

38th Annual Report 2024-25



V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED

Corporate Identification No.: L51909WB1982PLCo35222

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Dhruva Narayan Jha	Chairman & Managing Director
Anand Bagaria	Independent Director
Anupam Shrivastava	Independent Director
Sunita Rani Parida	Independent Director

KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

Kanchan Jhawar	Company Secretary & Compliance Officer
Jagannath Pandit	Chief Financial Officer

38th Annual Report 2024 - 2025

AUDITORS

M/s. Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates
Chartered Accountants
38/48, Adya Nath Saha Road
Room No. 10, 2nd Floor, Kolkata – 700 048

BANKERS

Kotak Mahindra Bank
Punjab National Bank
Bank of Baroda

REGISTERD OFFICE

P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor
Kolkata – 700 072

REGISTRAR & SHARE TRANSFER AGENT

Purva Sharegistry (India) Pvt. Ltd.
No. 9, Shiv Shakti Ind. Estate
Gr. Floor, J. R. Boricha Marg
Lower Parel, Mumbai-400 011

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Date	September 17, 2025
Time	11.00 AM
Deemed Venue	Regd. Office of the Company

Contents

AGM Notice	3
Directors' Report	17
Management Discussion & Analysis	28
Secretarial Audit Report (MR-3)	32
Form AOC-2	35
Extract of Annual Return (MGT-9)	36
Disclosure as required under Section 197(12)	40
Corporate Governance Report	41
Certificate of Non-Disqualification of Directors	61
Auditors' Certificate on Corporate Governance	63
Independent Auditors' Report	65
Balance Sheet	75
Statement of Profit & Loss	76
Cash Flow Statement	77
Notes on Financial Statements	80

AGM will be held through Video Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM)

Notice

Notice is hereby given that the 38th Annual General Meeting of the members of **V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED** will be held on Wednesday, 17th September 2025 at 11.00 A.M. through Video Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM) without the physical presence of the Members at a common venue, in compliance with Ministry of Corporate Affairs General Circular No.09/2024 dated September 19, 2024 and SEBI Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CFD-PoD-/P/CIR/2024/133, dated October 3, 2024, to transact the following businesses as:

ORDINARY BUSINESS:

1. To receive, consider and adopt the Audited Standalone Financial Statements of the Company for the financial year ended March 31, 2025 along with the Reports of the Board of Directors and the Auditors thereon.
2. To appoint Directors in place of Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha (DIN: 01286654), who retires by rotation, being eligible, offers himself for re-appointment

Explanation: Based on the terms of appointment, office of Executive Directors and the Non-Executive & Non-Independent chairman are subject to retirement by rotation. Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha, who was appointed on January 17, 2025, whose office is liable to retire at the ensuing AGM, being eligible, seeks re-appointment. Based on performance evaluation and the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, the Board recommends his re-appointment.

Therefore, members are requested to consider and if thought fit, to pass the following resolution as an Ordinary Resolution:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 152 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, Dhruva Narayan Jha (DIN: 01286654), who retires by rotation, be and is hereby re-appointed as a Director liable to retire by rotation."

SPECIAL BUSINESS:

3. To approve re-appointment of Ms. Sunita Rani Parida (DIN: 08957699), as an Independent Director of the Company for the 2nd term of 5 years.

To consider and if thought fit to pass with or without modifications the following resolution as a **Special Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT in accordance with the provisions of Sections 149 and 152 read with Schedule IV and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Companies (Appointment and Qualifications of Directors) Rules, 2014 and the applicable provisions of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment(s) thereof, for the time being in force), Ms. Sunita Rani Parida (DIN: 08957699) who is completing her first term on 19th November, 2025 as an Independent Director of the Company and in respect of whom the Company has received a notice in writing under Section 160 of the Companies Act, 2013 from a member proposing her candidature for the office of Director, being eligible, be and is hereby re-appointed as an Independent Director of the Company for a second term of 5 (five) years with effect from 20th November, 2025;

"RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board be and is hereby authorized to do all such acts, deeds and things as may be necessary to give effect to this resolution."

4. To appoint M/s Sanjay Kumar Vyas as Secretarial Auditor and to fix their remuneration.

To consider and if thought fit to pass with or without modification(s) the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Regulation 24A of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended from time to time read with provisions of Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013 & Rule 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 including any amendment, modification or variation thereof, M/s Sanjay Kumar Vyas, practicing Company Secretaries (ACS No. 55689, C.P. No. 21598, Peer Review Certificate No. 1856/2022), be and are hereby appointed as the Secretarial Auditors of the Company, for a period of five (5) years and to hold office from the conclusion of this 38th Annual General Meeting till the conclusion of the 43rd Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held in the year 2030, to conduct Secretarial Audit of the Company in terms of Section 204 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Regulation 24A and other applicable provisions of the SEBI Listing Regulations, for the period beginning from the Financial Year 2025-26 through the Financial Year 2029-30, at such remuneration as may be

mutually agreed upon between the Board, based on the recommendation(s) of the Audit Committee, and the Secretarial Auditors of the Company.

"RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board of Directors (which term includes a duly constituted Committee of the Board of Directors) be and is hereby authorized to do all such acts, deeds, matters and things as may be considered necessary, desirable and expedient to give effect to this Resolution and / or otherwise considered by them to be in the best interest of the Company."

The above appointment of M/s Sanjay Kumar Vyas as secretarial auditor of the Company is recommended by the Board of Directors.

Note:

The Company's Statutory Auditor, M/s. Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates, Chartered Accountants, Kolkata (FRN No. 323891E) was appointed as Statutory Auditor's for a period of five consecutive years at the 36th AGM of the Company held on 21st July 2023 on remuneration to be determined by the Board of Directors.

Pursuant to the amendments made to Section 139 of the Companies Act, 2013 by the Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017, which came into effect from 7th May 2018, the requirement of seeking ratification of the Members for the appointment of the Statutory Auditor has been withdrawn from the Statute.

In view of the above, ratification of the Members for continuance of their appointment at this AGM is not being sought. The Statutory Auditors have given a confirmation to the effect that they are eligible to continue with their appointment and have not been disqualified in any manner from continuing as Statutory Auditor. The remuneration payable to the Statutory Auditor shall be determined by the Board of Directors based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee.

By order of the Board
For **V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED**

Kolkata, August 22, 2025

Registered Office :
P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor
Kolkata – 700 072

S/d-
Kanchan Jhawar
ACS - 33633
Company Secretary

Notes:

1. An Explanatory Statement pursuant to Section 102(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act"), in respect of businesses to be transacted at the Annual General Meeting ("AGM"), as set out under Item No. 2 above, as required by Regulation 36(3) of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("the Listing Regulations") and as required under Secretarial Standard – 2 on General Meetings issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India, is annexed hereto.
2. Pursuant to the Circular Nos. 14/2020 dated April 08, 2020, 17/2020 dated April 13, 2020, 10/2021 dated June 23, 2021, 20/2022 dated May 05, 2022, 11/2022 dated December 28, 2022, 09/2023 dated September 25, 2023 and 09/2024 dated September 19, 2024 issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA Circulars"), and all other relevant circulars issued from time to time, physical attendance of the Members to the EGM/AGM venue is not required and general meeting be held through video conferencing (VC) or other audio visual means (OAVM). Hence, Members can attend and participate in the ensuing AGM through VC/OAVM.
3. Pursuant to the Circular No. 14/2020 dated April 08, 2020, issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs, the facility to appoint proxy to attend and cast vote for the members is not available for this AGM. However, the Body Corporates are entitled to appoint authorised representatives to attend the AGM through VC/OAVM and participate there at and cast their votes through e-voting.
4. **In terms of the MCA Circulars since the physical attendance of Members has been dispensed with, there is no requirement of appointment of proxies. Accordingly, the facility of appointment of proxies by Members to attend and cast vote on their behalf under Section 105 of the Act will not be available for the 38th AGM and hence the Proxy Form and Attendance Slip are not annexed to this Notice.** However, in pursuance of Section 112 and Section 113 of the Act, representatives of the Corporate Members may be appointed for the purpose of voting through remote e-Voting, for participation in the 38th AGM through VC/OAVM Facility and e-Voting during the 38th AGM.
5. Pursuant to Section 113 of the Act, Institutional/ Corporate Shareholders (i.e. other than individuals/ HUF, NRI, etc.) are required to send a scanned copy (PDF / JPG Format) of its Board or governing body Resolution/Authorization,

- etc., authorizing its representative to attend the AGM through VC / OAVM on its behalf and to vote through remote e-voting to Purva Shareregistry (India) Private Limited, Registrar and Transfer Agent, by e-mail through its registered e-mail address to vbindustries1@gmail.com.
6. Pursuant to the aforesaid MCA Circulars, the facility to appoint proxy to attend and cast vote for the members is not available for this AGM. However, Body Corporates are entitled to appoint authorised representatives to attend the AGM through VC/OAVM and participate there at and cast their votes through e-voting.
 7. Corporate Members are required to send a scanned copy (PDF/JPG Format) of its Board or governing body Resolution/Authorization, etc., authorizing its representative to attend the AGM through VC / OAVM on its behalf and to vote through remote e-voting to Purva Shareregistry (India) Private Limited, Registrar and Transfer Agent, by e-mail through its registered e-mail address to support@purvashare.com.
 8. In compliance with the aforesaid MCA Circulars, Notice of the AGM along with the Annual Report 2024-25 is being sent **only through electronic mode** to those Members whose e-mail addresses are registered with the Company or CDSL / NSDL ("Depositories"). Members may note that the Notice and Annual Report 2024-25 will also be available on the Company's website <http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/>, websites of the Stock Exchanges i.e. BSE Limited at www.bseindia.com.
 9. The attendance of the Members attending the AGM through VC/OAVM will be counted for the purpose of reckoning the quorum under Section 103 of the Companies Act, 2013.
 10. In line with the Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) Circular No. 17/2020 dated April 13, 2020, the Notice calling the AGM has been uploaded on the website of the Company at <http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/>. The Notice can also be accessed from the websites of the Stock Exchanges i.e. BSE Limited at www.bseindia.com and the AGM Notice is also available on the website of NSDL (agency for providing the Remote e-Voting facility) i.e. www.evoting.nsdl.com.
 11. The Register of Member and the Share Transfer Books of the Company will remain closed from 11th September 2025 to 17th September 2025 (both days inclusive).
 12. Members whose email address are not registered can register the same in the following manner:
 - Members holding share(s) in physical mode can register their e-mail ID by sending an email to the Company by providing requisite details of their holdings and documents for registering their e-mail address; and
 - Members holding share(s) in electronic mode are requested to register / update their e-mail address with their respective Depository Participants "DPs" for receiving all communications from the Company electronically.
 13. The Company has engaged the services of NSDL as the authorized agency for conducting of the e-AGM and providing e-voting facility.
 14. Since the AGM will be held through VC / OAVM, the Route Map is not annexed in this Notice.
 15. All documents referred to in the accompanying Notice and the Explanatory Statement can be obtained for inspection by writing to the Company at its email ID vbindustries1@gmail.com till the date of AGM.
 16. Members are advised to refer to the section titled 'Investor Information' provided in this Annual Report.
 17. As per Regulation 40 of SEBI Listing Regulations, as amended, securities of listed companies can be transferred only in dematerialized form with effect from, April 1, 2019, except in case of request received for transmission or transposition of securities. In view of this and to eliminate all risks associated with physical shares and for ease of portfolio management, members holding shares in physical form are requested to consider converting their holdings to dematerialized form. Members can contact the Company or Company's Registrars and Transfer Agents, Purva Shareregistry (India) Private Limited ("PURVA") for assistance in this regard.
 18. Shareholders/Investors are advised to send their queries/complaints through the e-mail id vbindustries1@gmail.com for quick and prompt redressal of their grievances.
 19. Members seeking any information with regard to the accounts or any matter to be placed at the AGM are requested to write to the Company on or before September 10, 2025 through email on vbindustries1@gmail.com. The same will be replied by the Company suitably.
 20. Members are requested to intimate changes, if any, pertaining to their name, postal address, email address, telephone/ mobile numbers, Permanent Account Number (PAN), mandates, nominations, power of attorney, bank details such as, name of the bank and branch details, bank account number, MICR code, IFSC code, etc., to their DPs in case the shares are held by them in electronic form and to PURVA in case the shares are held by them in physical form.

21. Pursuant to Section 72 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 19(1) of the Rules made thereunder, Shareholders are entitled to make nomination in respect of shares held by them in physical form. Shareholders desirous of making nominations are requested to send their requests in Form SH-13, which is available on the website of the Company.
22. Members holding shares in physical form, in identical order of names, in more than one folio are requested to send to the Company or PURVA, the details of such folios together with the share certificates for consolidating their holdings in one folio. A consolidated share certificate will be issued to such Members after making requisite changes.
23. In case of joint holders, the Member whose name appears as the first holder in the order of names as per the Register of Members of the Company will be entitled to vote.
24. Your attention is invited on the Companies (Significant Beneficial Ownership) Amendment Rules, 2019 issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs on 8th February 2019. A person is considered as a Significant Beneficial Owner (SBO) if he/she, whether acting alone, together or through one or more individuals or trust holds a beneficial interest of at least 10%. The beneficial interest could be in the form of a company's shares or the right to exercise significant influence or control over the company. If any Shareholders holding shares in the Company on behalf of other or fulfilling the criteria, is required to give a declaration specifying the nature of his/her interest and other essential particulars in the prescribed manner and within the permitted time frame.
25. The Members can join the AGM in the VC/OAVM mode 15 minutes before and after the scheduled time of the commencement of the Meeting by following the procedure mentioned in the Notice. The facility of participation at the AGM through VC/OAVM will be made available for 1000 members on first come first served basis. This will not include large Shareholders (Shareholders holding 2% or more shareholding), Promoters, Institutional Investors, Directors, Key Managerial Personnel, the Chairpersons of the Audit Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee, Auditors etc. who are allowed to attend the AGM without restriction on account of first come first served basis.
26. To prevent fraudulent transactions, members are advised to exercise due diligence and notify the Company of any change in address or demise of any member as soon as possible. Members are also advised to not leave their demat account(s) dormant for long. Periodic statement of holdings should be obtained from the concerned Depository Participant and holdings should be verified from time to time.
27. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has recently mandated furnishing of PAN, KYC details (i.e., Postal Address with Pin Code, email address, mobile number, and bank account details) and nomination details by holders of securities. Effective from 1st January 2022, any service requests or complaints received from the member will not be processed by RTA till the aforesaid details/ documents are provided to RTA. On or after 1st April 2023, in case any of the above cited documents/ details are not available in the Folio(s), RTA shall be constrained to freeze such Folio(s). Relevant details and forms prescribed by SEBI in this regard are available on the website of the Company at www.vbindustriesltd.com
28. Members may note that, in terms of the Listing Regulations equity shares of the Company can only be transferred in dematerialised form.
29. The Register of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel and their shareholding maintained under Section 170 of the Act shall be made available at the commencement of the meeting and shall remain open and accessible to the members during the continuance of the 38th AGM. During the 38th AGM, Members may access the scanned copy of these documents, upon Log-in to NSDL e-Voting system at <https://www.evoting.nsdl.com>.
30. Instructions for attending the AGM and e-voting are as follows:

A. Instructions for attending the AGM:

1. Members will be able to attend the AGM through VC/OAVM or view the live webcast of AGM by using their remote e-voting login credentials and selecting the 'Event' for Company's AGM. Members who do not have the User ID and Password for e-voting or have forgotten the User ID and Password may retrieve the same by following the remote e-voting instructions mentioned in the Notice. Further, Members can also use the OTP based login for logging into the e-voting system.
2. The Members can join the AGM in the VC/OAVM mode 15 minutes before and after the scheduled time of the commencement of the Meeting by following the procedure mentioned in the Notice.
3. Facility of joining the AGM through VC / OAVM shall be available for 1000 members on first come first served basis. However, the participation of members holding 2% or more shares, promoters, and Institutional Investors, directors, key managerial personnel, chairpersons of Audit Committee,

Stakeholders Relationship Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Auditors are not restricted on first come first serve basis.

B. PROCESS FOR THOSE SHAREHOLDERS WHOSE EMAIL ADDRESSES ARE NOT REGISTERED WITH THE DEPOSITORIES FOR OBTAINING LOGIN CREDENTIALS FOR E-VOTING FOR THE RESOLUTIONS PROPOSED IN THIS NOTICE:

For Physical shareholders- please provide necessary details like Folio No., Name of shareholder, scanned copy of the share certificate (front and back), PAN (self-attested scanned copy of PAN card), AADHAR (self-attested scanned copy of Aadhaar Card) by email to RTA / Company email id at support@purvashare.com or vbindustries1@gmail.com.

For Demat shareholders - please provide Demat account details (CDSL-16 digit beneficiary ID or NSDL-16 digit DPID + CLID), Name, client master or copy of Consolidated Account Statement, PAN (self-attested scanned copy of PAN card), AADHAR (self-attested scanned copy of Aadhaar Card) to RTA / Company email id at support@purvashare.com or vbindustries1@gmail.com.

The Company/RTA shall co-ordinate with NSDL and will provide the login credentials to the above mentioned shareholders.

C. Voting through Electronic means -

4. Pursuant to the provisions of Section 108 of the Act read with Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 (as amended), Secretarial Standard on General Meetings (SS-2) issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India ("ICSI") and Regulation 44 of Listing Regulations read with MCA Circulars, the Company is providing remote e-Voting facility to its members in respect of the business to be transacted at the 38th AGM and facility for those members participating in the 38th AGM to cast vote through e-Voting system during the 38th AGM. For this purpose, NSDL will be providing facility for voting through remote e-Voting, for participation in the 38th AGM through VC/ OAVM facility and e-Voting during the 38th AGM.
5. The Company has approached NSDL for providing e-voting services through our e-voting platform. In this regard, your Demat Account/Folio Number has been enrolled by the Company for your participation in e-voting on resolution placed by the Company on e-Voting system.
6. The Members who have cast their vote by remote e-voting prior to the AGM may also attend/participate in the AGM through VC / OAVM but shall not be entitled to cast their vote again.
7. The Members present in the AGM through VC / OAVM facility and have not cast their vote on the Resolutions through remote e-voting, and are otherwise not barred from doing so, shall be eligible to vote through e-voting system during the AGM.
8. The e-voting period commences on **Sunday, September 14, 2025 at 9.00 AM** and ends on **Tuesday, September 16, 2025 at 5.00 PM**. The remote e-voting module shall be disabled by NSDL for voting thereafter. The Members, whose names appear in the Register of Members / Beneficial Owners as on the record date (cut-off date) i.e. **September 10, 2025**, may cast their vote electronically. The voting right of shareholders shall be in proportion to their share in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company as on the cut-off date, being **September 10, 2025**.
9. Any person, who acquires shares of the Company and become member of the Company after emailing of the notice and holding shares as of the cut-off date i.e. **September 10, 2025**, may obtain the login ID and password by sending a request at evoting@nsdl.com or support@purvashare.com.
10. The Board of Directors has appointed CS Sanjay Kumar Vyas, Practicing Company Secretary (Membership No. 55689) as the Scrutinizer to scrutinize the voting during the AGM and remote e-voting process in a fair and transparent manner.

How do I vote electronically using NSDL e-Voting system?

The way to vote electronically on NSDL e-Voting system consists of "Two Steps" which are mentioned below:

Step 1: Log-in to NSDL e-Voting system

A) Login method for e-Voting and joining virtual meeting for Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode

In terms of SEBI circular dated December 9, 2020 on e-Voting facility provided by Listed Companies, Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode are allowed to vote through their demat account maintained

with Depositories and Depository Participants. Shareholders are advised to update their mobile number and email Id in their demat accounts in order to access e-Voting facility.

Login method for Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode is given below:

Type of shareholders	Login Method
Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL.	- Existing IDeAS user can visit the e-Services website of NSDL Viz. https://eservices.nsdl.com either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile. On the e-Services home page click on the "Beneficial Owner" icon under "Login" which is available under 'IDeAS' section, this will prompt you to enter your existing User ID and Password. After successful authentication, you will be able to see e-Voting services under Value added services. Click on "Access to e-Voting" under e-Voting services and you will be able to see e-Voting page. Click on company name or e-Voting service provider i.e. NSDL and you will be re-directed to e-Voting website of NSDL for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the meeting. - If the user is not registered for IDeAS e-Services, option to register is available at https://eservices.nsdl.com. Select "Register Online for IDeAS" Portal or click at https://eservices.nsdl.com/SecureWeb/IdeasDirectReg.jsp - Visit the e-Voting website of NSDL. Open web browser by typing the following URL: https://www.evoting.nsdl.com/ either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile. Once the home page of e-Voting system is launched, click on the icon "Login" which is available under 'Shareholder/Member' section. A new screen will open. You will have to enter your User ID (i.e. your sixteen digit demat account number hold with NSDL), Password/OTP and a Verification Code as shown on the screen. After successful authentication, you will be redirected to NSDL Depository site wherein you can see e-Voting page. Click on company name or e-Voting service provider i.e. NSDL and you will be redirected to e-Voting website of NSDL for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the meeting. - Shareholders/Members can also download NSDL Mobile App "NSDL Speede" facility by scanning the QR code mentioned below for seamless voting experience. NSDL Mobile App is available on  App Store   Google Play 
Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with CDSL	- Existing users who have opted for Easi / Easiest, they can login through their user id and password. Option will be made available to reach e-Voting page without any further authentication. The URL for users to login to Easi / Easiest are https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasi/home/login or www.cdslindia.com and click on New System Myeasi. - After successful login of Easi/Easiest the user will be also able to see the E Voting Menu. The Menu will have links of e-Voting service provider i.e. NSDL. Click on NSDL to cast your vote.

	3. If the user is not registered for Easi/Easiest, option to register is available at https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasi/Registration/EasiRegistration 4. Alternatively, the user can directly access e-Voting page by providing demat Account Number and PAN No. from a link in www.cdslindia.com home page. The system will authenticate the user by sending OTP on registered Mobile & Email as recorded in the demat Account. After successful authentication, user will be provided links for the respective ESP i.e. NSDL where the e-Voting is in progress.
Individual Shareholders (holding securities in demat mode) login through their depository participants	You can also login using the login credentials of your demat account through your Depository Participant registered with NSDL/CDSL for e-Voting facility. Once login, you will be able to see e-Voting option. Once you click on e-Voting option, you will be redirected to NSDL/CDSL Depository site after successful authentication, wherein you can see e-Voting feature. Click on options available against company name or e-Voting service provider-NSDL and you will be redirected to e-Voting website of NSDL for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the meeting.

Important Note: Members who are unable to retrieve User ID/ Password are advised to use Forget User ID and Forget Password option available at abovementioned website.

Helpdesk for Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode for any technical issues related to login through Depository i.e. NSDL and CDSL.

Login type	Helpdesk details
Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL	Members facing any technical issue in login can contact NSDL helpdesk by sending a request at evoting@nsdl.com or call at 022 - 4886 7000
Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with CDSL	Members facing any technical issue in login can contact CDSL helpdesk by sending a request at helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com or contact at toll free no. 1800-21-09911

B) Login Method for shareholders other than Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode and shareholders holding securities in physical mode.

How to Log-in to NSDL e-Voting website?

- Visit the e-Voting website of NSDL. Open web browser by typing the following URL: <https://www.evoting.nsdl.com/> either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile.
- Once the home page of e-Voting system is launched, click on the icon "Login" which is available under 'Shareholder/Member' section.
- A new screen will open. You will have to enter your User ID, your Password/OTP and a Verification Code as shown on the screen.
 - Alternatively, if you are registered for NSDL eservices i.e. IDEAS, you can log-in at <https://eservices.nsdl.com/> with your existing IDEAS login. Once you log-in to NSDL eservices after using your log-in credentials, click on e-Voting and you can proceed to Step 2 i.e. cast your vote electronically.*
- Your User ID details are given below :

Manner of holding shares i.e. Demat (NSDL or CDSL) or Physical	Your User ID is:
a) For Members who hold shares in demat account with NSDL.	8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID For example if your DP ID is IN300*** and Client ID is 12***** then your user ID is IN300***12*****.
b) For Members who hold shares in demat account with CDSL.	16 Digit Beneficiary ID For example if your Beneficiary ID is 12***** then your user ID is 12*****.

	c) For Members holding shares in Physical Form.	EVEN Number followed by Folio Number registered with the company For example if folio number is 001*** and EVEN is 101456 then user ID is 101456001***
	5. Password details for shareholders other than Individual shareholders are given below: - If you are already registered for e-Voting, then you can use your existing password to login and cast your vote. - If you are using NSDL e-Voting system for the first time, you will need to retrieve the 'initial password' which was communicated to you. Once you retrieve your 'initial password', you need to enter the 'initial password' and the system will force you to change your password. - How to retrieve your 'initial password'? - If your email ID is registered in your demat account or with the company, your 'initial password' is communicated to you on your email ID. Trace the email sent to you from NSDL from your mailbox. Open the email and open the attachment i.e. a .pdf file. Open the .pdf file. The password to open the .pdf file is your 8 digit client ID for NSDL account, last 8 digits of client ID for CDSL account or folio number for shares held in physical form. The .pdf file contains your 'User ID' and your 'initial password'. - If your email ID is not registered, please follow steps mentioned below in process for those shareholders whose email ids are not registered 6. If you are unable to retrieve or have not received the "Initial password" or have forgotten your password: - Click on "Forgot User Details/Password?" (If you are holding shares in your demat account with NSDL or CDSL) option available on www.evoting.nsdl.com. Physical User Reset Password?" (If you are holding shares in physical mode) option available on www.evoting.nsdl.com. - If you are still unable to get the password by aforesaid two options, you can send a request at evoting@nsdl.com mentioning your demat account number/folio number, your PAN, your name and your registered address etc. - Members can also use the OTP (One Time Password) based login for casting the votes on the e-Voting system of NSDL. 7. After entering your password, tick on Agree to "Terms and Conditions" by selecting on the check box. 8. Now, you will have to click on "Login" button. 9. After you click on the "Login" button, Home page of e-Voting will open.	

Step 2: Cast your vote electronically and join General Meeting on NSDL e-Voting system.

How to cast your vote electronically and join General Meeting on NSDL e-Voting system?

- After successful login at Step 1, you will be able to see all the companies "EVEN" in which you are holding shares and who's voting cycle and General Meeting is in active status.
- Select "EVEN" of company for which you wish to cast your vote during the remote e-Voting period and casting your vote during the General Meeting. For joining virtual meeting, you need to click on "VC/OAVM" link placed under "Join General Meeting".
- Now you are ready for e-Voting as the Voting page opens.
- Cast your vote by selecting appropriate options i.e. assent or dissent, verify/modify the number of shares for which you wish to cast your vote and click on "Submit" and also "Confirm" when prompted.
- Upon confirmation, the message "Vote cast successfully" will be displayed.
- You can also take the printout of the votes cast by you by clicking on the print option on the confirmation page.
- Once you confirm your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify your vote.

General Guidelines for shareholders

1. Institutional shareholders (i.e. other than individuals, HUF, NRI etc.) are required to send scanned copy (PDF/JPG Format) of the relevant Board Resolution/ Authority letter etc. with attested specimen signature of the duly authorized signatory(ies) who are authorized to vote, to the Scrutinizer by e-mail to sanjayvyas1802@gmail.com with a copy marked to evoting@nsdl.com.
2. It is strongly recommended not to share your password with any other person and take utmost care to keep your password confidential. Login to the e-voting website will be disabled upon five unsuccessful attempts to key in the correct password. In such an event, you will need to go through the "[Forgot User Details/Password?](#)" or "[Physical User Reset Password?](#)" option available on www.evoting.nsdl.com to reset the password.
3. In case of any queries, you may refer the Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) for Shareholders and e-voting user manual for Shareholders available at the download section of www.evoting.nsdl.com or call on toll free no.: 1800 1020 990 and 1800 22 44 30 or send a request to Mr. Amit Vishal, AVP / Ms. Pallavi Mhatre, Manager, NSDL, Trade World, "A" Wing, 4th Floor, Kamala Mills Compound, Lower Parel, Mumbai 400 013 at E-mail ID: evoting@nsdl.com

Process for those shareholders whose email ids are not registered with the depositories for procuring user id and password and registration of e mail ids for e-voting for the resolutions set out in this notice:

1. In case shares are held in physical mode please provide Folio No., Name of shareholder, scanned copy of the share certificate (front and back), PAN (self-attested scanned copy of PAN card), AADHAR (self-attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card) by email to vbindustries1@gmail.com.
2. In case shares are held in demat mode, please provide DPID-CLID (16 digit DPID + CLID or 16 digit beneficiary ID), Name, client master or copy of Consolidated Account statement, PAN (self-attested scanned copy of PAN card), AADHAR (self-attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card) to vbindustries1@gmail.com. If you are an Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode, you are requested to refer to the login method explained at **step 1 (A)** i.e. **[Login method for e-Voting and joining virtual meeting for Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode](#)**.
3. Alternatively shareholder/members may send a request to evoting@nsdl.com for procuring user id and password for e-voting by providing above mentioned documents.
4. In terms of SEBI circular dated December 9, 2020 on e-Voting facility provided by Listed Companies, Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode are allowed to vote through their demat account maintained with Depositories and Depository Participants. Shareholders are required to update their mobile number and email ID correctly in their demat account in order to access e-Voting facility.

THE INSTRUCTIONS FOR MEMBERS FOR e-VOTING ON THE DAY OF THE EGM/AGM ARE AS UNDER:-

1. The procedure for e-Voting on the day of the AGM is same as the instructions mentioned above for remote e-voting.
2. Only those Members/ shareholders, who will be present in the AGM through VC/OAVM facility and have not casted their vote on the Resolutions through remote e-Voting and are otherwise not barred from doing so, shall be eligible to vote through e-Voting system in the AGM.
3. Members who have voted through Remote e-Voting will be eligible to attend the AGM. However, they will not be eligible to vote at the AGM.
4. The details of the person who may be contacted for any grievances connected with the facility for e-Voting on the day of the EGM/AGM shall be the same person mentioned for Remote e-voting.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR MEMBERS FOR ATTENDING THE EGM/AGM THROUGH VC/OAVM ARE AS UNDER:

1. Member will be provided with a facility to attend the EGM/AGM through VC/OAVM through the NSDL e-Voting system. Members may access by following the steps mentioned above for **Access to NSDL e-Voting system**. After successful login, you can see link of "VC/OAVM link" placed under "**Join General meeting**" menu against company name. You are requested to click on VC/OAVM link placed under Join General Meeting menu. The link for VC/OAVM will be available in Shareholder/Member login where the EVEN of Company will be displayed. Please note that the members who do not have the User ID and Password for e-Voting or have forgotten the User ID and Password may retrieve the same by following the remote e-Voting instructions mentioned in the notice to avoid last minute rush.
2. Members are encouraged to join the Meeting through Laptops for better experience.

3. Further Members will be required to allow Camera and use Internet with a good speed to avoid any disturbance during the meeting.
4. When a pre-registered speaker is invited to speak at the meeting, but he/ she does not respond, the next speaker will be invited to speak. Accordingly, all speakers are requested to get connected to a device with a video/ camera along with good internet speed.
5. Please note that Participants Connecting from Mobile Devices or Tablets or through Laptop connecting via Mobile Hotspot may experience Audio/Video loss due to Fluctuation in their respective network. It is therefore recommended to use Stable Wi-Fi or LAN Connection to mitigate any kind of aforesaid glitches.
6. Shareholders, who would like to express their views/have questions may send their questions in advance mentioning their name demat account number/folio number, email id, mobile number at vbindustries1@gmail.com. The same will be replied by the company suitably.

OTHER INSTRUCTIONS

1. The Scrutinizer shall, immediately after the conclusion of voting at the AGM, first count the votes cast during the AGM, thereafter unblock the votes cast through remote e-voting and make, not later than 48 hours of conclusion of the AGM, a consolidated Scrutinizer's Report of the total votes cast in favour or against, if any, to the Chairman or a person authorised by her in writing, who shall countersign the same.
2. The result declared along with the Scrutinizer's Report shall be placed on the Company's website <http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/> and on the NSDL website <https://www.evoting.nsdl.com> immediately. The Company shall simultaneously forward the results to BSE Limited (BSE), where the shares of the Company are listed.

EXPLANATORY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 102 OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

ITEM NO. 3

Members may know that Ms. Sunita Parida (DIN 08957699) is Independent Director of the Company and her first term of five years as an Independent Director is due to expire on 19th November, 2025 and she is eligible for re-appointment for a second term on passing of a special resolution under Section 149(10) of the Act. Based on the recommendations of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee ("NRC"), the Board of Directors ("Board") at its meeting held on 22nd August, 2025, after taking into consideration her performance evaluation, business knowledge, skills, experience and contribution during her tenure as Independent Director of the Company, has approved her re-appointment as Independent Director of the Company for a second term of 5 (Five) years w.e.f. 20th November, 2025, subject to the approval of Members of the Company in the ensuing AGM and she shall not be liable to retire by rotation.

Ms. Sunita Parida has confirmed that she is neither disqualified to act as Director in terms of Section 164 of the Act nor debarred from holding the office of Independent Director on account of/by virtue of any SEBI order or any other such authority and her name is registered with the Independent Director's databank maintained by the Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs (IICA).

The Company has received consent from Ms. Sunita Parida for her second term as Independent Director and declaration that she meet the criteria of independence as prescribed under Section 149(6) of the Act and Regulation 16(1)(b) of the SEBI Listing Regulations. And that she is not aware of any circumstances or situation which exist or may be reasonably anticipated that could impair or impact her ability to discharge duties as Independent Director of the Company. The other information with respect to the aforesaid re-appointment pursuant to the SEBI Listing Regulations and Secretarial Standard on General Meetings ("SS-2") is annexed to this Notice. The Company has also received a notice under Section 160 of the Act from a member proposing her candidature for Independent Director of the Company.

In the opinion of the Board, Ms. Sunita Parida fulfils the conditions specified in the Act for re-appointment as an Independent Director and her re-appointment would be in the interest of the Company considering her knowledge, background, acumen, expertise, experience, and skills. She is not related to any Director or Key Managerial Personnel of the Company and independent of the management.

The draft appointment letter setting out the terms and conditions thereof is available for inspection at the registered office of the Company during office hours on all working days from the date of dispatch of the Notice till the date of AGM and also electronically.

The other information with respect to the aforesaid re-appointment pursuant to the SEBI Listing Regulations and Secretarial Standard on General Meetings ("SS-2") is annexed to this Notice.

Board recommends the resolution for approval of the members as Special Resolution.

Except Ms. Sunita Parida, none of the Director, Key Managerial Personnel and their relatives is in any way concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the resolution.

ITEM NO. 4

The Board of Directors at its meeting held on August 22, 2025, on the recommendation of Audit Committee, approved the appointment of M/s. Sanjay Kumar Vyas, Practicing Company Secretaries (Peer Review Certificate No. 1856/2022) as the Secretarial Auditors of the Company for five consecutive years commencing from FY 2025-2026 till FY 2029- 2030.

Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) had amended SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ('SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015') on December 12, 2024, amended Regulations 24A of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015 provides specific guidelines for appointing and re-appointing Secretarial Auditors w.e.f April 01, 2025.

Regulations 24A of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015 states that on the basis of recommendation of Board of Directors, a listed entity shall appoint or re-appoint an individual as Secretarial Auditor for not more than one term of five consecutive years; or a Secretarial Audit firm as Secretarial Auditor for not more than two terms of five consecutive years, with the approval of its shareholders in its Annual General Meeting.

Accordingly, based on the recommendations of the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors, it is hereby proposed to appoint M/s Sanjay Kumar Vyas, Practicing Company Secretaries (ACS No. 55689, C.P. No. 21598), as the Secretarial Auditors of the Company for a period of 5 consecutive years from financial year 2025-26 to financial year 2029-30 pursuant to provisions of Section 204 of the Companies Act read with Rule 9 of Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force) and Regulation 24(A) of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015.

Term of Appointment: Appointment for a term of 5 (Five) consecutive years from the conclusion of ensuing 38th AGM, subject to the approval of Equity Shareholders at the ensuing 38th AGM of the Company. The proposed fees payable to the Secretarial Auditors in maximum of Rs. 50,000/- (Rupees Fifty thousand only) per year plus out of pocket expenses for the first year and for subsequent years, which may be subject to revision if and as mutually agreed between the Board and the Auditors.

Brief Profile: Sanjay Kumar Vyas is first of its kind, a mega-firm of Company Secretaries in Practice having wide expertise in the legal, secretarial and financial arena. The firm has been created by highly experienced practicing professionals having wide range of domain expertise with an aim of providing its clientele multi-disciplinary, multi-geographic, high quality, legal, financial & secretarial services in a cost effective and simplified manner.

Considering the profile of the firm and practicing professionals associated with the firm, it has been recommended to appoint Sanjay Kumar Vyas as the Secretarial Auditors of the Company. The Board of Directors in its meeting held on August 22, 2025 have proposed to approve the appointment by way of passing an Ordinary Resolution.

None of the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and their relatives are in any way concerned or interested in the said resolution.

ANNEXURE

Pursuant to Regulation 36 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and Secretarial Standard 2 issued by ICSI, information about the Directors proposed to be appointed/re-appointed is furnished below:

Name of Director	Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha	Ms. Sunita Rani Parida
Directors' Identification No. (DIN)	01286654	08957699
Date of Birth	10 th October 1959	29 th January 1995
Date of Appointment on Board	17 th January 2025	20 th November 2020
Qualification	B. Com.	Graduate (B.Com)
Experience	Rich experience of about 40 years in the field of accounting, taxation, Money Market and Capital Market related activities.	Having knowledge of more than 6 year in the field of Accounts & Secretarial matters
Terms & Conditions of Appointment / Re-appointment	Appointed as an Executive, Non-independent Director, liable to retire by rotation	2 nd term of 5 Years commencing from 20 th November 2025
Remuneration details	Maximum of ₹ 100, 000/- per month	₹ 5,000/- per meeting plus out of

	plus out of pocket expenses at actuals.	pocket expenses.
Shareholding in Company	Nil	Nil
Relationship with the Company & Other Directors	None	None
No. of Board Meeting attended during the year	8 (Eight)	8 (Eight)
List of Directorships held in other Companies (excluding foreign, private and Section 8 Companies)	None	1. JMD Ventures Limited 2. Prime Capita Market Limited 3. PS IT Infrastructure & Services Limited
List of Companies wherefrom the Director has resigned during last 3 years (excluding foreign, private and Section 8 Companies)	JMD Ventures Limited Blue Circle Services Limited	1. Blue Circle Services Limited 2. Warner Multimedia Limited
Memberships / Chairmanships of Audit and Stakeholders' relationship Committees across Public Companies (including this Company)	V B Industries Limited Member of Audit Committee & Shareholders' Relationship Committee	JMD Ventures Limited Member of Shareholders' Relationship Committee V B Industries Limited Member of Shareholders' Relationship Committee PS IT Infrastructure & Services Limited Member of Audit Committee and Shareholders' Relationship Committee Prime Capital Market Limited Member of Audit Committee and Shareholders' Relationship Committee
Declaration under Regulation 36(3) of SEBI LODR Regulations, 2015	The proposed Director meets the skills and capabilities required for the role and the manner in which the candidature of Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha is proposed for Directorship	The proposed Director meets the skills and capabilities required for the role and the manner in which the candidature of Ms. Sunita Rani Parida is proposed for Directorship

Kolkata, August 22, 2025

By order of the Board
For **V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED****Registered Office:**
P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor
Kolkata – 700 072S/d-
Kanchan Jhavar
ACS - 33633
Company Secretary

V B Industries Limited

CIN: L51909WB1982PLC035222

Regd. Office: P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor, Kolkata – 700 072

Tel: +91 33 2234 6715, Email: vbindustries1@gmail.com; Website: <http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/>

Dear Member,

Sub: Intimation to furnish valid PAN, KYC details and Nomination

The Securities and Exchange Board of India ('SEBI') has mandated vide its Circular No. SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/CIR/2021/655 dated November 03, 2021 and subsequent clarification vide Circular No. SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/CIR/2021/687 dated December 14, 2021 for all the security holders holding securities in physical form to furnish the below mentioned forms duly filled in along with proper details and the relevant self-attested documents with date to the Company or its Registrar and Share Transfer Agent ('RTA') Purva Shareregistry (India) Pvt. Ltd. **However, SEBI has clarified vide email dated January 11, 2022 that the aforesaid Circular is not applicable for requests received from the investors pertaining to dematerialization of securities.**

Please note that the folios, wherein any one of the below cited documents / details are not available on or after April 01, 2023, shall be frozen by the RTA.

S. No.	Form	Purpose
1.	Form ISR-1	Request for registering PAN, KYC details or changes / updation thereof.
2.	Form ISR-2	Confirmation of Signature of securities holder by the Banker
3.	Form ISR-3	Declaration Form for Opting-out of Nomination by holders of physical shares (if any)
4.	Form No. SH-13	Nomination Form
5.	Form No. SH-14	Cancellation or Variation of Nomination (if any)

Note: Above forms are available on Company website viz. <http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/>

The modes of submission of documents to the Company/RTA are any one of the followings:

1. In Person Verification (IPV): by producing the originals to the authorized person of the RTA, who will retain copy(ies) of the document(s)
2. In hard copy: by furnishing self-attested photo copy(ies) of the relevant document, with date
3. Through e-mail address already registered with the RTA, with e-sign of scanned copies of documents
4. Service portal of the RTA with e-sign with scanned copies of documents, if the RTA is providing such facility
Explanation: E-Sign is an integrated service which facilitates issuing a Digital Signature Certificate and performing signing of requested data by eSign user. The holder/claimant may approach any of the empanelled eSign Service Provider, details of which are available on the website of Controller of Certifying Authorities (CCA), Ministry of Communications and Information Technology (<https://cca.gov.in/>) for the purpose of obtaining an e-sign.

Further please note that, from January 01, 2022, the RTA shall not process any service requests received from the holder(s) / claimant(s), till PAN, KYC and Nomination documents/details are received.

In view of the above, you are advised to furnish the aforesaid documents / forms / details to the Company or the RTA at the earliest possible at the following address:

Company	Registrar & Share Transfer Agent (RTA)
The Company Secretary/Managing Director V B Industries Limited P-27, Princep Street, 3 rd Floor, Kolkata – 700 072	Purva Shareregistry (India) Pvt. Ltd. No. 9, Shiv Shakti Ind. Estate, Gr. Floor, J. R. Boricha Marg Lower Parel, Mumbai-400 011

All the above mentioned forms are enclosed to this notice for your convenience as well as also available on the website of the Company (i.e. <http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/>)

Thanking you.

Yours Faithfully,

For V B Industries Limited

S/d-

Kanchan Jhawar
Company Secretary & Compliance Officer

Encl.: KYC Form

KYC FORM
(Only for physical shareholding)

To,
The Secretarial Department
V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED
P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor
Kolkata – 700 072

Date ____/____/____

Folio No. _____

No. of Shares _____

Dear Sir/ Madam,

We wish to update the KYC and in this matter are forwarding herewith the required supporting documents by ticking in the appropriate checkbox below:

A. For registering PAN of the registered and/ or joint shareholders (as applicable)

☐ Registered shareholder ☐ Joint holder 1 ☐ Joint holder 2 ☐ Joint holder 3

Please attach self- attested legible copy of PAN card (exempted for Sikkim Shareholders).

B. For registering Bank details of the registered shareholder

1. In cases wherein the original cancelled cheque leaf has the shareholder’s name printed

☐ Aadhar/ Passport/ utility bill ☐ Original cancelled cheque leaf

2. In cases wherein the original cancelled cheque leaf has the shareholder’s name printed on it

☐ Aadhar/ Passport/ Utility bill ☐ Original cancelled cheque ☐ Bank Passbook/ Bank Stmt

Please note that Bank passbook/ Bank Statement should be duly attested by the officer of the same bank with his signature, name, employee code, designation, bank seal & address stamp, phone no. and date of attestation.

C. For updating the Specimen Signature of the registered and/ or joint shareholders

1. In cases wherein the original cancelled cheque leaf has the shareholder’s name printed

☐ Affidavit Banker verification ☐ Original cancelled cheque leaf

2. In cases wherein cancelled cheque leaf does NOT contain the shareholder’s name printed on it

☐ Affidavit ☐ Bank verification ☐ Original cancelled cheque ☐ Bank Passbook/ Stmt.

Please note that Bank passbook/ Bank Statement should be duly attested by the officer of the same bank with his signature, name, employee code, designation, bank seal & address stamp, phone no. and date of attestation.

D. For Updating the email id for the purpose of receiving all communications in electronic mode

E. For updating the Mobile No

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

I /We hereby state that the above mentioned details are true and correct and we consent towards updating the particulars based on the self-attested copies of the documents enclosed with this letter by affixing my/our signature(s) to it

Sign:_____ Sign:_____ Sign:_____ Sign:_____
Registered holder Joint holder 1 Joint holder 2 Joint holder 3

Directors' Report

To

The Members,

Your Directors have pleasure in presenting the 38th Annual Report of your Company together with the Audited Statements of Accounts for the year ended March 31, 2025.

Financial Results	Year Ended 31.03.2025	Year Ended 31.03.2024
Revenue for the year	295.93	411.72
Profit/(Loss) before Tax (PBT)	27.21	10.72
Less: Finance Expenses	-	-
Profit/(Loss) before Depreciation/Amortization (PBDT)	27.21	10.72
Less: Depreciation	0.02	0.03
Net Profit/(Loss) before Taxation (PBT)	27.19	10.69
Less: Provision for Taxation (including Deferred Tax)	0.62	2.51
Add/(Less): Extra-ordinary Items (Excess Provisioning)	28.67	-
Profit/(Loss) after Tax & Extra-ordinary Items	(2.09)	8.18
Less: Provision for Dividend	-	-
Less: Transfer to General / Statutory Reserves	-	-
Profit/(Loss) available for Appropriation	(2.09)	8.18
Add: Profit/(Loss) brought forward from Previous Year	(377.37)	(385.55)
Balance of Profit/(Loss) carried forward	(379.46)	(377.37)

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Total revenue for the year stood at ₹ 295.93 lakh in comparison to last years' revenue of ₹ 411.72 lakh. In term of Profit before taxation, the Company has earned a Profit of ₹ 27.19 lakh in comparison to last years' Profit of ₹ 10.69 lakh. Profit/(Loss) after Tax and Extra-Ordinary Items stood at ₹ (2.09) lakh in comparison to last financial year's Profit of ₹ 8.18 lakh.

DIVIDEND AND RESERVES

In view of carried forward Losses, your Directors do not propose any dividend for the year under review.

During the year under review ₹ Nil was transferred to General Reserves.

SHARE CAPITAL & LISTING

The paid up Equity Share Capital as on March 31, 2025 was ₹ 13.108 Crore consisting of 1,31,07,950 Equity Shares of Rs. 10/- each. During the year under review, the Company has not issued any share with differential voting rights; nor granted stock options nor sweat equity. As on March 31, 2025, none of the Directors and/or Key Managerial Person of the Company hold instruments convertible in to Equity Shares of the Company.

The Company's Equity Shares are listed on the BSE Limited ("BSE"). The Equity Shares are actively traded on BSE. The shares of the Company are not suspended from trading from BSE platform.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Your Directors believe that corporate governance is an ethically driven business process that is committed to values aimed at enhancing the growth of your Company. The endeavour is to continue and move forward as a responsible and sustainable Company in order to attract as well as retain talents, investors and to maintain fulfilling relationships with the communities and take all possible steps in the direction to re-write a new future for your Company.

We are committed to achieve the highest standards of ethics, transparency, corporate governance and continue to comply with the code of conduct framed for the Board and senior management under SEBI Listing Regulations and have maintained high standards of corporate governance based on the principle of effective implementation of internal control measures, adherence to the law and regulations and accountability at all levels of the organization.

Your Company's corporate governance practices are driven by effective and strong Board oversight, timely disclosures, transparent accounting policies and high levels of integrity in decision making. The corporate governance report of the Company for the Year Under Review as required under the applicable SEBI Listing Regulations is attached hereto and forms part of this report. The requisite certificate from Statutory Auditors, M/s Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates, Chartered Accountants, confirming compliance with the conditions of corporate governance is attached to the corporate governance report.

GENERAL RESERVES

The General Reserve is used from time to time to transfer profits from retained earnings for appropriation purposes. As the General reserve is created by a transfer from one component of equity to another and is not an item of other comprehensive income, items included in the General reserve will not be reclassified subsequently to the statement of profit and loss.

FINANCE AND ACCOUNTS

As mandated by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs, the financial statements for the year ended on March 31, 2025 has been prepared in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards (IND AS) notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014. The estimates and judgements relating to the Financial Statements are made on a prudent basis, so as to reflect in a true and fair manner, the form and substance of transactions and reasonably present the Company's state of affairs, profits and cash flows for the year ended March 31, 2025.

Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued accounting standard, if initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use. Management evaluates all recently issued or revised accounting standards on an ongoing basis. The Company discloses standalone financial results on a quarterly basis which are subjected to limited review and publishes standalone audited financial results on an annual basis.

The Company continues to focus on judicious management of its working capital, receivables, inventories and other working capital parameters were kept under strict check through continuous monitoring.

There is no audit qualification, reservation however adverse remarks by Auditors for the year under review, have been addressed below –

Explanations on comments by the Board on any Qualification, Reservation or Adverse Remark or Disclaimer made by Statutory Auditors -

Sl. No.	Comment by Auditors	Management Comment
1.	We draw attention to Note No 46 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of valuation of Inventories of Unquoted Shares which are valued at cost and are subject to the valuation by independent valuer. As per management explanation they are under process to carrying out fair valuation from registered valuer and the cost is almost lower of cost and market price whichever is lower, hence these are shown at its original purchase cost. In the present we are unable to comment consequences of such transactions.	The valuation of un-quoted stock has been taken based on last available Annual Accounts of the Company. However, the Company is in process of obtaining Independent Valuers' Certificate to ease doubts.
2.	We draw attention to Note No 47 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of Balances of trade receivable, loans and advances, trade payable etc. which are subject to confirmation from the respective parties and consequently reconciliation/ adjustment arising therefrom, if any to ascertain the fair market value.	The Company is in process of obtaining confirmations for all outstanding Balances of Trade Receivable, Loans and Advances, Trade Payable etc.
3.	We draw attention to Note No 27 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of Employees Retirement Benefit that no actuarial valuation report from the professional valuer was obtained on account of liability of employment benefit in the near future, if any, as the management has observed that there is no such liability	The Company does not have any employee whose retirement benefit is due up to the current financial year.

	at present.	
4.	We draw attention to Note No 48 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of non-traded / suspended stock which are valued at last traded price and the management is in opinion that the value as shown is fair value and has no impact on Statement of Profit & Loss.	The valuations of such stocks have been taken based on last traded price where the stocks are suspended from trading currently.
5.	We draw attention to Note No 49 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of interest free Loans and Advances of Rs 5290.38 Lakh out of a total Loans and Advances of Rs. 7742.29 Lakh which as per management is at fair value and for business purpose and not prejudicial to the interest to the company.	The Company is trying to recover such Loans and Advances or is looking to settle the account.

BUSINESS SEGMENT

Your Company is into the business of Finance & Investments in accordance with the Accounting Standard 17 notified by Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules 2006.

PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES & INVESTMENTS

Details of Loans, Guarantees and Investments, if any, covered under the provisions of Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 are given in the notes to the Financial Statements.

SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

The Company does not have any Subsidiary, Associate and Joint Venture during the reporting period. The Company also does not have any Subsidiary, Associate and Joint Venture Company who ceased to be Subsidiary, Associate and Joint Venture during the year.

POLICY FOR DETERMINING MATERIAL SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

The Company has formulated a "Policy for determining material Subsidiary Companies" of the Company. This policy is available on your Company's website at https://www.vbindustriesltd.com/Company_Policies.aspx

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

All transactions entered into with related parties as defined under the Companies Act, 2013 during the financial year, were in the ordinary course of business and on an arm's length pricing basis in compliance of the requirements of the provisions of Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013. There were no materially significant transactions with the related parties during the financial year, which were in conflict with the interest of the Company. The requisite details under Form AOC-2 in Annexure III have been provided elsewhere in this Report. Suitable disclosure as required by the Accounting Standard (Ind-AS 24) has been made in the notes to the Financial Statements.

All Related Party Transactions are placed before the Audit Committee for approval. Omnibus approval was obtained on a yearly basis for transactions which are of repetitive nature. A statement giving details of all Related Party Transactions are placed before the Audit Committee and the Board for review and approval on a quarterly basis.

None of the Directors has any pecuniary relationships or transactions vis-à-vis the Company

The Company has put in place a mechanism for certifying the Related Party Transactions Statements placed before the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors from an Independent Chartered Accountant Firm.

The Policy on Related Party Transactions as approved by the Board of Directors has been uploaded on the website of the Company. None of the Directors has any pecuniary relationship or transactions vis-à-vis the Company except remuneration and sitting fees.

In accordance with the provisions of the SEBI Listing Regulations, the Company has in place the Policy on dealing with Related Party Transactions which is available on its website at the link: https://www.vbindustriesltd.com/Company_Policies.aspx

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

The Management Discussion and Analysis on the operations of the Company as prescribed under Part B of Schedule V read with regulation 34(3) of the Listing Regulations, 2015 is provided in a separate section and forms part of the Directors' Report.

CHANGE IN NATURE OF BUSINESS, IF ANY.

There are no changes in the nature of business in the financial year 2024-25.

BOARD EVALUATION

The Board of Directors has carried out an annual evaluation of its own performance, board committees and individual directors pursuant to the provisions of the Act and SEBI Listing Regulations.

The performance of the Board was evaluated by the Board after seeking inputs from all the directors on the basis of criteria such as the board composition and structure, effectiveness of board processes, information and functioning, etc.

The performance of the committees was evaluated by the board after seeking inputs from the committee members on the basis of criteria such as the composition of committees, effectiveness of committee meetings, etc.

The above criteria are broadly based on the Guidance Note on Board Evaluation issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India on January 5, 2017.

MEETING OF INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS

In Compliance with Section 149 (7) read with Schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulations 25(3) of the SEBI LODR Regulations, 2015, a separate Board Meeting of Independent Directors of the Company was held on February 17, 2025 wherein, the following items in agenda were discussed:

- reviewed the performance of Non-Independent Directors and the Board as a whole.
- reviewed the performance of the Chairperson of the company, taking into account the views of Executive Directors and Non-Executive Directors;
- Assessed the quality, quantity and timeliness of flow of information between the Company Management and the Board that is necessary for the Board to effectively and reasonably perform their duties.
- The Board evaluates its composition to ensure that the Board has the appropriate mix of skills, experience, independence and knowledge to ensure their continued effectiveness. In the table below, the specific areas of focus or expertise of individual Board members have been highlighted.

Matrix setting out the skills/expertise/competence of the Board of Directors

Sl. No.	Essential Core skills/expertise/competencies required for the Company	Core skills/expertise/competencies of all the Directors on the Board of the Company
1.	Strategic and Business Leadership	The Directors and especially the Managing Director have many years of experience.
2.	Financial expertise	The Board has eminent business leaders with deep knowledge of finance and business.
3.	Governance, Compliance and Regulatory	The presence of Directors with qualifications and expertise in Law and Regulatory affairs lends strength to the Board.
4.	Knowledge and expertise of Trade and Technology	The Directors have profound knowledge of economic Affairs, trade and technology related matters.

NUMBER OF MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

The details of the Board Meetings and other Committee Meetings held during the financial year 2024-25 are given in the separate section of Corporate Governance Report.

BOARD COMMITTEES

All Committees of the Board of Directors are constituted in line with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and applicable regulations of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

MANAGEMENT

Your Company is one of the Professional managed Companies and there are no identifying Promoters as on date. Further, Mr. Gwal Das Vyas, Chairman & Managing Director, has resigned from the Board w.e.f. 17th January 2025 and in

his place, Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha has been appointed as Chairman & Managing Director of the Company. Members of the Company have approved the said appointment.

DIRECTORS

During the year, Mr. Gwal Das Vyas has resigned from the Board w.e.f. 17th January 2025 and in his place the Board has appointed Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha as Chairman & Managing Director of the Company. Further, the Board has appointed Mr. Anand Bagaria, as Independent Director of the Company.

Apart from above, there is no change in composition of Board of Directors.

The details of programme for familiarization of Independent Directors with the Company, nature of the business segments in which the Company operates and related matters are put up on the website of the Company

In the opinion of the Board, the Independent Directors possess the requisite expertise and experience and are the persons of high integrity and repute. They fulfill the conditions specified in the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules made thereunder and are independent of the management.

Further, none of the Directors of the Company are disqualified under sub-section (2) of Section 164 of the Companies Act, 2013.

DIRECTOR RETIRING BY ROTATION

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 152(6) of the Companies Act, 2013, Mr. Piyush Saraf, Executive Director of the Company, being longest in the office, retires by rotation at the ensuing annual general meeting and being eligible offers himself for re-appointment. He has given a declaration in terms of Section 164(2) of the Companies Act, 2013 to the effect that he is not disqualified from being reappointed as a Director of the Company.

INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS & KMPs

The Board has 3 (three) independent directors as on March 31, 2025, representing diversified fields and expertise. Details are provided in the appropriate section of the corporate governance report. The independent directors have submitted their declarations of independence stating that they meet the criteria of independence as required in terms of the provisions of section 149 (7) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014 and Regulation 16 of the SEBI Listing Regulations, as amended from time to time.

The Company has also received confirmation from all the independent directors of their registration with the Independent Directors Database maintained by the Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs, in terms of Section 150 read with Rule 6 of the Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014.

In the opinion of the Board, the independent directors possess the requisite expertise and experience (including proficiency in terms of Section 150(1) of the Act and applicable rules thereunder) and are persons of high integrity and repute. They fulfil the conditions specified in the Act as well as the Rules made thereunder and are independent of the management.

DETAILS OF DIRECTORS / KMP APPOINTED AND RESIGNED DURING THE YEAR

Sl. No.	Name	Designation	Date of Appointment	Date of Resignation
1.	Gwal Das Vyas	Chairman & Managing Director	-	17 th Jan 2025
2.	Dhruva Narayan Jha*	Chairman & Managing Director	17 th Jan 2025	-
3.	Anand Bagaria	Independent Director	17 th Jan 2025	-

*Change in Designation

DECLARATION BY INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR(S) AND RE-APPOINTMENT, IF ANY

The Independent Directors of the Company have confirmed compliance of relevant provisions of Rule 6 of the Companies (Appointments and Qualifications of Directors) Rules, 2014. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee had adopted principles for identification of Key Managerial Personnel, Senior Management including the Executive Directors.

Further, all the Independent Directors have submitted their disclosures to the Board that they fulfil all the requirements as stipulated in Section 149(6) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 16(1)(b) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, so as to qualify themselves to be appointed as Independent Directors under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the relevant rules. In terms of Regulation 25(8) of Listing Regulations, they have confirmed that they are not aware of any circumstance or situation which exists or may be reasonably anticipated that could impair or impact their liability to discharge their duties. Based on the declaration received from Independent

Directors, the Board of Directors have confirmed that they meet the criteria of Independence as mentioned under Section 149 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 16(1)(b) of Listing Regulations and they are independent of the management.

EVALUATION OF DIRECTORS, BOARD AND COMMITTEES

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) of the Company has devised a policy for performance evaluation of the individual directors, Board and its Committees, which includes criteria for performance evaluation.

Pursuant to the provisions of the Act and the Listing Regulations and based on policy devised by the NRC, the Board has carried out an annual performance evaluation of its own performance, its committees and individual directors. The Board performance was evaluated based on inputs received from all the Directors after considering criteria such as Board composition and structure, effectiveness of Board and information provided to the Board, etc.

The performance of the committees was evaluated by the Board of Directors based on inputs received from all the committee members after considering criteria such as composition and structure of committees, effectiveness of committee meetings, etc.

Pursuant to the Listing Regulations, performance evaluation of independent directors was done by the entire board, excluding the independent director being evaluated.

A separate meeting of the Independent Directors was also held for the evaluation of the performance of non-independent Directors, performance of the Board as a whole and that of the Chairman of the Board.

PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

During the Year Under Review, the formal annual evaluation of the performance of the Board, its committees and individual directors was carried out, in the Company by the independent directors, and the Board, in compliance with the Companies Act, 2013 and SEBI Listing Regulations, as amended from time to time.

The performance of non-independent directors, Board as a whole and the chairman was done by the independent directors of the Company. Performance evaluation of independent directors was done by the entire Board, excluding the independent director being evaluated.

An indicative criterion of evaluation was circulated to the directors to facilitate such evaluation. Based on the feedback of the directors and on due deliberations of the views and counter views, the evaluation was carried out in terms of the NRC Policy and such indicative criterion. The Board sought the feedback of directors on various parameters including:

- Degree of fulfilment of key responsibilities towards stakeholders (by way of monitoring corporate governance practices, participation in the long-term strategic planning, etc.);
- Structure, composition, and role clarity of the Board and Committees;
- Extent of co-ordination and cohesiveness between the Board and its Committees;
- Effectiveness of the deliberations and process management;
- Board/Committee culture and dynamics; and
- Quality of relationship between Board Members and the Management.

The above criteria are broadly based on the Guidance Note on Board Evaluation issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India.

The evaluation process endorsed the Board confidence in the ethical standards of the Company, the resilience of the Board and the management in navigating the Company during challenging times, cohesiveness amongst the Board, constructive relationship between the Board and the management, and the openness of the management in sharing strategic information to enable Board to discharge their responsibilities and fiduciary duties.

FAMILIARISATION PROGRAM FOR DIRECTORS

As a practice, all new directors (including independent directors) inducted to the Board are given a formal orientation.

The familiarisation programme for the independent directors is customised to suit their individual interests and area of expertise. The directors are usually encouraged to interact with members of senior management as part of the induction programme. The senior management make presentations giving an overview of the Company's strategy, operations, products, markets and group structure, Board constitution and guidelines, and the major risks and risk management strategy. This enables the directors to get a deep understanding of the Company, its people, values and culture and facilitates their active participation in overseeing the performance of the management.

The details of the familiarization program conducted during the Year Under Review can be accessed from Company website https://www.vbindustriesltd.com/Company_Policies.aspx.

NOMINATION & REMUNERATION POLICY

The Company has devised a Nomination and Remuneration Policy ("NRC Policy") which inter alia sets out the guiding principles for identifying and ascertaining the integrity, qualification, expertise and experience of the person for the appointment as directors, key managerial personnel ("KMPs") and senior management personnel ("SMPs").

The NRC Policy has been framed with the objective-

- a. to ensure that appointment of directors, KMPs and SMPs and their removals are in compliances with the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the SEBI Listing Regulations;
- b. to set out criteria for the evaluation of performance and remuneration of directors, KMPs and SMPs;
- c. to adopt best practices to attract and retain talent by the Company; and
- d. to ensure diversity of the Board of the Company

The NRC Policy specifies the manner of effective evaluation of performance of Board, its committees and individual directors to be carried out either by the Board, by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee or by an independent external agency and review its implementation and compliance. During the Year Under Review, there has been no change in the NRC Policy.

The NRC Policy of the Company can be accessed at the website of the Company at https://www.vbindustriesltd.com/Company_Policies.aspx.

SIGNIFICANT AND MATERIAL ORDERS PASSED BY THE REGULATORS, TRIBUNALS OR COURTS

There are no significant and material orders passed by the Regulators/Courts that would impact the going concern status of the Company and its future operations.

MATERIAL CHANGES AND COMMITMENTS AFFECTING FINANCIAL POSITION BETWEEN THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR AND DATE OF REPORT

There have been no material changes and commitments affecting the financial position of the Company between the end of Financial Year and date of the report.

DIRECTORS RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013 the Board of Directors confirms that:

1. In the preparation of the annual accounts, for the year ended 31st March, 2025, all the applicable accounting standards prescribed by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India have been followed along with proper explanation relating to material departures, if any;
2. the directors had selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2025 and of the profit of the Company for the year ended on that date;
3. that the Directors have taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of this Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
4. that the Directors had prepared the annual accounts on a going concern basis;
5. that the Directors had laid down internal financial controls to be followed by the Company and that such internal financial controls are adequate and were operating effectively; and
6. that the Directors had devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems were adequate and operating effectively.

BUSINESS RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company is exposed to credit, liquidity and interest rate risk. On the other hand, investment in Stock Market, both in Quoted and Unquoted Shares, have the risk of change in the price and value, both in term of up and down and thus can affect the profitability of the Company.

Risk management is embedded in your Company's operating framework. Your Company believes that managing risks helps in maximizing returns. The Company's approach to addressing business risks is comprehensive and includes periodic review of such risks and a framework for mitigating controls and reporting mechanism of such risks. The risk management framework is reviewed periodically by the Board and the Audit Committee.

Further, the Company is not required to constitute Risk Management Committee under Listing Regulations, 2015.

INTERNAL AUDIT AND INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROL AND ITS ADEQUACY

Based on the framework of internal financial controls and compliance systems established and maintained by the Company, the work performed by the internal, statutory and secretarial auditors and external consultants, including the audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting by the statutory auditors and the reviews performed by management and the relevant board committees, including the audit committee, the Board is of the opinion that the Company's internal financial controls were adequate and effective during FY 2022.

NOMINATION, REMUNERATION AND BOARD DIVERSITY POLICY

The Board of Directors has framed a policy which lays down a framework in relation to remuneration of Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and Senior Management of the Company. The Policy broadly lays down the guiding principles, philosophy and the basis for payment of remuneration to Executive and Non-executive Directors (by way of sitting fees and commission), Key Managerial Personnel, Senior Management and other employees. The policy also provides the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and Independence of Director and criteria for appointment of Key Managerial Personnel / Senior Management and performance evaluation which are considered by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and the Board of Directors while making selection of the candidates. The above policy has been posted on the website of the Company.

VIGIL MECHANISM / WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY

In Compliance of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 22 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, the Company has adopted a Whistle Blower Policy / Vigil Mechanism and has established the necessary vigil mechanism for Directors, Employees and Stakeholders of the Company to report genuine concerns about unethical behavior, actual or suspected fraud or violation of the Company's code of conduct or ethics policy. The Company has disclosed the policy on the website of the Company on the link - https://www.vbindustriesltd.com/Company_Policies.aspx

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Innovation and Technology are synonymous with the Company. The investment in technology acts as a catalyst and enables the Company to be innovative.

AUDITORS

Statutory Auditors

Messrs Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates, Chartered Accountants, Kolkata (FRN No. 323891E) were appointed as Statutory Auditors of the Company for a period of five consecutive years at the 36th Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Members held on July 21, 2023 on a remuneration mutually agreed upon by the Board of Directors and the Statutory Auditors.

Pursuant to the amendments made to Section 139 of the Companies Act, 2013 by the Companies (Amendment) Act, 2017 effective from May 7, 2018, the requirement of seeking ratification of the Members for the appointment of the Statutory Auditors has been withdrawn from the Statute. Hence the resolution seeking ratification of the Members for continuance of their appointment at this AGM is not being sought.

The Report given by M/s. Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates on the financial statement of the Company for the FY 2024-25 is part of the Annual Report. The Notes on financial statement referred to in the Auditor's Report are self-explanatory and do not call for any further comments. The Auditor's Report does not contain any qualification, reservation, adverse remark or disclaimer. During the year under review, the Auditors had not reported any matter under Section 143 (12) of the Act, therefore no detail is required to be disclosed under Section 134 (3) (ca) of the Act.

There is no audit qualification, reservation or adverse remark for the year under review except as clarified on Page 18-19 of the Report.

Secretarial Auditors

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013 and The Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, the Company has re-appointed Mr. Sanjay Kumar Vyas, Company Secretaries in Practice (C. P. No. 21598) to undertake the Secretarial Audit of the Company for FY 2024-25. The Report of the Secretarial Audit Report in the prescribed Form MR-3 is annexed in this Annual Report as Annexure II. The same does not contain any qualification, reservation or adverse remark, except as stated in said Report.

Further, the Appointment of Mr. Sanjay Kumar Vyas, Company Secretaries in Practice (C. P. No. 21598) is also recommended to members at ensuing 38th AGM for the term of next 5 years commencing from F.Y. 2025-26.

During the year, your Company has complied with applicable Secretarial Standards i.e. SS-1 and SS-2, relating to "Meetings of the Board of Directors" and "General Meetings", respectively.

In addition to the above and pursuant to SEBI circular dated 8 February 2019, a report on secretarial compliance by Mr. Sanjay Kumar Vyas for the FY2024-25 has been submitted with stock exchanges.

Internal Auditors

Your Company has an effective internal control and risk-mitigation system, which are constantly assessed and strengthened with new/revised standard operating procedures. The Company's internal control system is commensurate with its size, scale and complexities of its operations. The internal and operational audit is entrusted to M/s. Mahato Prabir & Associates, Chartered Accountant Firm, Kolkata (FRN - 325966E). The main thrust of internal audit is to test and review controls, appraisal of risks and business processes, besides benchmarking controls with best practices in the industry.

The Audit Committee of the Board of Directors actively reviews the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal control systems and suggests improvements to strengthen the same. The Company has a robust Management Information System, which is an integral part of the control mechanism.

The Audit Committee of the Board of Directors, Statutory Auditors and the Key Managerial Personnel are periodically apprised of the internal audit findings and corrective actions taken. Audit plays a key role in providing assurance to the Board of Directors. Significant audit observations and corrective actions taken by the management are presented to the Audit Committee of the Board. To maintain its objectivity and independence, the Internal Audit function reports to the Chairman of the Audit Committee.

EXTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURN

In terms of Section 92(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 12 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014, the Annual Return of the Company is attached as Annexure III to this report.

DISCLOSURES UNDER SEXUAL HARASSMENT OF WOMEN AT WORKPLACE (PREVENTION, PROHIBITION & REDRESSAL) ACT 2013 READ WITH RULES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 22 of Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition & Redressal) Act 2013 read with Rules thereunder, this is to certify and declare that there was no case of sexual harassment during the year under review. Neither there was a case pending at the opening of Financial Year, nor has the Company received any Complaint during the year.

The Policy is available on Company website https://www.vbindustriesltd.com/Company_Policies.aspx

STATUTORY INFORMATION AND OTHER DISCLOSURES

Since the Company is into the business of financing and investment activities in Shares and Securities; the information regarding Conservation of Energy, Technology Absorption, Adoption and Innovation, as defined under section 134(3)(m) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 8(3) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, is reported to be NIL.

The Disclosure required under Section 197(12) of the Act read with the Rule 5(1) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, is annexed as Annexure 'V' and forms an integral part of this Report. A statement comprising the names of top employees in terms of remuneration drawn and every persons employed throughout the year, who were in receipt of remuneration in terms of Rule 5(2) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 is annexed as Annexure 'VI' and forms an integral part of this annual report. The aforesaid Annexure is also available for inspection by Members at the Registered Office of the Company, 21 days before and up to the date of the ensuing Annual General Meeting during the business hours on working days.

None of the employees listed in the said Annexure is a relative of any Director of the Company. None of the employees hold (by himself or along with his spouse and dependent children) more than two percent of the Equity Shares of the Company.

BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY REPORT

As the Company is not among top 500 or 1000 Companies by turnover on Stock Exchanges, the disclosure of Report under of Regulation 34(2) of the Listing Regulations is not applicable to the Company for the year under review.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

The Company has not earned or used foreign exchange earnings/outgoings during the year under review.

PUBLIC DEPOSITS

During the year under review, your Company has not accepted any deposit from the public falling within the ambit of Section 73 of the Companies Act, 2013 and The Companies (Acceptance of Deposits) Rules, 2014.

MAINTENANCE OF COST RECORDS

The maintenance of cost records for the services rendered by the Company is not required pursuant to Section 148(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 3 of Companies (Cost Records and Audit) Rules, 2014.

AUDITORS REPORT

The Notes on Financial Statement referred in the Auditors' Report are self-explanatory and do not call for any further comments. The Auditors' Report does not contain any qualification, reservation, adverse remark or disclaimer for the Financial Year 2024-25.

REPORTING OF FRAUDS BY AUDITORS

During the year under review, the Statutory Auditors and the Secretarial Auditors have not reported any instances of frauds committed in the Company by its officers or employees of Audit Committee under Section 143(12) of the Companies Act, 2013, details of which needs to be mentioned in this Report.

REPORT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

As per Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, a separate section on corporate governance practices followed by the Company, together with a certificate from the Company's Auditors confirming compliance forms an integral part of this Report.

COMPLIANCE WITH SECRETARIAL STANDARDS

The Board of Directors affirms that the Company has complied with the applicable mandatory Secretarial Standards issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India.

DETAIL OF APPLICATION MADE OR ANY PROCEEDING PENDING UNDER THE INSOLVENCY AND BANKRUPTCY CODE, 2016

During the financial Year Under Review, neither any application is made by the Company nor any proceeding is pending under the Insolvency And Bankruptcy Code, 2016.

OTHER DISCLOSURE

During the financial Year Under Review, disclosure with respect to details of difference between amount of the valuation done at the time of one time settlement and the valuation done while taking loan from the banks or financial institutions along with the reason thereof is not applicable.

GENERAL

During the year, there were no transaction requiring disclosure or reporting in respect of matters relating to: (a) details relating to deposits covered under Chapter V of the Act; (b) issue of equity shares with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise; (c) issue of shares (including sweat equity shares) to employees of the Company under any scheme; (d) raising of funds through preferential allotment or qualified institutions placement; (e) significant or material order passed by the Regulators or Courts or Tribunals which impact the going concern status and Company's operations in

future; (f) pendency of any proceeding under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016; and (g) instance of one-time settlement with any bank or financial institution.

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT

Statements in this Directors' Report and Management Discussion and Analysis describing the Company's objectives, projections, estimates, expectations or predictions may be "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of applicable securities laws and regulations. Actual results could differ materially from those expressed or implied.

APPRECIATION

Your Directors place on record their sincere appreciation for the assistance and guidance provided by the Reserve Bank of India, the Ministry of Corporate Affairs, the Securities and Exchange Board of India, government and other regulatory Authorities, stock exchanges, other statutory bodies, Company's bankers, Members and employees of the Company for the assistance, cooperation and encouragement and continued support extended to the Company.

Your Directors also gratefully acknowledge all stakeholders of the Company viz. customers, members, dealers, vendors, banks and other business partners for the excellent support received from them during the year. Our employees are instrumental in helping the Company scale new heights, year after year. Their commitment and contribution is deeply acknowledged. Your involvement as shareholders is also greatly valued. Your Directors look forward to your continuing support.

Kolkata, August 22, 2025

By order of the Board
For **V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED**

Registered Office:
P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor
Kolkata – 700 072

S/d-
Dhruva Narayan Jha
DIN: 01286654
Chairman & Managing Director

Management Discussions & Analysis

ANNUAL OVERVIEW AND OUTLOOK

India is set to dominate the global economic landscape, maintaining its status as the fastest-growing large economy for the next two fiscal years. The January 2025 edition of the World Bank's Global Economic Prospects (GEP) report projects India's economy to grow at a steady rate of 6.7% in both FY26 and FY27, significantly outpacing global and regional peers. At a time when global growth is expected to remain at 2.7 per cent in 2025-26, this remarkable performance underscores India's resilience and its growing significance in shaping the world's economic trajectory.

The GEP report credits this extraordinary momentum to a thriving services sector and a revitalised manufacturing base, driven by transformative government initiatives. From modernising infrastructure to simplifying taxes, these measures are fuelling domestic growth and positioning India as a cornerstone of global economic stability. With its closest competitor, China, decelerating to 4 per cent growth next year, India's rise is more than just a statistic. It is a powerful story of ambition, innovation, and unmatched potential.

Complementing the World Bank report, the latest update from the International Monetary Fund's (IMF) World Economic Outlook (WEO) also reinforces India's strong economic trajectory. The IMF forecasts India's growth to remain robust at 6.5% for both 2025 and 2026, aligning with earlier projections from October. This consistent growth outlook reflects India's stable economic fundamentals and its ability to maintain momentum despite global uncertainties. The continued strength of India's economic performance, as projected by both the World Bank and IMF, underscores the country's resilience and highlights the sustained strength of its economic fundamentals, making India a crucial player in the global economic landscape.

India's remarkable economic trajectory is a testament to its vision of inclusive growth and innovation-driven development. By implementing forward-thinking policies, fostering a robust infrastructure, and embracing digital transformation, the nation is redefining its global standing. As the fastest-growing large economy, with steady growth projected at 6.7% over the next two fiscal years, India continues to outpace global peers and cement its position as a leader in economic resilience and progress. From the Goods and Services Tax unifying the market to initiatives like Startup India and the Production Linked Incentive Scheme bolstering entrepreneurship and manufacturing, the nation is building a dynamic and robust economy. With this momentum, India is set to shape the future of the global economy, exemplifying the power of ambition, resilience, and strategic governance in achieving unparalleled progress.

INDUSTRY OVERVIEW

Despite current volatility, India's financial ecosystem has seen remarkable progress, delivering sustained growth as compared to its global counterparts. By the end of December 2024, India had outpaced its peers in emerging markets. The Nifty 50 index, despite global uncertainties, delivered positive returns, and the BSE market capitalization reached a staggering ₹445.2 lakh crore. These figures are reflective of the country's ability to attract capital and foster investor confidence.

What stands out in this growth story is the sharp increase in investor participation. The pandemic served as a catalyst for individuals and households to enter the market, and the momentum has only continued to grow. Demat accounts have surged by 33% to 18.5 crore as of December 2024, while the number of unique investors in mutual funds has reached 5.6 crore.

The Indian household is transitioning from a culture of saving to a culture of investing. Net investments in the NSE's cash market segment have reached ₹4.4 lakh crore in the past five years, with record inflows in 2024 alone. This surge in investment has translated into substantial wealth creation, with household wealth increasing by ₹40 lakh crore over the same period.

This shift in investor behaviour more individual investors, greater frequency of trades, and substantial net inflows has turned the Indian market into a more inclusive and diverse platform. In fact, for the first time, individual investors' ownership in NSE-listed companies (17.6%) has surpassed that of Foreign Portfolio Investors (FPIs), underscoring the growing importance of domestic capital.

OPPORTUNITIES & THREATS

India's primary markets are buzzing with activity. Resource mobilization has reached ₹11.1 lakh crore in just the first nine months of FY25, exceeding the total raised in FY24. The IPO market is particularly vibrant, with a 32.1% jump in listings and a 150% surge in average deal size - reflecting a growing appetite for equity-based financing. Moreover, India's growing global clout is undeniable, accounting for a remarkable 30% of global IPO listings in 2024, up from 17% the previous year.

While this surge in participation is encouraging, it does come with challenges. The increase in consumer credit and unsecured lending signals a potential risk to financial stability. With so many young investors entering the market, it's imperative that the regulatory framework evolves to support this growth while ensuring the stability of the market. The role of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) will be pivotal. The regulator's recent efforts to temper market excesses and promote sustainable growth are steps in the right direction. However, the rapid rise in retail investor participation calls for enhanced financial literacy and investor protection measures.

The rise of investor interest is not a passing trend; it's a structural shift that will continue to shape the market for years to come. As financial literacy improves and access to technology expands, even more individuals will participate in the growth story of India.

As we see increasing individual participation, the role of the retail investor will only become more important. The growing domestic investor base provides a layer of resilience to the market, reducing its dependence on Foreign Portfolio Investors (FPIs). This shift in market dynamics should not be underestimated—it positions India as a unique player in the global market, less susceptible to external shocks.

The future will likely see even more transformative shifts. As technology continues to evolve, new platforms will emerge that democratize access to investment opportunities. India's growing fintech ecosystem is an example of how technology can make investing more inclusive and accessible, enabling millions of new investors to participate in the capital markets.

RISKS AND CONCERNS

V B Industries Ltd. (VBIL) has exposures in various line of business. VBIL are exposed to specific risks that are particular to their respective businesses and the environments within which they operate, including market risk, competition risk, credit risk, liquidity and interest rate risk, operational risk, information security risks, regulatory risk and macro-economic risks. The level and degree of each risk varies depending upon the nature of activity undertaken by them.

MARKET RISK

The Company has quoted investments which are exposed to fluctuations in stock prices. VBIL continuously monitors market exposure in equity and, in appropriate cases, also uses various derivative instruments as a hedging mechanism to limit volatility.

LIQUIDITY AND INTEREST RATE RISK

The Company is exposed to liquidity risk principally, because of lending and investment for periods which may differ from those of its funding sources. Management team actively manages asset liability positions in accordance with the overall guidelines laid down by various regulators. The Company may be impacted by volatility in interest rates in India which could cause its margins to decline and profitability to shrink. The success of the Company's business depends significantly on interest income from its operations. It is exposed to interest rate risk, both as a result of lending at fixed interest rates and for reset periods which may differ from those of its funding sources. Interest rates are highly sensitive to many factors beyond the Company's control, including the monetary policies of the RBI, deregulation of the financial sector in India, domestic and international economic and political conditions and, inflation. As a result, interest rates in India have historically experienced a relatively high degree of volatility.

The Company seeks to match its interest rate positions of assets and liabilities to minimize interest rate risk. However, there can be no assurance that significant interest rate movements will not have an adverse effect on its financial position.

HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

The Company recognizes that its success is deeply embedded in the success of its human capital. During 2024-25, the Company continued to strengthen its HR processes in line with its objective of creating an inspired workforce. The employee engagement initiatives included placing greater emphasis on learning and development, launching leadership development programme, introducing internal communication, providing opportunities to staff to seek inspirational roles through internal job postings, streamlining the Performance Management System, making the compensation structure more competitive and streamlining the performance-link rewards and incentives.

CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY INITIATIVES

The provision of the Companies Act, 2013 relating to CSR Initiatives are not applicable to the Company.

COMPLIANCE

The Compliance function of the Company is responsible for independently ensuring that operating and business units comply with regulatory and internal guidelines. The Compliance Department of the Company continues to play a pivotal

role in ensuring implementation of compliance functions in accordance with the directives issued by regulators, the Company's Board of Directors and the Company's Compliance Policy. The Audit Committee of the Board reviews the performance of the Compliance Department and the status of compliance with regulatory/internal guidelines on a periodic basis.

The Company has complied with all requirements of regulatory authorities. No penalties/strictures were imposed on the Company by stock exchanges or SEBI or any statutory authority on any matter related to capital market during the last three years.

Kolkata, August 22, 2025

By order of the Board
For V B Industries Limited

Registered Office:
P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor
Kolkata – 700 072

S/d-
Dhruva Narayan Jha
DIN: 01286654
Chairman & Managing Director

DETAILS OF RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

- A. (Pursuant to clause (h) of sub-section (3) of section 134 of the Act and Rule 8(2) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014)

All related party transactions entered during the year were in ordinary course of business and on arm's length basis and the same have been disclosed under Note No. 28 of the Notes to Financial Statements.

No material related party transactions arising from contracts/ arrangements with related parties referred to in the Section 188(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 were entered during the year by the Company. The disclosure of related party transactions as required under Section 134(3)(h) of the Companies Act, 2013 in Form AOC-2 in Annexure III have been provided elsewhere in this Report.

- B. Disclosures pursuant to Regulation 34(3) & 53(f) and Para A of Schedule V of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015

Sl. No.	In the Account of	Disclosures of amount at the year end and the maximum amount of loans/advances/Investments outstanding during the year.	Amount
1.	Holding Company	Loans and advances in the nature of loans to subsidiaries by name and amount	Nil
		Loans and advances in the nature of loans to associates by name and amount	Nil
		Loans and advances in the nature of loans to Firms/Companies in which directors are interested by name and amount	Nil
2.	Subsidiary	Loans and advances in the nature of loans to subsidiaries by name and amount	Nil
		Loans and advances in the nature of loans to associates by name and amount	Nil
		Loans and advances in the nature of loans to Firms/Companies in which directors are interested by name and amount	Nil
3.	Holding Company	Investment by the loanee in the shares of parent Company and subsidiary Company has made a loan or advance in the nature of loan.	Nil

Kolkata, August 22, 2025

By order of the Board
For V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED

Registered Office:
P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor
Kolkata – 700 072

S/d-
Dhruva Narayan Jha
DIN: 01286654
Chairman & Managing Director

Secretarial Audit report of V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED
For the year ended 31st March, 2025

FORM MR-3

[Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule No. 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

To
The Members
V B Industries Limited, Kolkata

We have conducted the secretarial audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and adherence to good corporate practices by V B Industries Ltd. (hereinafter called as 'the Company'). The secretarial audit was conducted in a manner that provided me a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing my opinion thereon.

Based on my verification of the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorised representatives during the conduct of secretarial audit, I hereby report that in my opinion, the Company has, during the audit period covering the financial year ended on 31st March, 2025, complied with the applicable statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has proper Board processes and compliance mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

We further report that maintenance of proper and updated Books, Papers, Minutes Books, filing of Forms and Returns with applicable regulatory authorities and maintaining other records is responsibility of management and of the Company. Our responsibility is to verify the content of the documents produced before us, make objective evaluation of the content in respect of compliance and report thereon. We have examined on test basis, the books, papers, minutes books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company and produced before us for the financial year ended 31st March, 2025 according to the provisions of:

- i. The Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and the rules made thereunder;
- ii. The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 ('SCRA') and the rules made thereunder;
- iii. The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed thereunder;
- iv. Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment, Overseas Direct Investment and External Commercial Borrowings;
- v. The following regulations and guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act') to the extent applicable:
 - a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
 - b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015, as amended;
 - c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2009 and The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018;
 - d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits) Regulations, 2014;
 - e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Debt Securities) Regulations, 2008;
 - f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) (Amendment) Regulations, 2006 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client;
 - g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2009;
 - h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buy-back of Securities) Regulations, 1998 and The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buy-back of Securities) Regulations, 2018; and
 - i) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended.
 - j) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Depositories and Participants) Regulations, 2018;

- vi. Rules, regulations and guidelines issued by the Reserve Bank of India as per Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and its circulars, Master circulars, directions and notifications; to the extent as applicable to Non-Deposit taking Non-Banking Financial Companies.
- vii. Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002 and its circulars, notifications.
- viii. Anti-Money Laundering Regulation issued by RBI and various circulars and Guidelines thereunder.
- ix. Employee Laws –
 - The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 and Payment of Gratuity (Central) Rules, 1972
 - The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965 and Payment of Bonus Rules, 1975
 - The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948
 - The Employees' Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952 & the scheme provided thereunder
- x. Acts as prescribed under Shop and Establishment Act of State and various local authorities.
- xi. The Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881
- xii. The Indian Stamp Act, 1899 and the State Stamp Acts
- xiii. The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.

We have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the following:-

- i. Secretarial Standards pursuant to section 118(10) of the Act, issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India.
- ii. Listing Agreements entered into by the Company with BSE Ltd. as per SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

We have verified systems and mechanism which is in place and followed by the Company to ensure Compliance of these specifically applicable Laws as mentioned above, to the extent of its' applicability to the Company and we have also relied on the representation made by the Company and its Officers in respect of systems and mechanism formed / followed by the Company for compliances of other applicable Acts, Laws and Regulations and found the satisfactory operation of the same.

During the period under review the Company has complied with the provisions of the Act, rules, regulations, directions, guidelines, standards, etc. mentioned above.

Observation: As per the information and explanations provided by the management and as per the disclosures on the company's website and internal records, Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha is designated as Chairman and Managing Director of the Company. However, based on the verification of MCA records as on 31st March, 2025, no such appointment as Managing Director has been filed or recorded with the Registrar of Companies under Section 196 of the Companies Act, 2013. Further This creates a discrepancy in the designation of Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha and may require appropriate compliance under the Companies Act, 2013 to regularize the appointment, if so intended.

We further report that the Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of executive directors, non-executive directors and independent directors including one woman director. However, it is to be noted that the Independent Directors has appointed are yet to be appear for the Independent Director exam as required under Companies Act, 2013.

We further report that there is no change in the composition of the Board of Directors during the period under review.

We further report that, the compliance by the Company of applicable financial laws such as direct and indirect tax laws and maintenance of financial records and books of accounts have not been reviewed in this audit since the same have been subject to review by the statutory financial auditors, tax auditors, and other designated professionals.

We also report that adequate notices have been given to all directors to schedule the Board meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days in advance and a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting by the directors. The decisions were carried unanimously.

Based on the representation made by the Company and its Officers, we herewith report that majority decisions are carried through and proper system is in place which facilitates / ensure to capture and record, the dissenting member's views, if any, as part of the minutes.

Based on the representation made by the Company and its Officers explaining us in respect of internal systems and mechanism established by the Company which ensures compliances of Acts, Laws and Regulations applicable to the

Company, we report that there are adequate systems and processes in the Company commensurate with the size and operations of the Company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

We further report that during the audit period under review, there were no specific event / action that can have a major bearing on the Company's affairs.

Note: This report is to be read with our letter of even date which is annexed as 'Annexure A' and forms an integral part of this report.

S/d-

SANJAY KUMAR VYAS

Practicing Company Secretaries

ACS No. 55689, C.P. No. 21598

Peer Review No.: 1856/2022

UDIN: A055689G000879193

Place: Kolkata

Date: July 28, 2025

ANNEXURE - A

To
The Members,
V B Industries Limited, Kolkata

Our report of even date is to be read along with this letter.

1. Maintenance of secretarial record is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on our audit.
2. We have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the secretarial records. The verification was done on test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in secretarial records. We believe that the processes and practices, we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
3. We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the company.
4. Wherever required, we have obtained the Management Representation about the compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events etc.
5. The compliance of the provisions of corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations, standards is the responsibility of management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedures on test basis.
6. The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

S/d-

SANJAY KUMAR VYAS

Practicing Company Secretaries

ACS No. 55689, C.P. No. 21598

Peer Review No.: 1856/2022

UDIN: A055689G000879193

Place: Kolkata

Date: July 28, 2025

Annexure - III

Form No. AOC-2

(Pursuant to clause (h) of sub-section (3) of section 134 of the Act and Rule 8(2) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014)

Form for disclosure of particulars of contracts/arrangements entered into by the company with related parties referred to in sub-section (1) of section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 including certain arm's length transactions under third proviso thereto

1. Details of contracts or arrangements or transactions not at arm's length basis:

NONE; DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD, ALL TRANSACTIONS WERE AT ARM'S LENGTH BASIS.

a)	Name(s) of the related party and nature of relationship	: N.A.
b)	Nature of contracts/arrangements/transactions	: N.A.
c)	Duration of the contracts / arrangements/transactions	: N.A.
d)	Salient terms of the contracts or arrangements or transactions including the value, if any	: N.A.
e)	Justification for entering into such contracts or arrangements or transactions	: N.A.
f)	Date(s) of approval by the Board	: N.A.
g)	Amount paid as advances, if any	: N.A.
h)	Date on which the Special Resolution was passed in General Meeting as required under first proviso to Section 188	: N.A.

2. Details of material contracts or arrangement or transactions at arm's length basis:

NONE; DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD, THERE WAS NO MATERIAL* CONTRACT OR ARRANGEMENT.

(*As defined under SEBI(Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and adopted by the Board of Directors in the Related Party Transactions Policy of the Company, "Material Related Party Transaction" means a transaction with a related party if the transaction / transactions to be entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a Financial Year, exceeds 10% of the annual consolidated turnover of the Company as per the last audited financial statements of the company.)

a)	Name(s) of the related party and nature of relationship	: N.A.
b)	Nature of contracts/arrangements/transactions	: N.A.
c)	Duration of the contracts / arrangements/transactions	: N.A.
d)	Salient terms of the contracts or arrangements or transactions including the value, if any	: N.A.
e)	Date(s) of approval by the Board	: N.A.
f)	Amount paid as advances, if any	: N.A.

Kolkata, August 22, 2025

By order of the Board
For V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED

Registered Office:

P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor
Kolkata – 700 072

S/d-
Dhruva Narayan Jha
DIN: 01286654
Chairman & Managing Director

EXTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURN

As on the financial year ended 31.03.2025

[Pursuant to Section 92(3) of the Companies Act, 2013, and Rule 12(1) of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014]

FORM NO. MGT - 9

I. Registration & Other Details	
CIN	L51909WB1982PLC035222
Registration Date	27/08/1982
Name of the Company	V B Industries Limited
Category / Sub-Category of the Company	Category : Company having Share Capital Sub-Category : Indian Non-Government Company
Address of the Registered Office and contact details	P-27, Princep Street, 3 rd Floor, Kolkata – 700 072 Tel : +91 33 2242 7270
Whether listed company	Listed Company
Name, address and contact details of Registrar and Transfer Agent, if any	Purva Sharegistry (India) Pvt. Ltd. No. 9, Shiv Shakti Ind. Estate, Gr. Floor, J. R. Boricha Marg Lower Parel, Mumbai-400 011 Tel : +91 22 3522 0056 / 138

II. Principal Business Activities of the Company		
All the Business Activities contributing 10% or more of the total turnover of the Company shall be stated:		
Name and Description of main Businesses	NIC Code of Business	% of Gross Turnover of the Company
Finance & Investments in Shares & Securities	66110	96.02%

III. Details of Subsidiary / Associate / Holding Companies				
Name & Address of Company	CIN / GLN	Holding / Subsidiary / Associate	% of Shares Held	Applicable Section
Not Any	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

IV. SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (Equity Share Capital Breakup as % of Total Equity)									
Category wise Shareholding									
Category of Shareholders	No. of Shares held at the beginning of the year				No. of Shares held at the end of the year				% Change during the year
	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	
A. Promoters									
(1) Indian									
a) Individual / HUF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b) Central Govt. (s)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c) State Govt. (s)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d) Bodies Corporate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
e) Banks / FIs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
f) Any Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub Total A(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(2) Foreign									
a) NRIs - Individuals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b) Other – Individuals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c) Bodies Corporate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d) Banks / FIs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
e) Any Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub Total A(2)									
Total Shareholding of Promoters (A1) + (A2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B. Public Shareholding									
(1) Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
a) Mutual Funds / UTI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b) Banks / FI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c) Central Govt. (s)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

d) State Govt. (s)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
e) Venture Capital Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
f) Insurance Companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
g) FII's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
h) Foreign VC Funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
i) Financial Inst./Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub Total B(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(2) Non-Institutions									
a) Bodies Corporate									
i. Indians	2318858	507985	2826843	21.57	2655128	507985	3163113	24.13	2.56
ii. Overseas									
b) Individuals									
i. Individual Shareholders holding nominal share capital up to ₹ 2.00 lakh	3515369	448390	3963759	30.24	3589746	448390	4039636	30.82	0.58
ii. Individual Shareholders holding nominal share capital in excess of ₹ 2.00 lakh	5043058	130000	5173058	39.47	4499529	449890	4809529	36.69	-2.78
c) Others (Specify)									
i. Trust	-	35000	35000	0.27	-	35000	35000	0.27	-
ii. NRI	2075	-	2075	0.02	16959	-	16959	0.13	0.11
iii. HUF	957516	85000	1042516	7.95	892314	85000	977314	7.46	-0.49
iv. Clearing Members	64699	-	64699	0.49	66399	-	66399	0.51	0.02
Sub Total B(2)	11901575	1206375	13107950	100.00	11720075	1526265	13107950	100.00	-
Total Public Shareholding B = B(1) + B(2)	11901575	1206375	13107950	100.00	11720075	1526265	13107950	100.00	-
C. Shares held by Custodian for GDRs & ADRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Total (A+B+C)	11901575	1206375	13107950	100.00	11720075	1526265	13107950	100.00	-

ii) Shareholding of Promoters

Shareholders Name	Shareholding at the beginning of the year			Shareholding during and at the end of the year			% change in shareholding during the year
	No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company	% of Shares Pledged / encumbered to total shares	No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company	% of Shares Pledged / encumbered to total shares	
Not Any	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

iii) Change in Promoters' Shareholding (Please specify, if there is no change)

Particulars	Shareholding at the beginning of the year		Cumulative Shareholding during the year		Date of Changes	Reason for Changes
	No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company	No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company		
At the beginning of the year	-	-			Not Applicable	
At the end of the Year			-	-		

iv) Shareholding of Top Ten Shareholders (Other than Directors, Promoters and Holders of GDRs & ADRs)

For Each of the Top 10 Shareholders	Shareholding at the beginning of the year		Date wise increase/decrease in Shareholding	Cumulative Shareholding during and at the end of the year	
	No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company		No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company
Gajmukh Trading Private Limited	361982	2.76	Refer Note 1 below	476171	3.63
Swarup Guchhait	326972	2.49	Refer Note 1 below	433888	3.31
Smruti Sushilkumar Shinde	500000	3.81	Refer Note 1 below	372158	2.84
Satabdi Tracom Private Limited	135	0.00	Refer Note 1 below	335856	2.56
Brijdharm Dealcom Pvt. Ltd.	262995	2.01	No Change	262995	2.01
Mahipatray V Shah (HUF)	250950	1.91	No Change	250950	1.91
Ebrahim Nuruddin Mithiborwala	248000	1.89	No Change	248000	1.89
Artview Vintrade Private Limited	244363	1.86	No Change	244363	1.86
Narayan Suppliers Pvt. Ltd.	239990	1.83	No Change	239990	1.83
Onceover Dealtrade Private Limited	219749	1.68	No Change	219749	1.68

Note 1: The Equity Shares of the Company are frequently traded on BSE and the Company does not procure Beneficiary Positions (BENPOS) on daily basis from Depositories. Due to this, the Company is unable to provide details of date wise changes.

v) Shareholding of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel

For Each of Directors & KMP	Shareholding at the beginning of the year		Cumulative Shareholding during and at the end of the year	
	No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company	No. of Shares	% of total shares of the Company
At the beginning of the year	Nil	-	Nil	-
Date wise Increase/Decrease in shareholding during the year specifying the reasons for increase/decrease (e.g. allotment/transfer/bonus/sweat equity etc.):	Not Applicable (As none of Director and Key Managerial Person was holding Shares in his name either at the beginning or at the end of year			

V. INDEBTEDNESS

In Indebtedness of the Company including interest outstanding/accrued but not due for payment

	Secured Loans Excluding deposits	Unsecured Loans	Deposits	Total Indebtedness
Indebtedness at the beginning of the financial year				
i. Principal Amount	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
ii. Interest due but not Paid	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
iii. Interest Accrued but not due	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Total (i+ii+iii)				
Change in Indebtedness during the financial year				
• Addition	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
• Reduction	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Net Change				
Indebtedness at the end of the financial year				
i. Principal Amount	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
ii. Interest due but not Paid	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
iii. Interest Accrued but not due	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Total (i+ii+iii)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

VI. REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL (in ₹)

A. Remuneration to Managing Director, Whole-time Directors and / or Manager:

Sr. No.	Particulars of Remuneration	Gwal Das Vyas (MD)	Dhruva Narayan Jha (MD)
1.	Gross Salary		
	a) Salary	2.25	3.36
	b) Value of Perquisites	Nil	Nil
	c) Profits in lieu of Salary	Nil	Nil
2.	Stock Options	Nil	Nil
3.	Sweat Equity	Nil	Nil
5.	Commission	Nil	Nil
6.	Other Allowance (Please specify)	Nil	Nil
	Total	2.25	3.36

B. Remuneration to other Directors:

Sr. No.	Particulars of Remuneration	Dhruva Narayan Jha	Sunita Rani Parida	Anand Bagaria	Anupam Shrivstava
1.	Gross Salary				
	a) Salary	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
	b) Value of Perquisites	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
	c) Profits in lieu of Salary	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	Stock Options	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3.	Sweat Equity	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
5.	Commission	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
6.	Other Allowance (Please specify)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
	Total	Nil	-	-	-

C. Remuneration to Key Managerial Personnel other than MD / Manager / WTD

Sr. No.	Particulars of Remuneration	Jagannath Pandit (CFO)	Kanchan Jhawar, Company Secretary
1.	Gross Salary		

	a) Salary	1.80	2.36
	b) Value of Perquisites	Nil	Nil
	c) Profits in lieu of Salary	Nil	Nil
2.	Stock Options	Nil	Nil
3.	Sweat Equity	Nil	Nil
5.	Commission	Nil	Nil
6.	Other Allowance (Please specify)	Nil	Nil
	Total	1.80	2.36

VII. PENALTIES / PUNISHMENT / COMPOUNDING OF OFFENCES:					
Type	Section of the Companies Act	Brief Description	Details of Penalty / Punishment / Compounding fees imposed	Authority [RD / NCLT / COURT]	Appeal made, if any (give details)
A. Company					
Penalty	No Instance				
Punishment					
Compounding					
B. Directors					
Penalty	No Instance				
Punishment					
Compounding					
C. Other Officers in Default					
Penalty	No Instance				
Punishment					
Compounding					

Annexure –V

Disclosure as required under Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 5(1) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014.

1. Ratio of the remuneration of each Director and Key Managerial Personnel (KMP) to the median remuneration of the employees of the Company and percentage increase in remuneration of the Directors and KMPs in the Financial Year is as under:

Sr. No.	Name of Director / KMP	Designation	Increase (%)	Ratio of Remuneration of each Director & KMP to Median Remuneration of Employees
1.	Gwal Das Vyas	Managing Director & CEO (up to 17 Jan 2025)	-	1.25:1
2.	Dhruva Narayan Jha	Managing Director & CEO (w.e.f. 17 Jan 2025)	-	1.87:1
3.	Sunita Rani Parida	Independent Director	-	-
4.	Anand Bagaria	Independent Director	-	-
6.	Jagannath Pandit	CFO	-	1.00:1
7.	Kanchan Jhawar	Company Secretary	9.26	1.31:1

2. No. of permanent employees on the rolls of the Company as on 31st March, 2025 – 9 (Nine)
3. During the Financial Year 2024-25, there is no change in the median remuneration of employees;
4. There was 2.19% increase in the salaries of managerial personnel in the financial year 2024-25.
5. It is hereby affirmed that the remuneration paid is as per the Nomination & Remuneration Policy of the Company.
6. Sitting fees is not forming part of remuneration in aforesaid calculation.

Annexure to the Directors' Report

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Directors present the Company's Report on Corporate Governance for the year ended March 31, 2025, in terms of Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (The "Listing Regulations").

Corporate Governance is modus operandi of governing a corporate entity which includes a set of systems, procedures and practices which ensure that the Company is managed in the best interest of all corporate stakeholders i.e. shareholders, employees, suppliers, customers and society in general. Fundamentals of Corporate Governance include transparency, accountability, reporting and independence. For accomplishment of the objectives of ensuring fair Corporate Governance, the Government of India has put in place a framework based on the stipulations contained under the Companies Act, SEBI Regulations, Accounting Standards, Secretarial Standards, etc. Corporate Governance has become a buzzword in the corporate world. Globalizations, widespread of shareholders, changing ownership structure, greater expectations, etc. have made a good Corporate Governance sin-quo-nun of modern management.

COMPANY'S PHILOSOPHY ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company's governance philosophy is based on trusteeship, transparency and accountability. As a corporate citizen, our business fosters a culture of ethical behavior and disclosures aimed at building trust of our stakeholders. The Company's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, Internal Code of Conduct for Regulating, Monitoring and Reporting of Trades by Insiders and the Charter-Business for Peace are an extension of our values and reflect our commitment to ethical business practices, integrity and regulatory compliances.

The Company's governance framework is based on the following principles:

- ✓ Appropriate composition and size of the Board, with each member bringing in expertise in their respective domains;
- ✓ Timely disclosure of material operational and financial information to the stakeholders;
- ✓ Availability of Information to the members of the Board and Board Committees to enable them to discharge their fiduciary duties;
- ✓ Systems and processes in place for internal control; and
- ✓ Proper business conduct by the Board, Senior Management and Employees.

GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE

The Corporate Governance Structure at V B Industries Ltd. (VBIL) is as under:-

1. **Board of Directors:** The Board is entrusted with the ultimate responsibility of the management, directions and performance of the Company. As its primary role is fiduciary in nature, the Board provides leadership, strategic guidance, objective and independent view to the Company's management while discharging its responsibilities, thus ensuring that the management adheres to ethics, transparency and disclosure.
2. **Committees of the Board:** The Board has constituted the following committees viz. Audit Committee, Nomination & Remuneration Committee and Stakeholders' Relationship Committee. Each of said Committee has been managed to operate within a given framework.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Size & Composition of Directors

The Board has four members with an executive Chairman. The Independent Directors on the Board are competent and highly respected professionals from their respective fields and have vast experience in general corporate management, finance, banking and other allied fields which enable them to contribute effectively to the Company in their capacity as members of the Board. The day to day management of the Company is conducted by Managing Director subject to supervisions and control of the Board.

The composition and category of the Board of Directors as at March 31, 2025, the number of other Directorships/Committee memberships held by them and also the attendance of the Directors at the Board meetings of the Company are as under:

Name	Designation	DIN	Date of Joining / Re-	Committee Membership in	Committee Chairman-ship in	No. of Directorship in
------	-------------	-----	-----------------------	-------------------------	----------------------------	------------------------

			appointment	all Listed Cos.	all Listed Cos.	all Listed Cos.
Dhruva Narayan Jha*	Managing Director	01286654	17 th Jan 2025	2	-	1
Sunita Rani Parida	Independent Director	08957699	20 th Nov 2020	6	-	4
Anupam Shrivastava	Independent Director	05291844	5 th Aug 2022	3	5	4
Anand Bagaria	Independent Director	10744128	17 th Jan 2025	1	-	1

*Chairman of the Board

Notes:

- None of the directors hold directorships in more than twenty companies of which directorship in public companies does not exceed ten in line with the provisions of Section 165 of the Act.
- None of the directors hold membership of more than ten committees of board, nor, is a chairman of more than five committees across board of all listed entities.
- No director holds directorship in more than seven listed entities.
- None of the independent director holds the position of the independent director in more than seven listed companies as required under the Listing Regulations.
- None of the director has been appointed as an Alternate Director for Independent Director.
- The information provided above pertains to the following committees in accordance with the provisions of Regulation 26(1) (b) of the Listing Regulations: (i) Audit Committee; and (ii) Stakeholders Relationship Committee.
- The committee membership and chairmanship above excludes membership and chairmanship in private companies, foreign companies and Section 8 companies.
- None of Directors are related with each other.

The Chairman and Managing Director

His primary role is to provide leadership to the Board in achieving goals of the Company. He is responsible for transforming the Company into a successful organization. He is responsible, inter-alia, for the working of the Board and for ensuring that all relevant issues are placed before the Board and that all Directors are encouraged to provide their expert guidance on the relevant issues raised in the meetings of the Board. He is also responsible for formulating the corporate strategy along with other members of the Board of Directors. His role, inter alia, includes:

- Provide leadership to the Board and preside over all Board and General Meetings.
- Achieve goals in accordance with Company's overall vision.
- Ensure that Board decisions are aligned with Company's strategic policy.
- Ensure to place all relevant matters before the Board and encourage healthy participation by all Directors to enable them to provide their expert guidance.
- Monitor the core management team.

Non-Executive Directors (including Independent Directors) play a critical role in balancing the functioning of the Board by providing independent judgments on various issues raised in the Board Meetings like formulation of business strategies, monitoring of performances, etc. Their role, inter- alia, includes:

- Impart balance to the Board by providing independent judgment.
- Provide feedback on Company's strategy and performance.
- Provide effective feedback and recommendations for further improvements.

Disclosure of relationships between Directors inter-se

None of the Directors are related with each other and does not have any pecuniary relationship with each other.

Number of Shares and Convertible Instruments held by Non-Executive Directors

None of the Non-Executive Directors holds any share in the Company.

Role of the Company Secretary in Governance Process

The Company Secretary plays a key role in ensuring that the Board procedures are followed and regularly reviewed. The Company Secretary ensures that all relevant information, details and documents are made available to the Directors and senior management for effective decision making at the meetings. The Company Secretary is primarily responsible, to assist the Board in the conduct of affairs of the Company, to ensure compliance with applicable statutory requirements and Secretarial Standards, to provide guidance to Directors and to facilitate convening of meetings. He interfaces between the management and regulatory authorities for governance matters. All the Directors of the Company have access to the advice and services of the Company Secretary.

Board Independence

The Non-Executive Independent Directors fulfill the conditions of independence as specified in Section 149 of Companies Act, 2013 and Rules made there under and to meet with requirements of Regulation 16(b) of Listing Regulations. Further, none of the Independent Director is serving more than seven listed companies. In case he/she is serving as a Whole-Time Director in any listed company, does not hold the position of Independent Director in more than three listed companies. A formal letter of appointment to Independent Director as provided in Companies Act, 2013 and the Listing Regulations has been issued and draft of the same has been disclosed on website of the Company.

Board Meetings

The Board meets at regular intervals to discuss and decide on business strategies/policies and review the financial performance of the Company and its subsidiaries. The Board Meetings are pre-scheduled and a tentative annual calendar of the Board is circulated to the Directors well in advance to facilitate the Directors to plan their schedules. In case of business exigencies, the Board's calls the meeting as per requirements of prevailing Act.

The notice and detailed agenda along with the relevant notes and other material information are sent in advance separately to each Director and in exceptional cases tabled at the Meeting with the approval of the Board. This ensures timely and informed decisions by the Board. The Board reviews the performance of the Company.

Roles, Responsibilities and Duties of the Board

The role of the Board is to provide leadership to the Company and to deliver shareholder value over the long term. The Board sets the Company's strategic objectives, making sure they align with its values and standards and the desired business culture. The Board of Directors have the responsibility of ensuring effective management, implementation of the business strategy, monitor the performance of the Company, its compliance efficacy and the effectiveness of the Company's corporate governance practices. The Managing Director & CEO reports to the Board of Directors and is in charge of running the Company's operations, executing the business strategy in consultation with the Board and achieving annual and long-term business goals.

Compliance

Our compliance philosophy upholds integrity, fair dealing, accountability, objectivity, independence, good governance, transparency and collaboration. We acknowledge the importance of compliance with regard to our legal, regulatory and ethical obligations and the fact that these affect our operations and accountability to all stakeholders. Our Compliance function adopts a risk-based approach that considers the nature, scale and complexity of business while enforcing good governance, efficiency and effectiveness.

Information placed before the Board

The Company provides the information as set out in Regulation 17 read with Part "A" of Schedule II of Listing Regulations to the Board and the Board Committees to the extent it is applicable and relevant. Such information is submitted either as part of the agenda papers in advance of the respective meetings or by way of presentations and discussions during the meeting.

Minutes of the Meeting

The draft Minutes of the proceedings of the Meetings are circulated amongst the Members of the Board / Committees. Comments and suggestions, if any, received from the Directors are incorporated in the Minutes, in consultation with the Chairman. The Minutes are confirmed by the Members and signed by the Chairman of such meeting at any time before the next meeting is held or by the Chairman of the next Board / Committee Meetings. All Minutes of the Committee Meetings are placed before the Board Meeting for perusal and noting.

Post Meeting Mechanism

The important decisions taken at the Board/Committee meetings are communicated to the concerned department/s and/or division.

Board Support

The Company Secretary attends the Board meetings and advises the Board on Compliances with applicable laws and governance.

Board Diversity Policy

The Company has a Board approved policy on Board diversity. The objective of the policy is to ensure that the Board comprises of adequate number of members with diverse experience and skills, such that it best serves the governance and strategic needs of the Company. The Board composition, as at present, broadly meets with the above objective.

Familiarization Programme for Independent Directors

At the time of appointing Director, a formal letter of appointment is given to him/her, which inter alia explains the role, function, duties and responsibilities expected of him/her as a Director of the Company. The Director is also explained in detail the Compliance required from him/her under the Companies Act, 2013, requirements of Listing Regulations, 2015 and other relevant regulations and affirmation taken with respect to the same. The Chairman & Managing Director also has one to one discussion with the newly appointed Director to familiarize him/her with the Company's operations. Further, the Company has put in place a system to familiarize the Independent Directors about the Company, its services, business and the on-going events relating to the Company.

Further, at the time of appointment of Independent Director, the Company issues a formal letter of appointment outlining his/her role, function, duties and responsibilities as a Director. The format of the letter of appointment is available on Company website.

In terms of the SEBI Listing Regulations, your Company conducts the Familiarisation Program for Independent Directors about their roles, rights and responsibilities in your Company, nature of the industry in which your Company operates, business model of your Company etc., through various initiatives. The details of the same can be found at the link https://www.vbindustriesltd.com/Company_Policies.aspx

Details of Board Meetings

The Board of Directors met 5 times on 28th May, 14th June, 13th August, 27th August and on 11th November in year 2024 and on 17th January, 12th February and on 25th February in the year 2025 during the financial year 2024-25.

Attendance of Board of Directors at the Board Meeting and at the last Annual General Meeting:

Name	Designation	Attendance at the AGM	Meetings Attended
Dhruva Narayan Jha*	Chairman & Managing Director	Yes	8
Gwal Das Vyas	Chairman & Managing Director	Yes	5
Sunita Rani Parida	Independent Director	Yes	8
Anand Bagaria	Independent Director	Yes	3
Anupam Shrivastava	Independent Director	Yes	8

*Chairman of the Board

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD

In terms of the Companies Act 2013, SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, the Board of Directors have constituted Board Committees to deal with specific areas and activities which concern the Company and requires a closer review. The Board Committees are formed with approval of the Board and function under their respective Charters. These Committees play an important role in the overall Management of day-to-day affairs and governance of the Company. The Board Committees meet at regular intervals and take necessary steps to perform its duties entrusted by the Board. The Minutes of the Committee Meetings are placed before the Board for noting.

The Company has three Board Level Committees:

- Audit Committee
- Nomination & Remuneration Committee
- Stakeholders' Relationship Committee

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Audit Committee of the Board of Directors ("the Audit Committee") is entrusted with the responsibility to supervise the Company's internal controls and financial reporting process. The composition, quorum, powers, role and scope are in accordance with Section 177 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the provisions of Regulation 18 of the Listing Regulations. All

members of the Audit Committee are financially literate and bring in expertise in the fields of Finance, Taxation, Economics, Risk and International Finance. It functions in accordance with its terms of reference that defines its authority, responsibility and reporting function.

These broadly include oversight of the Company's financial reporting process and disclosure of its financial information, review of financial statements, review of compliances and review of systems and controls, approval or any subsequent modification of transactions of the Company with related parties, review compliance with regulation 9A of the SEBI PIT Regulations, etc.

TERMS OF REFERENCE

The Board has framed the Audit Committee Charter for the purpose of effective compliance of provisions of Section 177 of the Act and Regulation 18 of the Listing Regulations. The Audit Committee inter alia performs the functions to:

1. oversight of the listed entity's financial reporting process and the disclosure of its financial information to ensure that the financial statement is correct, sufficient and credible;
2. recommendation for appointment, remuneration and terms of appointment of auditors of the listed entity;
3. approval of payment to statutory auditors for any other services rendered by the statutory auditors;
4. reviewing, with the management, the annual financial statements and auditor's report thereon before submission to the board for approval.
5. reviewing, with the management, the quarterly financial statements before submission to the board for approval;
6. reviewing, with the management, the statement of uses / application of funds raised through an issue (public issue, rights issue, preferential issue, etc.), the statement of funds utilized for purposes other than those stated in the offer document / prospectus / notice and the report submitted by the monitoring agency monitoring the utilisation of proceeds of a public or rights issue, and making appropriate recommendations to the board to take up steps in this matter;
7. reviewing and monitoring the auditor's independence and performance, and effectiveness of audit process;
8. approval or any subsequent modification of transactions of the listed entity with related parties;
9. scrutiny of inter-corporate loans and investments
10. valuation of undertakings or assets of the listed entity, wherever it is necessary;
11. evaluation of internal financial controls and risk management systems;
12. reviewing, with the management, performance of statutory and internal auditors, adequacy of the internal control systems;
13. reviewing the adequacy of internal audit function, if any, including the structure of the internal audit department, staffing and seniority of the official heading the department, reporting structure coverage and frequency of internal audit;
14. discussion with internal auditors of any significant findings and follow up there on;
15. reviewing the findings of any internal investigations by the internal auditors into matters where there is suspected fraud or irregularity or a failure of internal control systems of a material nature and reporting the matter to the board;
16. discussion with statutory auditors before the audit commences, about the nature and scope of audit as well as post-audit discussion to ascertain any area of concern.
17. discussion with statutory auditors before the audit commences, about the nature and scope of audit as well as post-audit discussion to ascertain any area of concern.
18. to look into the reasons for substantial defaults in the payment to the depositors, debenture holders, shareholders (in case of non-payment of declared dividends) and creditors.
19. to review the functioning of the whistle blower mechanism.
20. approval of appointment of chief financial officer after assessing the qualifications, experience and background, etc. of the candidate.
21. Carrying out any other function as is mentioned in the terms of reference of the audit committee.

In fulfilling the above role, the Audit Committee has powers to investigate any activity within its terms of reference, to seek information from employees and to obtain outside legal and professional advice.

FUNCTIONS OF AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee, while reviewing the Annual Financial Statements also reviews the applicability of various Accounting Standards (AS) referred to in Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013. Compliance of the Accounting Standards as applicable to the Company has been ensured in the preparation of the Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2025.

The Audit Committee bridges the gap between the Internal Auditors and the Statutory Auditors. To ensure good Governance, the Company has been rotating Partners of Statutory Auditors. The Statutory Auditors are responsible for performing Independent audit of the Company's financial statements in accordance with the generally accepted auditing practices and issuing reports based on such audits, while the Internal Auditors are responsible for the internal risk controls.

Besides the above, Chairman and Managing Director, Chief Financial Officer, the representatives of the Statutory Auditors and the Internal Auditors are permanent invitees to the Audit Committee Meetings. The Company Secretary acts as a Secretary to the Committee as required by Regulation 18(1)(e) of the Listing Regulations.

The Company follows best practices in financial reporting. The Company has been reporting on quarterly basis, the Un-audited Financial Results as required by the Regulation 33 of the Listing Regulations. The Company's quarterly Un-audited Standalone Financial Results are made available on the web-site <http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/> and are also sent to the Stock Exchanges where the Company's equity shares are listed for display at their respective websites.

The Audit Committee also oversees and reviews the functioning of a vigil mechanism (implemented in the Company as Whistle Blower Policy) and reviews the finding of investigation into cases of material nature and the actions taken in respect thereof.

INTERNAL CONTROLS AND GOVERNANCE PROCESSES

The Company continuously invests in strengthening its internal control and processes. The Audit Committee along with the CFO formulates a detailed plan to the Internal Auditors for the year, which is reviewed at the Audit Committee Meetings. The Internal Auditors attend the meetings of Audit Committee at regular intervals and submit their recommendations to the Audit Committee and provide a road map for the future.

Constitution and Meetings of Audit Committee

Audit Committee was re-constituted w.e.f. 17th January 2025 wherein Mr. Gwal Das Vyas has resigned from the Board and Committee. Further, Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha, who was chairman of the Committee till 17th January 2025, was appointed as Member of the Committee and in his place, Mr. Anupam Shrivastava has been appointed as Chairman of the Committee. Furthermore, Mr. Anand Bagaria has been appointed as Member of the Committee.

The members of Audit Committee met four times on 28th May, 13th August and on 11th November in year 2024 and on 12th February in year 2025 during the financial year ended on 31st March, 2025.

Name	Position	Number of Meetings Held	Meetings Attended
Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha (up to 17 th Jan 2025)	Chairman	3	3
Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha (w.e.f. 17 th Jan 2025)	Member	1	1
Mr. Anupam Shrivastava (up to 17 th Jan 2025)	Member	3	3
Mr. Anupam Shrivastava (w.e.f. 17 th Jan 2025)	Chairman	1	1
Mr. Gwal Das Vyas (up to 17 th Jan 2025)	Member	3	3
Mr. Anand Bagaria (w.e.f. 17 th Jan 2025)	Member	1	1

NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee consists of three Non-Executive Directors. All members of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee are financially literate and they have accounting or related financial management expertise. The Composition of Remuneration and Nomination Committee is pursuant to the provisions of Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 19 of Listing Regulations.

Terms of Reference

The Board has framed the Remuneration and Nomination Committee Charter which ensure effective Compliance of Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 19 of Listing Regulations, which are as follows:

- Reviewing the overall compensation policy, service agreements and other employment conditions of Managing/Whole-time Director(s) and Senior Management (one level below the Board);
- to help in determining the appropriate size, diversity and composition of the Board;

- to recommend to the Board appointment/reappointment and removal of Directors;
- to frame criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of Directors;
- to recommend to the Board remuneration payable to the Directors (while fixing the remuneration to Executive Directors the restrictions contained in the Companies Act, 2013 is to be considered);
- to create an evaluation framework for Independent Directors and the Board;
- to provide necessary reports to the Chairman after the evaluation process is completed by the Directors;
- to assist in developing a succession plan for the Board;
- to assist the Board in fulfilling responsibilities entrusted from time-to-time;
- Delegation of any of its powers to any Member of the Committee or the Compliance Officer.

POLICY FOR SELECTION AND APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS AND THEIR REMUNERATION

The Nomination and Remuneration (N&R) Committee has adopted a Charter which, inter alia, deals with the manner of selection of Board of Directors and CEO & Managing Director and their remuneration. This Policy is accordingly derived from the said Charter.

PRINCIPLE AND RATIONALE

Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the provisions of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 require the Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board of Directors of every listed entity, among other classes of companies, to –

- formulate the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of a director and recommend to the Board a policy, relating to the remuneration for the directors, key managerial personnel and other employees.
- identify persons who are qualified to become directors and who may be appointed in senior management in accordance with the criteria laid down, recommend to the Board their appointment and removal
- carry out evaluation of every director's performance - formulate the criteria for evaluation of Independent Directors and the Board

Accordingly, in adherence to the above said requirements and in line with the Company philosophy towards nurturing its human resources, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board of Directors of V B Industries Limited herein below recommends to the Board of Directors for its adoption the Nomination and Remuneration Policy for the directors, key managerial personnel and other employees of the Company as set out below:

Criteria of selection of Non-Executive Directors

- The Non-Executive Directors shall be of high integrity with relevant expertise and experience so as to have a diverse Board with Directors having expertise in the fields of accounting, finance, taxation, law etc. However Women Director is exempted from said criteria.
- In case of appointment of Independent Directors, the N&R Committee shall satisfy itself with regard to the independent nature of the Directors vis-à-vis the Company so as to enable the Board to discharge its function and duties effectively.
- The N&R Committee shall ensure that the candidate identified for appointment as a Director is not disqualified for appointment under Section 164 of the Companies Act, 2013.
- The N&R Committee shall consider the following attributes / criteria, whilst recommending to the Board the candidature for appointment as Director –
 - a. Qualification, expertise and experience of the Directors in their respective fields;
 - b. Personal, Professional or business standing;
 - c. Diversity of the Board.
- In case of re-appointment of Non-Executive Directors, the Board shall take into consideration the performance evaluation of the Director and his engagement level.

Remuneration

The Non-Executive Directors shall be entitled to receive remuneration by way of sitting fees, reimbursement of expenses for participation in the Board / Committee meetings. A Non-Executive Director shall be entitled to receive sitting fees for each meeting of the Board or Committee of the Board attended by him, of such sum as may be approved by the Board of Directors within the overall limits prescribed under the Companies Act, 2013 and The Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014.

CEO & Managing Director – Criteria for selection / appointment

For the purpose of selection of the CEO & MD, the N&R Committee shall identify persons of integrity who possess relevant expertise, experience and leadership qualities required for the position and shall take into consideration recommendation, if any, received from any member of the Board.

The Committee will also ensure that the incumbent fulfills such other criteria with regard to age and other qualifications as laid down under the Companies Act, 2013 or other applicable laws.

Remuneration for the CEO & Managing Director

- At the time of appointment or re-appointment, the CEO & Managing Director shall be paid such remuneration as may be mutually agreed between the Company (which includes the N&R Committee and the Board of Directors) and the CEO & Managing Director within the overall limits prescribed under the Companies Act, 2013.
- The remuneration shall be subject to the approval of the Members of the Company in General Meeting.
- The remuneration of the CEO & Managing Director is paid by way of salary, allowances, perquisites, amenities and retirement benefits.

CEO & Managing Director – Criteria for selection / appointment

For the purpose of selection of the CEO & MD, the N&R Committee shall identify persons of integrity who possess relevant expertise, experience and leadership qualities required for the position and shall take into consideration recommendation, if any, received from any member of the Board.

The Committee will also ensure that the incumbent fulfills such other criteria with regard to age and other qualifications as laid down under the Companies Act, 2013 or other applicable laws.

Remuneration for the CEO & Managing Director

- At the time of appointment or re-appointment, the CEO & Managing Director shall be paid such remuneration as may be mutually agreed between the Company (which includes the N&R Committee and the Board of Directors) and the CEO & Managing Director within the overall limits prescribed under the Companies Act, 2013.
- The remuneration shall be subject to the approval of the Members of the Company in General Meeting.
- The remuneration of the CEO & Managing Director is paid by way of salary, allowances, perquisites, amenities and retirement benefits.

General

This Policy shall apply to all future employment of Company's Senior Management including Key Managerial Personnel and Board of Directors.

Any or all the provisions of this Policy would be subject to the revision/ amendment in the Companies Act, 2013, related rules and regulations, guidelines and the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 on the subject as may be notified from time to time. Any such amendment shall automatically have the effect of amending this Policy without the need of any approval by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and/ or the Board of Directors.

PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

In terms of regulation 19 read with Schedule II to the Listing Regulations, the Company has framed a policy stipulating the criteria for evaluation of directors and the Board. In light of SEBI's Guidance Note dated 5 January 2017 on Board Evaluation, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) and Board of Directors have revised the policy containing criteria for performance evaluation.

In view of the amendments to section 178(2) of the Act, the Board of Directors of the Company, at its meeting held on February 8, 2022, had approved the evaluation of the performance of Board, its Committees, the Chairperson and individual

directors to be carried out by the Board only and would not be duplicated by the NRC. The NRC will only review its implementation and compliance.

Pursuant to the provisions of the Act and the Listing Regulations, the Board has carried out an annual performance evaluation of its own performance, and that of its Committees, Chairperson and individual directors.

Constitution and Meetings of Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Nomination & Remuneration Committee was re-constituted w.e.f. 17th January 2025 wherein Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha, who was a Member of the Committee, has resigned and in his place, Mr. Anand Bagaria has been appointed as Member of the Committee.

The members of Nomination & Remuneration Committee met twice on 28th June 2024 and on 17th January 2025, during the financial year ended on 31st March, 2025.

Name	Position	Number of Meetings Held	Meetings Attended
Ms. Sunita Rani Parida	Member	2	2
Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha (up to 17 th Jan 2025)	Member	1	1
Mr. Anand Bagaria (w.e.f. 17 th Jan 2025)	Member	1	1
Mr. Anupam Shrivastava	Chairman	2	2

STAKEHOLDERS' RELATIONSHIP COMMITTEE

The Stakeholder's Relationship Committee is constituted in line with the provisions of Regulation 20 of the SEBI LODR Regulations 2015, read with Section 178 of the Act and rules made thereunder.

Terms of Reference

The Board approved 'Terms of Reference' of the Committee of Directors (Stakeholders Relationship Committee) in compliance with Section 178 of the Act and Regulation 20 read with Part D of Schedule II of the Listing Regulations. This Committee generally meets once a month. The Committee looks into the matters of Shareholders/Investors grievances along with other matters listed below:

1. to consider and resolve the grievances of security holders of the Company including complaints related to transfer/transmission of shares, non-receipt of annual report, non-receipt of declared dividends, issue of new/duplicate certificates, general meetings etc.;
2. to consider and approve demat/ remat of shares / split / consolidation / sub-division of share / debenture certificates;
3. to consider and approve issue of share certificates (including issue of renewed or duplicate share certificates), transposition of names, deletion of names transfer and transmission of securities, etc.;
4. to oversee and review all matters connected with the transfer of the Company's securities;
5. to consider and approve opening/modification of operation and closing of bank accounts;
6. to grant special/general Power of Attorney in favour of employees of the Company from time to time in connection with the conduct of the business of the Company particularly with Government and Quasi- Government Institutions;
7. to fix record date/book closure of share/debenture transfer book of the Company from time to time;
8. to appoint representatives to attend the General Meeting of other companies in which the Company is holding securities;
9. to change the signatories for availing of various facilities from Banks/Financial Institution;
10. to grant authority to execute and sign foreign exchange contracts and derivative transactions;
11. to monitor implementation and compliance with the Company's Code of Conduct for Prohibition of Insider Trading;
12. to review measures taken for effective exercise of voting rights by shareholders;
13. to review adherence to the standards adopted by the Company in respect of various services being rendered by the Registrar & Share Transfer Agent;
14. to review of the measures and initiatives taken by the Company for reducing the quantum of unclaimed dividends and ensuring timely receipt of dividend warrants/annual reports/statutory notices by the shareholders of the Company;
15. to assist the Board in reviewing and implementing policies under the Business Responsibility Reporting of the Company as may be delegated by the Board;

16. to carry out any other function as prescribed under the SEBI (Listing Obligation and Disclosure Requirement) Regulations, 2015, the Companies Act, 2013 and other applicable laws as amended from time to time; and
17. to carry out any other duties that may be delegated to the Committee by the Board of Directors from time-to-time.

The Secretarial Department of the Company and the Registrar and Share Transfer Agent, Purva Sharegistry (India) Private Limited attend to all grievances of the shareholders received directly or through SEBI, Stock Exchanges, Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Registrar of Companies, etc. The Minutes of the Committee of Directors (Stakeholders Relationship Committee) Meetings are circulated to the Board and noted by the Board of Directors.

Continuous efforts are made to ensure that grievances are more expeditiously redressed to the complete satisfaction of the investors. Shareholders are requested to furnish their updated telephone numbers and e-mail addresses to facilitate prompt action.

Compliance Officer

The Company has appointed Ms. Kanchan Jhawar, Company Secretary as a Compliance Officer of the Company.

Constitution and Meetings of Stakeholders' Relationship Committee

There was no change in the composition of Committee during the year.

During the year, two meetings of the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee were held on 14th June 2024 and on 22nd February 2025 in financial year 2024-25.

Brief Details of Names, Position, Category and meeting attended by Members of Committee is as follows:

Name	Position	Category	Meetings Attended
Ms. Sunita Rani Parida	Member	Independent, Non-Executive	2
Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha	Member	Independent, Non-Executive	2
Mr. Anupam Shrivastava	Chairman	Independent, Non-Executive	2

SEBI COMPLAINTS REDRESSAL SYSTEM (SCORES):

The investors' complaints are also being processed through the centralized web based complaint redressal system. The salient features of SCORES are availability of centralized data base of the complaints, uploading online action taken reports by the Company. Through SCORES the investors can view online, the action taken and current status of the complaints. In its efforts to improve ease of doing business, SEBI has launched a mobile app "SEBI SCORES", making it easier for investors to lodge their grievances with SEBI, as they can now access SCORES at their convenience of a smart phone.

DETAILS OF SHAREHOLDERS' COMPLAINTS

There was Nil Complaint pending at the beginning of the Financial Year. During the year the Company did not receive any legitimate complaint from any of the shareholders. Further, there was no pending complaint at the close of the financial year.

The Company has designated email id vbindustries1@gmail.com to lodge Investor complaints. Apart from this, the SEBI has also facilitated Investors to lodge complaints directly on SCORES on SEBI website for faster addressing and resolutions of Investor Complaints.

Independent Directors' Meeting

During the year under review, the Independent Directors met on February 14, 2025, inter alia, to discuss:

- Evaluate performance of Non-Independent Directors and the Board of Directors as a whole;
- Evaluate performance of the Chairman of the Company, taking into account the views of the Executive and Non-Executive Directors;
- Evaluate and assess the key transactions (including related party transactions) undertaken since the last independent directors meeting, and the assessment of the performance of the same;
- Evaluation of the quality, content and timeliness of flow of information between the Management and the Board that is necessary for the Board to effectively and reasonably perform its duties;
- Recommend measures for corporate governance; and
- Review recommendation from the last Independent Directors meeting.

All the Independent Directors were present at the Meeting.

GENERAL BODY MEETINGS

Location & time for the last three Annual General Meetings:

Annual General Meeting	Date & Time	Venue
37 th Annual General Meeting	20 th September 2024, 1.00 PM	AGM held through Video Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM)
36 th Annual General Meeting	21 st July 2023, 1.00 PM	AGM held through Video Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM)
35 th Annual General Meeting	2 nd September 2022, 12.30 PM	AGM held through Video Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM)

LOCATION AND TIME OF LAST TWO EXTRA-ORDINARY GENERAL MEETINGS:

No Extra-Ordinary General Meetings were held during last three financial years.

POSTAL BALLOT

Resolution was passed on May 21, 2022 by way of Postal Ballot for re-classification Ram Prakash Chowdhary & Raj Kumar Sharma from Promoter to Public.

Further, Special Resolutions were passed on February 24, 2025 for appointment of Mr. Dhruva Narayan Jha and Mr. Anand Bagaria as Directors of the Company.

At present, there is no item on the agenda that needs approval by Postal Ballot.

SPECIAL RESOLUTION PASSED IN LAST THREE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETINGS:

In 35th Annual General Meeting held on 2nd September 2022, a Resolution was passed for appointment of Mr. Anupam Shrivastava as Independent Director of the Company, Apart from this, the Company did not propose or pass any Special Resolution during remaining two out of last three Annual General Meetings.

BOARD DISCLOSURES**Compliance with Governance Framework**

The Company is in compliance with all mandatory requirements under Listing Regulations, 2015.

STRICTURES AND PENALTIES

No strictures or penalties have been imposed on the Company by the Stock Exchanges or by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) or by any statutory authority on any matters related to capital markets activities during the last three years.

DISCLOSURE OF ACCOUNTING TREATMENT

In the preparation of the financial statements, the Company has followed the Accounting Standards referred to in Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013. The significant accounting policies which are consistently applied have been set out in the Notes to the Financial Statements. There was no deviation in following the treatments prescribed in any of the Accounting Standards (AS) in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company.

RISK MANAGEMENT

Risk management is embedded in your Company's operating framework. Your Company believes that managing risks helps in maximizing returns. The Company's approach to addressing business risks is comprehensive and includes periodic review of such risks and a framework for mitigating controls and reporting mechanism of such risks. The risk management framework is examined periodically by the Board and the Audit Committee.

DETAILS OF UTILISATION OF FUND RAISED

During the year, the Company has not raised any funds through preferential allotment, right issue or qualified institutions placement as specified under Regulation 32(7A) of the Listing Regulations.

SEBI / STOCK EXCHANGE COMPLIANCE

The Company has complied with all requirements of the Listing Agreement entered into with Stock Exchanges and also SEBI Listing Regulations. Consequently there were no strictures or penalties imposed either by SEBI or Stock Exchange or any Statutory Authority for non-compliance of any matter related to the Capital Markets during the last three years.

PREVENTION OF INSIDER TRADING

The Company has adopted an 'Internal Code of Conduct for Regulating, Monitoring and Reporting of Trades by Designated Persons ("the Code") in accordance with the SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015 as amended from time to time ("the PIT Regulations").

The Code is applicable to Promoters, Member of Promoter's Group, all Directors and such Designated Persons who are expected to have access to unpublished price sensitive information relating to the Company. The Company Secretary is the Compliance Officer for monitoring adherence to the said PIT Regulations.

The Company has put in place adequate and effective system of internal controls to ensure compliance with the requirements of the PIT Regulations. A structured digital database is being maintained by the Company, which contains the names and other particulars as prescribed of the persons covered under the Codes drawn up pursuant to the PIT Regulations.

The Company has formulated the 'Policy on Procedure of Inquiry in case of leak / suspected leak of Unpublished Price Sensitive Information' ('UPSI'). The policy is formulated to maintain ethical standards in dealing with sensitive information of the Company by persons who have access to UPSI. The rationale of the policy is to strengthen the internal control systems to ensure that the UPSI is not communicated to any person except in accordance with the Insider Trading Regulations. The Policy also provides an investigation procedure in case of leak/suspected leak of UPSI.

The Company has also formulated a Policy for determination of 'legitimate purposes' as a part of the Code of Practices and Procedures for Fair Disclosure of UPSI as per the requirements of the Insider Trading Regulations. The Company Secretary has been appointed as the Compliance Officer for ensuring implementation of the codes for fair disclosure and conduct. The Board, designated persons and other connected persons have affirmed compliance with the Code. This Code is displayed on the Company's website.

CREDIT RATINGS

During the year under review, the Company has not borrowed any money and has not raised any funds. Hence, disclosure pertaining to utilization of funds and Credit Rating is not applicable.

Compliance with the requirements of Corporate Governance

All the requirements of Corporate Governance specified in Regulation 17 to 27 of Listing Regulations and of sub-regulation (2) of Regulation 46 of Listing Regulations have been complied with.

DISCLOSURES

- (a) There were no transactions with related party i.e. with Promoters, Directors, Management, Subsidiaries or Relatives that may have potential conflict of interest with the Company at large. The details of the related Party transactions are disclosed under the notes on accounts, as required under the Accounting Standard 18 issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.
- (b) There has been no instance of non-compliance by the Company on any matter related to Capital Markets and hence the question of penalties or strictures being imposed on the Company by the Stock Exchange or SEBI or any Statutory Authority does not arise.
- (c) In Compliance with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015 as amended till date, on Prohibition of Insider Trading, the Company has a comprehensive Code of Conduct and the same is being strictly adhered to by its management, staff and relevant business associates. The code expressly lays down the guidelines and the procedure to be followed and disclosures to be made, while dealing with shares of the Company and cautioning them on the consequences of non-compliance thereof. Further, we affirm that no personnel have been denied access to the Audit Committee.
- (d) **Reconciliation of Share Capital Audit:** As stipulated by SEBI, a qualified Practicing Company Secretary carries out Secretarial Audit to reconcile the total admitted capital with National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL) and the total issued and listed capital. This audit is carried out every quarter and the report thereon is submitted to the Stock Exchanges where the company's shares are Listed the audit confirms that the total Listed and Paid-up Capital is in agreement with the aggregate of the total number of shares in dematerialized form (held with NSDL and CDSL) and total number of shares in physical form.

CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT & ETHICS

The Company has adopted Code of Business Conduct and Ethics ("the Code") which is applicable to the Board of Directors and Senior Management Team (one level below the Board of Directors) of the Company. The Board of Directors and the members of Senior Management Team are required to affirm semi-annual compliance of this Code. The Code requires Directors and Employees to act honestly, fairly, ethically and with integrity, conduct themselves in professional, courteous and respectful manner. The Code is displayed on the Company website <http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/>

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Each Director informs the Company on an annual basis about the Board and the Committee positions he occupies in other companies including Chairmanships and notifies changes during the year. Members of Board while discharging their duties, avoid conflict of interest in the decision making process. The members of Board restrict themselves from any discussions and voting in transactions that they have concern or interest.

VIGIL MECHANISM / WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY

The Company has a whistle blower policy encompassing vigil mechanism pursuant to the requirements of the section 177(9) of the Act and regulation 22 of the Listing Regulations. The Board of Directors, at its meeting held on 14 February 2019, revised whistle blower policy containing, inter alia, leak or suspected leak of unpublished price sensitive information in view of SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015, as amended, (SEBI PIT Regulations). The policy/vigil mechanism enables directors and employees to report to the Management their concerns about unethical behaviors, actual or suspected fraud or violation of the Company's code of conduct or ethics policy and leak or suspected leak of unpublished price sensitive information.

This mechanism provides safeguards against victimization of directors/employees who avail of the mechanism and provides for direct access to the Chairman of the Audit Committee in exceptional cases. The policy has been appropriately communicated to the employees within the Organization and has also been hosted on the Company's website https://www.vbindustriesltd.com/Company_Policies.aspx.

COMPLIANCES REGARDING INSIDER TRADING

Pursuant to the SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015, the Company has a Board approved code of conduct to regulate, monitor and report trading by insiders ('code of conduct') and a Code of Practices and Procedures for Fair Disclosure of unpublished price sensitive information ('code of fair disclosure').

During the year under review, SEBI amended the SEBI PIT Regulations. In view of the amendments to the said Regulations, the Board of Directors, at its meeting held on 14 February 2019, inter alia approved the following, with effect from 1 April 2019:

- a. Revised code of conduct to regulate, monitor and report trading by Designated Persons;
- b. Revised code of practices and procedures for fair disclosure of unpublished price sensitive information;
- c. Revised whistle blower policy;
- d. Institutional mechanism for prevention of insider trading; and
- e. Amendment to the terms of reference of the Audit Committee.

The code of conduct and code of fair disclosure framed by the Company have helped in ensuring compliance with the requirements.

COMMUNICATION WITH THE MEMBERS/SHAREHOLDERS

- The unaudited quarterly / half yearly results are announced within forty-five days of the close of the quarter. The audited annual results are announced within sixty days from the close of the financial year as per the requirements of the Listing Regulations.
- The approved financial results are forthwith sent to the Stock Exchanges and are published in a national English newspaper and in local language (Bengali) newspaper, within forty-eight hours of approval thereof. Presently the same are not sent to the shareholders separately.
- The Company's financial results and official press releases are displayed on the Company's Website- <http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/>.
- Management Discussion and Analysis forms part of the Annual Report, which is sent to the shareholders of the Company.

- The quarterly results, shareholding pattern, quarterly compliances and all other corporate communication to the Stock Exchanges viz. BSE Limited are filed electronically. The Company has complied with filing submissions through BSE's BSE Listing Centre.
- The Company also informs by way of intimation to BSE, all price sensitive matters or such other matters, which in its opinion are material and of relevance to the members.
- In compliance with Listing Regulations, the quarterly results, shareholding pattern, quarterly compliances and all other corporate communication to the Stock Exchanges viz. BSE are filed electronically on BSE's on-line portal. The Company has complied with filing submissions through BSE's BSE Online Portal.
- A separate dedicated section under 'Investors Relation' on the Company's website gives information on unclaimed dividends (if any), Notice to Board meeting, quarterly compliance reports / communications with the Stock Exchanges and other relevant information of interest to the investors / public.
- Sections 20 and 136 of the Act, read with the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 permit companies to deliver the documents electronically to the registered email IDs of the members.

DISCLOSURES ON MANDATORY REQUIREMENTS

The Company has complied with the mandatory requirements of the Listing Regulations.

DISCLOSURES ON DISCRETIONARY REQUIREMENTS

The Company has also complied with the discretionary requirements as under:

A. The Board

A Chairman's office has been made available for the non-executive Chairman and he is allowed reimbursement of expenses incurred in performance of his duties.

B. Shareholder rights

The Company communicates all material events to its shareholders as and when it occurs.

C. Modified opinion(s) in the audit report

The Company confirms that its financial statements are with unmodified audit opinion.

D. Reporting of internal auditor

The internal auditor reports directly to the Audit Committee.

DISCLOSURES ON NON-MANDATORY REQUIREMENTS

Adoption of non-mandatory requirements of Listing Regulations is being reviewed by the Board from time-to-time.

GENERAL SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION

Detailed information in this regard is provided in section "Shareholders Information" which forms part of this Annual Report.

SHAREHOLDERS' INFORMATION

a. Next Annual General Meeting

The 38th Annual General Meeting for the financial year ended on 31st March, 2025 will be held on Wednesday, September 17, 2025 at 11.00 AM (IST), through Video Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM).

b. Book Closure : 11th September 2025 to 17th September 2025 (both days inclusive)

c. Listing of Shares : BSE

d. Stock Code & ISIN : BSE – 539123
ISIN – INE334E01017 on both NSDL & CDSL.

e. Listing Fees

Annual Listing Fee for the year 2025-26 has been paid by the Company to BSE.

f. Payment of Depository Fees

Annual Custody/ Issuer Fee for the year 2025-26 have been paid by the Company to NSDL and CDSL.

g. Financial Year

The financial year of the Company is from April 1 to March 31, each year.

h. Website

The Company's website <http://www.vbindustriestd.com/> contains a separate dedicated section called 'Investor Relations'. It contains comprehensive database of information of interest to our investors including the financial results, annual reports, dividends declared, if any, any price sensitive information disclosed to the regulatory authorities from time to time and the services rendered / facilities extended to our investors.

i. Future Calendar for next financial year :

Subject Matter	Tentative Dates
Financial Reporting of 1 st Quarter ended on 30 th June 2025	Mid of August, 2025
Financial Reporting of 2 nd Quarter ended on 30 th September 2025	Mid of November, 2025
Financial Reporting of 3 rd Quarter ended on 31 st December 2025	Mid of February 2026
Financial Reporting of 4 th Quarter ended on 31 st March 2026	During May 2026
Date of Annual General Meeting	During September 2026

j. Dividend Payment Date : No Dividend has been recommended for the year under review.

k. Dividend History : The Company has not paid any Dividend during last 10 years.

l. Unclaimed Dividend / Share Certificates :

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 124(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, if the dividend transferred to the Unpaid Dividend Account of the Company remains unpaid or unclaimed for a period of seven years from the date of such transfer then such unclaimed or unpaid dividend shall be transferred by the company along with interest accrued, if any to the Investor Education and Protection Fund ('the IEPF'), a fund established under sub-section (1) of section 125.

Mandatory Transfer of Shares to Demat Account of Investors Education and Protection Fund Authority (IEPFA) in case of unpaid/ unclaimed dividend on shares for a consecutive period of seven years

In terms of Section 124(6) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 6 of the Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016, (as amended from time to time) (IEPF Rules) shares on which dividend has not been paid or claimed by a shareholder for a period of seven consecutive years or more shall be credited to the Demat Account of Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (IEPFA) within a period of thirty days of such shares becoming due to be so transferred. Upon transfer of such shares, all benefits (like bonus, etc.), if any, accruing on such shares shall also be credited to such Demat Account and the voting rights on such shares shall remain frozen till the rightful owner claims the shares.

Shares which are transferred to the Demat Account of IEPFA can be claimed back by the shareholders from IEPFA by following the procedure prescribed under the IEPF Rules.

Details of Unclaimed Dividend and Due Dates for transfer are as follows as on March 31, 2025:

Sr. No.	Year of Declaration of Dividend	Date of Declaration of Dividend	Unclaimed Amount ₹	Due Date for transfer to IEPF Account
1.	Not Any	Not Any	Nil	N.A.

Further, as required to be disclosed under Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V of Listing Regulations, Nil Shares are lying at the beginning or at the close of financial year in the Suspense Account. Further the Company did not moved in/out any Equity Share in said Suspense Account during the current financial year.

m. Disclosures with respect to Demat Suspense Account/ Unclaimed Suspense Account

The Company has Nil Shares of ₹ 10/- each in respect of Nil Shareholders, lying into Nil folio, in the demat account held with NSDL/CDSL.

n. Market Price Data :

Month	Price on BSE (₹) & Volume			S&P BSE SENSEX	
	High	Low	Volume	High	Low

April 2024	8.27	5.07	1,04,115	75,124.28	71,816.46
May 2024	8.29	6.34	1,41,887	76,009.68	71,866.01
June 2024	8.43	6.16	1,83,341	79,671.58	70,234.43
July 2024	10.89	6.57	4,69,255	81,908.43	78,971.79
August 2024	9.83	5.66	1,03,106	82,637.03	78,295.86
September 2024	9.34	6.58	1,37,457	85,978.25	80,895.05
October 2024	10.33	8.15	1,66,092	84,648.40	79,137.98
November 2024	9.72	8.15	78,599	80,569.73	76,802.73
December 2024	16.92	7.89	3,26,422	82,317.74	77,560.79
January 2025	17.12	12.46	2,30,491	80,072.99	75,267.59
February 2025	12.69	9.69	80,242	78,735.41	73,141.27
March 2025	11.63	8.84	50,051	78,741.69	72,633.54

o. Investors' correspondence may be addressed to the Registrar and Transfer Agent of the Company

Shareholders/ Investors are requested to forward documents related to share transfer, dematerialization requests (through their respective Depository Participant) and other related correspondences directly to Purva Sharegistry (India) Private Limited at the below mentioned address for speedy response.

p. Registrar & Share Transfer Agent

M/s. Purva Sharegistry (India) Pvt. Ltd. has been appointed as Registrar & Share Transfer Agent for all work relating to share registry in terms of physical. All transfer, transmission, request related to correspondence/queries, intimation of change of address etc. should be addressed to our RTA directly at the following Address:

M/s. Purva Sharegistry (India) Pvt. Ltd.

No. 9, Shiv Shakti Ind. Estate, Gr. Floor, J. R. Boricha Marg, Lower Parel, Mumbai-400 011

Phone - +91 22-3522 0056 / 138, Fax - +91 22 2301 2518, E-Mail: support@purvashare.com

q. Consolidation of Folios and avoidance of multiple mailing

In order to enable the Company to reduce costs and duplicity of efforts for providing services to investors, members who have more than one folio in the same order of names are requested to consolidate their holdings under one folio. Members may write to the Registrars and Transfer Agents indicating the folio numbers to be consolidated along with the original shares certificates to be consolidated.

r. Review of Governance Practices

We have in this Report attempted to present the governance practices and principles being followed at the Company, as evolved over a period, and as best suited to the needs of our business and stakeholders.

Our disclosures and governance practices are continually revisited, reviewed and revised to respond to the dynamic needs of our business and ensure that our standards are at par with the globally recognized practices of governance, so as to meet the expectations of all our stakeholders.

s. Compliance with Secretarial Standards

The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, a Statutory Body, has issued Secretarial Standards on various aspects of corporate law and practices. The Company has complied with each one of them.

t. Distribution of Shareholding as on 31st March, 2025

No. of Equity Shares	No. of Share Holders	% of Share Holders	Total No. of Shares Held	% of Share Holding
1-500	4341	77.56	524868	4.00
501-1000	460	8.22	376013	2.87
1001-2000	245	4.38	372723	2.84
2001-3000	92	1.64	242439	1.85
3001-4000	76	1.36	277095	2.11
4001-5000	80	1.43	382821	2.92
5001-10000	139	2.48	1178572	8.99
10001 and Above	164	2.93	9753419	74.41
Total....	5597	100.00	13107950	100.00

u. Shareholding Pattern as on 31st March, 2025

Categories	No. of Shares	% of Shareholding
Promoters, Directors, Relatives & PAC	-	-
Indian Bank	-	-
Mutual Funds / UTI / Financial Institutions	-	-
Trust	35000	0.27
Non-Resident Indians	16959	0.13
NBFC registered with RBI	-	-
HUF	977314	7.46
Clearing Members	66399	0.51
Bodies Corporate	3163113	24.13
Indian Public	8849165	67.51
Total	13107950	100.00

v. Details of Shareholders holding more than 5% holding under Public Category

No Investor is holding more than 5% of Issued, Subscribed and Paid-up Capital of the Company at the end of Financial Year ended on 31st March, 2025.

w. Dematerialization of Equity Shares & Liquidity

The Company's Equity Shares are in Demat trading segment and the Company had established connectivity with both NSDL & CDSL by signing the necessary agreements.

As on 31st March, 2025, 89.41% public shareholdings of the Company are in dematerialized form.

Procedures for dematerialization of Equity Shares:

Shareholders who continue to hold shares in physical form are requested to dematerialize their shares at the earliest and avail the benefits of dealing in shares in demat form. For convenience of shareholders, the process of getting the shares dematerialized is given hereunder:

- Demat account should be opened with a Depository Participant (DP).
- Shareholders should submit the Dematerialization Request Form (DRF) along with share certificates in original, to their DP.
- DP will process the DRF and will generate a Dematerialization Request Number (DRN).
- DP will submit the DRF and original share certificates to the Registrar and Transfer Agents (RTA), which is Purva Sharegistry (India) Private Limited.
- RTA will process the DRF and confirm or reject the request to DP/ depositories
- Upon confirmation of request, the shareholder will get credit of the equivalent number of shares in his demat account maintained with the DP

x. Important Points

Investors should hold securities in dematerialised form, as transfer of shares in physical form is no longer permissible.

As mandated by SEBI, w.e.f. April 1, 2019, request for effecting transfer of securities shall not be processed unless the securities are held in dematerialised form with a depository except for transmission and transposition of securities.

Members are advised to dematerialise securities in the Company to facilitate transfer of securities.

Holding securities in dematerialized form is beneficial to the investors in the following manner:

- A safe and convenient way to hold securities;
- Elimination of risk(s) associated with physical certificates such as bad delivery, fake securities, delays, thefts, etc.;
- Immediate transfer of securities;
- No stamp duty on electronic transfer of securities thus reduction in transaction cost;
- Reduction in paperwork involved in transfer of securities;
- No odd lot problem, even one share can be traded;
- Availability of nomination facility;

- Ease in effecting change of address / bank account details as change with Depository Participants (DPs) gets registered with all companies in which investor holds securities electronically;
- Easier transmission of securities as the same is done by DPs for all securities in demat account;
- Automatic credit in to demat account of shares, arising out of bonus / split / consolidation / merger / etc.;
- Convenient method of consolidation of folios/accounts;
- Holding investments in Equity, Debt Instruments, Govt. securities, Mutual Fund Units etc. in a single account;
- Ease of pledging of securities; and ease in monitoring of portfolio.

Members holding Shares in Physical mode:

- a) are required to submit their Permanent Account Number (PAN) and bank account details to the Company / RTA, if not registered with the Company as mandated by SEBI.
- b) are advised to register the nomination in respect of their shareholding in the Company. Nomination Form SH-13 ([Pursuant to section 72 of the Companies Act, 2013 and rule 19(1) of the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules 2014] can be obtained from the Company's Registrar and Share Transfer Agent. It is also available on Public domain.
- c) are requested to register / update their e-mail address with the Company / RTA for receiving all communications from the Company electronically.

Members holding Shares in Electronic mode:

- a) are requested to submit their PAN and bank account details to their respective DPs with whom they are maintaining their demat accounts.
- b) are advised to contact their respective DPs for registering the nomination.
- c) are requested to register / update their e-mail address with their respective DPs for receiving all communications from the Company electronically.

The Securities and Exchange Board of India vide its circular no. SEBI / HO / MIRSD / DOS3 / CIR / P / 2019 / 30 dated February 11, 2019, with a view to address the difficulties in transfer of shares, faced by non-residents and foreign nationals, has decided to grant relaxations to non-residents from the requirement to furnish PAN and permit them to transfer equity shares held by them in listed entities to their immediate relatives subject to the following conditions:

- a) The relaxation shall only be available for transfers executed after January 1, 2016.
- b) The relaxation shall only be available to non-commercial transactions, i.e. transfer by way of gift among immediate relatives.
- c) The non-resident shall provide copy of an alternate valid document to ascertain identity as well as the NRI status.
- d) Non-Resident Indian members are requested to inform Purva Sharegistry (India) Private Limited, Company's Registrar and Transfer Agent immediately on the change in the residential status on return to India for permanent settlement.

y. Electronic Payment Services

Investors should avail the Electronic Payment Services for payment of dividend as the same reduces risk attached to physical dividend warrants. Some of the advantages of payment through electronic credit services are as under:

- Avoidance of frequent visits to banks for depositing the physical instruments;
- Prompt credit to the bank account of the investor through electronic clearing;
- Fraudulent encashment of warrants is avoided;
- Exposure to delays / loss in postal service avoided; and
- As there can be no loss in transit of warrants, issue of duplicate warrants is avoided.

Printing of bank account numbers, names and addresses of bank branches on dividend warrants provide protection against fraudulent encashment of dividend warrants. Members are requested to provide the same to the Company's Registrar and Transfer Agent (RTA) for incorporation on their dividend warrants.

z. Register for SMS alert facility

Investor should register with Depository Participants for the SMS alert facility. Both Depositories viz. National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL) alert investors through SMS of the debits and credits in their demat account.

aa. Intimate Mobile Number

Shareholders are requested to intimate their mobile number and changes therein, if any, to Company's RTA viz. Purva Sharegistry (India) Private Limited to their dedicated e-mail id i.e., "support@purvashare.com", if shares are held in physical form or to their DP if the holding is in electronic form, to receive communications on corporate actions and other information of the Company.

bb. Submit Nomination Form and avoid Transmission hassle

Nomination helps nominees to get the shares transmitted in their favor without any hassles. Investors should get the nomination registered with the Company in case of physical holding and with their Depository Participants in case shares are held in dematerialised form.

Form may be downloaded from the Company's website, under the section 'Investor Relations'. However, if shares are held in dematerialised form, nomination has to be registered with the concerned Depository Participants directly, as per the form prescribed by the Depository Participants.

cc. Deal only with SEBI registered intermediaries

Investors should deal only with SEBI registered intermediaries so that in case of deficiency of services, investor may take up the matter with SEBI.

dd. Corporate benefits in electronic form

Investor holding shares in physical form should opt for corporate benefits like bonus / split / consolidation / merger / etc. in electronic form by providing their demat account details to the Company's RTA.

ee. Register e-mail address

Investors should register their e-mail address with the RTA / Depository Participants. This will help them in receiving all communication from the Company electronically at their e-mail address. This also avoids delay in receiving communications from the Company. Prescribed form for registration may please be downloaded from the Company's website.

ff. Facility for a Basic Services Demat Account (BSDA)

SEBI has stated that all the depository participants shall make available a BSDA for the shareholders unless otherwise opted for regular demat account with (a) No Annual Maintenance charges if the value of holding is upto ₹ 50,000; and (b) Annual Maintenance charges not exceeding ₹ 100/- for value of holding from ₹ 50,001 to ₹ 2,00,000. (Refer circular CIR/MRD/ DP/22/2012 dated August 27, 2012 and circular CIR/MRD/ DP/20/2015 dated December 11, 2015).

gg. For the Attention of Shareholders holding shares in electronic form

Shareholders holding shares in electronic mode should address all their correspondence to their respective Depository Participants (DPs).

hh. Outstanding GDRs./ADRs/Warrants or any convertible instruments, conversion data likely impact on Equity :

Not any.

ii. Commodity Price Risk / Foreign Exchange Risk

Your Company does not deal into any of commodity and hence and is not directly exposed to any commodity price risk.

Similarly, the Company does not enter into any Foreign Exchange transactions and hence is not directly exposed to any Foreign Exchange Risk.

jj. Investors' Correspondence

Compliance Officer	RTA	Correspondence Office
Ms. Kanchan Jhavar, Compliance Officer Tel : +91 33 22427270 Email : vbindustries1@gmail.com	Purva Sharegistry (India) Private Limited No. 9, Shiv Shakti Ind. Estate, Gr. Floor, J. R. Boricha Marg, Lower Parel, Mumbai-400 011 Tel : +91 22 3522 0056 / 138 Email: support@purvashare.com	P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor Kolkata – 700 072 Tel : +91 33 22427270 Email : vbindustries1@gmail.com ; Website : http://www.vbindustriesltd.com/

kk. Code of Conduct

The Board of Directors of the Company has laid down Code of Conduct for Directors and for Senior Management & Employees. All Board Members and Senior Management have affirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct for the year under review. Declaration to this effect signed by the Managing Director & Chief Executive Officer is annexed to this report.

Certificate of Non-Disqualification of Directors

(Pursuant to Regulation 34(3) and Schedule V Para C Sub clause (10)(i) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015)

To,
The Members of
V B Industries Limited, Kolkata

I have examined the relevant registers, records, forms, returns and disclosures received from the Directors of V B Industries Limited having CIN: L51909WB1982PLC035222 and having Registered Office at P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor Kolkata – 700 072 (hereinafter referred to as 'the Company'), produced before me by the Company for the purpose of issuing this Certificate, in accordance with Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V Para-C Sub clause 10(i) of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

In my opinion and to the best of my information and according to the verifications (including Directors Identification Number (DIN) status at the portal www.mca.gov.in) as considered necessary and explanations furnished to me by the Company & its officers, I hereby certify that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company as stated below for the Financial Year ending on March 31, 2025 have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as directors of companies by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any other Statutory Authority.

Sr. No.	Name of Director	DIN	Date of Appointment	Date of Cessation
1.	Gwal Das Vyas	01319377	29 th Oct 2019	17 th Jan 2025
2.	Sunita Rani Parida	08957699	20 th November 2020	-
3.	Anupam Shrivastava	05291844	5 th August 2022	-
4.	Dhruva Narayan Jha	01286654	18 th Jan 2021	-
5.	Anand Bagaria	10744128	17 th Jan 2025	-

Ensuring the eligibility for the appointment / continuity of every Director on the Board is the responsibility of the management of the Company. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these based on my verification. This Certificate is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

Place: Kolkata
Date: July 28, 2025
UDIN: A055689G000879237

S/d-
SANJAY KUMAR VYAS
Practicing Company Secretaries
ACS No. 55689, C.P. No. 21598
Peer Review No.: 1856/2022

ANNUAL CERTIFICATE UNDER REGULATION 26 (3) OF THE SEBI (LISTING OBLIGATIONS AND DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS) REGULATIONS, 2015

To the Members of **V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED**

As provided under Regulation 26 (3) of the SEBI Listing Regulations, 2015, all Board Members and Senior Management Personnel have affirmed compliance with M/s. V B Industries Limited Code of Business Conduct and Ethics for the year ended March 31, 2025.

For **V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED**

Kolkata, August 22, 2025

S/d-
Dhruva Narayan Jha
DIN : 01286654
Managing Director

CEO / CFO Certification

We the undersigned, in our respective capacities as Managing Director and Chief Financial Officer of V B Industries Limited ("the Company") to the best of our knowledge and belief certify that:

1. We have reviewed the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2025, Statement of Profit and Loss, the Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flows for the year then ended, and a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory information of the Company, and the Board's report for the year ended March 31, 2025.
2. These statements do not contain any materially untrue statement or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report.
3. The financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, present in all material respects a true and fair view of the Company's affairs, the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the Company as at, and for, the periods presented in this report, and are in compliance with the existing accounting standards and / or applicable laws and regulations.
4. There are no transactions entered into by the Company during the year that are fraudulent, illegal or violate the Company's Code of Conduct and Ethics, except as disclosed to the Company's auditors and the Company's audit committee of the Board of Directors.
5. We are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures and internal controls over financial reporting for the Company.
6. We have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of the Company's internal control over financial reporting, wherever applicable, to the Company's auditors and the audit committee of the Company's Board (and persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. Any deficiencies in the design or operation of internal controls, that could adversely affect the Company's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial data, and have confirmed that there have been no material weaknesses in internal controls over financial reporting including any corrective actions with regard to deficiencies.
 - b. Any significant changes in internal controls during the year covered by this report.
 - c. All significant changes in accounting policies during the year, if any, and the same have been disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.
 - d. Any instances of significant fraud of which we are aware, that involve the Management or other employees who have a significant role in the Company's internal control system.
7. We affirm that we have not denied any personnel access to the audit committee of the Company (in respect of matters involving alleged misconduct) and we have provided protection to whistle blowers from unfair termination and other unfair or prejudicial employment practices.
8. We further declare that all Board members and senior management personnel have affirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct and Ethics for the year covered by this report.

For V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED

S/d-

Jagannath Pandit
Chief Financial Officer

Kolkata, August 22, 2025

For V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED

S/d-

Dhruva Narayan Jha
DIN : 01286654
Chairman & Managing Director
Kolkata, August 22, 2025

Compliance Certificate from Auditors on Corporate Governance

The Members of V B Industries Limited

1. This certificate is issued in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter with the Company.
2. We have examined the compliance of conditions of corporate governance by **V B Industries Limited** (the 'Company') for the year ended 31st March, 2025, as stipulated in Regulations 17 to 27, clauses (b) to (i) of Regulation 46(2), and paragraphs C, D and E of Schedule V of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (the 'Listing Regulations') for the year ended March 31, 2025 as required by the Company for annual submission to the Stock Exchanges.

Management's Responsibility

3. The compliance of conditions of corporate governance is the responsibility of the management of the Company including the preparation and maintenance of all relevant supporting records and documents. This responsibility also includes the designing, implementing and maintaining operating effectiveness of internal control to ensure compliance with the conditions of corporate governance as stipulated in the Listing Regulations.
4. The Management along with the Board of Directors are also responsible for ensuring that the Company complies with the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated in the Listing Regulations, issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India.

Auditor's Responsibility

5. Our examination was limited to procedures and implementation thereof, adopted by the Company for ensuring the compliance of the conditions of the Corporate Governance. It is neither an audit nor an expression of opinion on the financial statements of the Company.
6. Pursuant to the requirements of the Listing Regulations, our responsibility is to express a reasonable assurance in the form of an opinion as to whether the Company has complied with the conditions of corporate governance as stated in paragraph 3 and 4 above. Our responsibility is limited to examining the procedures and implementation thereof, adopted by the Company for ensuring the compliance with the conditions of corporate governance. It is neither an audit nor an expression of opinion on the financial statements of the Company.
7. We conducted our examination of the above corporate governance compliance by the Company in accordance with the Guidance Note on Reports or Certificates for Special Purposes (Revised 2016) and Guidance Note on Certification of Corporate Governance both issued by the Institute of the Chartered Accountants of India (the "ICAI"), in so far as applicable for the purpose of this certificate. The Guidance Note requires that we comply with the ethical requirements of the Code of Ethics issued by the ICAI.
8. We have complied with the relevant applicable requirements of the Standard on Quality Control (SQC) 1, Quality Control for Firms that Perform Audits and Reviews of Historical Financial Information, and Other Assurance and Related Services Engagements.
9. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks associated in compliance of the Corporate Governance Report with the applicable criteria. Summary of procedures performed include:
 - i. Read and understood the information prepared by the Company and included in its Corporate Governance Report;
 - ii. Obtained and verified that the composition of the Board of Directors with respect to executive and non-executive directors has been met throughout the reporting period;
 - iii. Obtained and read the Register of Directors as on March 31, 2025 and verified that at least one independent woman director was on the Board of Directors throughout the year;
 - iv. Obtained and read the minutes of the following committee meetings / other meetings held from April 01, 2024 to March 31, 2025:
 - a) Board of Directors;
 - b) Audit Committee;
 - c) Annual General Meeting (AGM)
 - d) Nomination and Remuneration Committee;

- e) Stakeholders Relationship Committee;
 - v. Verified the fee disclosures as required by Clause 10(k), Part C, Schedule V of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.
 - vi. Obtained necessary declarations from the directors of the Company.
 - vii. Obtained and read the policy adopted by the Company for related party transactions.
 - viii. Obtained the schedule of related party transactions during the year and balances at the year- end. Obtained and read the minutes of the audit committee meeting where in such related party transactions have been pre-approved prior by the audit committee.
 - ix. Performed necessary inquiries with the management and also obtained necessary specific representations from management.
10. The above-mentioned procedures include examining evidence supporting the particulars in the Corporate Governance Report on a test basis. Further, our scope of work under this report did not involve us performing audit tests for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the fairness or accuracy of any of the financial information or the financial statements of the Company taken as a whole.

Opinion

- 11. Based on the procedures performed by us, as referred in paragraph 7 above, and according to the information and explanations given to us, we are of the opinion that the Company has complied with the conditions of Corporate Governance as specified in the Listing Regulations, as applicable for the year ended March 31, 2025, referred to in paragraph 6 above.
- 12. We state that such compliance is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

Restriction on Use

- 13. This report is addressed to and provided to the members of the Company solely for the purpose of enabling it to comply with its obligations under the Listing Regulations with reference to compliance with the relevant regulations of Corporate Governance and should not be used by any other person or for any other purpose. Accordingly, we do not accept or assume any liability or any duty of care or for any other purpose or to any other party to whom it is shown or into whose hands it may come without our prior consent in writing. We have no responsibility to update this report for events and circumstances occurring after the date of this report.

For Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates
Chartered Accountants
ICAI Registration No. 323891E

Place: Kolkata
Date: August 6, 2025

S/d-
Archana Jhunhunwala
Partner
M. No. 069098
UDIN: 25069098BMHIWM8733

Independent Auditors' Report Standalone Ind AS Financial Statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

To the Members of V B Industries Limited

Report on the Audit of the Standalone Ind AS Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying standalone financial statements of V B Industries Limited ("the Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2025, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Changes in Equity, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the standalone Ind AS financial statements, for the year ended on that date, and a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as "the standalone financial statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid standalone financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended, ("Ind AS") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2025, the profit and total comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit of the standalone Ind AS financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing specified under section 143(10) of the Act (SAs). Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Standalone Ind AS Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) together with the independence requirements that are relevant to our audit of the standalone financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the standalone Ind AS financial statements.

Emphasis of Matters

- We draw attention to Note No 46 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of valuation of Inventories of Unquoted Shares which are valued at cost and are subject to the valuation by independent valuer. As per management explanation they are under process to carrying out fair valuation from registered valuer and the cost is almost lower of cost and market price whichever is lower, hence these are shown at its original purchase cost. In the present we are unable to comment consequences of such transactions.
- We draw attention to Note No 47 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of Balances of trade receivable, loans and advances, trade payable etc. which are subject to confirmation from the respective parties and consequently reconciliation/ adjustment arising therefrom, if any to ascertain the fair market value.
- We draw attention to Note No 27 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of Employees Retirement Benefit that no actuarial valuation report from the professional valuer was obtained on account of liability of employment benefit in the near future, if any, as the management has observed that there is no such liability at present.
- We draw attention to Note No 48 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of non-traded / suspended stock which are valued at last traded price and the management is in opinion that the value as shown is fair value and has no impact on Statement of Profit & Loss.
- We draw attention to Note No 49 of the Standalone Financial Statements in respect of interest free Loans and Advances of Rs 5290.38 Lakh out of a total Loans and Advances of Rs. 7742.29 Lakh which as per management is at fair value and for business purpose and not prejudicial to the interest to the company.

Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key Audit Matters:

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the standalone financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the

standalone financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Based on the circumstances and facts of the audit and entity, there are not any key audit matters to be communicated in our report.

Information Other than the Standalone Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation of the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Management Discussion and Analysis, Board's Report including Annexures to Board's Report, Corporate Governance and Shareholder's Information, but does not include the standalone financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the standalone Ind AS financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Ind AS standalone financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the standalone Ind AS financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information; we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Management's Responsibility for the Standalone Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these standalone Ind AS financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance including other comprehensive income, cash flows and changes in equity of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) specified under section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the standalone Ind AS financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the standalone Ind AS financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors is responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the standalone Ind AS financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these standalone Ind AS financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the standalone financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the standalone financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the standalone financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the standalone financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the Company to express an opinion on the standalone financial statements.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the standalone financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the standalone financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

1. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit we report that :
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
 - b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss including Other Comprehensive Income, Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flow dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the relevant books of account.
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid standalone financial statements comply with the Ind AS specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.
 - e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2025 taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March 31, 2025 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
 - f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company with reference to these standalone Ind AS financial statements and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure A" to this report;
 - g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid by the Company to its directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of section 197 of the Act.

- h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, as amended in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
- i. The Company has disclosed the impact of pending litigation, if any, on its financial position in its financial statements;
 - ii. The Company has made provisions, as required under the applicable law or accounting standards for material foreseeable losses, if any, on long term contracts including derivative contracts;
 - iii. There were no amounts, which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company during the year; and
 - iv. (a) The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the notes to accounts, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - (b) The Management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the notes to accounts, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been received by the Company from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - (c) Based on the audit procedures that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e), as provided under (a) and (b) above, contain any material misstatement.
 - v. The Company has not paid or declared any dividend during the year and until the date of report; hence, Compliance in accordance with section 123 of the Companies Act 2013 is not applicable.
 - vi. Based on our examination, which included test checks and information given to us, the Company has used accounting software systems for maintaining its books of account for the financial year ended March 31, 2025 which did not have a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the respective software systems, hence we are unable to comment on audit trail features of the said software.
2. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order") issued by the Central Government of India in terms of Section 143(11) of the Act, we give in the "**Annexure- B**" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.

For Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates
Chartered Accountants
ICAI Registration No. 323891E

Place: Kolkata
Date: May 28, 2025

S/d-
Archana Jhunjunwala
Partner
M. No. 069098

UDIN: 25069098BMHIQH4359

Annexure "A" to the Independent Auditors' Report

(Referred to in paragraph 1(f) under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report to the Members of V B Industries Limited of even date)

Report on the Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of **V B INDUSTRIES LIMITED** ("the Company") as of March 31, 2025 in conjunction with our audit of the standalone financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to the Company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India and the Standards on Auditing prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the internal financial controls system over financial reporting of the Company.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls with reference to Standalone Ind AS financial statements

A Company's internal financial control with reference to these standalone Ind AS financial statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A Company's internal financial control with reference to financial statements includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of standalone Ind AS financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the Company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the standalone Ind AS financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls with reference to Standalone Ind AS financial statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion, the Company has, in all material respects, adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to these standalone financial statements and such internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to these standalone financial statements were operating effectively as at March 31, 2025, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

For Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates

Chartered Accountants

ICAI Registration No. 323891E

S/d-

Archana Jhunjunwala

Partner

M. No. 069098

UDIN: 25069098BMHIQH4359

Place: Kolkata

Date: May 28, 2025

Annexure "B" to the Independent Auditors' Report

(Referred to in paragraph 2 under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report to the Members of V B Industries Limited of even date)

On the basis of such checks as we considered appropriate and to the best of our information and according to the explanations provided to us by the Company and the books of account and records examined by us in the normal course of audit, we report that:

1. In respect of the Company's Property, Plant and Equipment, Right-of-use Assets and Intangible Assets:

- a) (i) The Company has maintained proper records of tangible assets showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of property, plant and equipment and relevant details of right-of-use assets on the basis of information available.
- (ii) The company does not have intangible assets during the year accordingly the requirement of clause (i)(B) of paragraph 3 of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- b) The Company has a program of physical verification of property, plant and equipment so to cover all the assets once every three years which, in our opinion, is reasonable having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets. Pursuant to the program, certain property, plant and equipment were due for verification during the year and were physically verified by the Management during the year. According to the information and explanations given to us, no material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
- c) Based upon the audit procedures performed and the information and explanations given by the management the company does not have any immovable property held in its name; accordingly, the requirement of clause (i)(c) of paragraph 3 of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- d) The Company has not revalued any of its Property, Plant and Equipment (including right-of-use assets) and intangible assets during the year.
- e) According to the information and explanation given to us, no proceedings have been initiated during the year or are pending against the Company as at March 31, 2025 for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (as amended in 2016) and rules made thereunder.

2. In respect of Inventory:

- a) The Company is engaged primarily in financing and investment in securities, debentures and other financial instruments. Therefore, the Company is having shares as inventories in physical and demat form. As explained to us, such inventories have been verified and reconciled by the management at reasonable intervals during the year. In our opinion, the coverage and procedure of such verification by the management is appropriate having regard to the size of the company and the nature of its business. No material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
 - b) According to information and explanations given to us, The Company has not been availed any working capital limits in excess of ₹ 5 crore, in aggregate, at any points of time during the year, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets. Consequently, the requirement of clause (ii) (b) of paragraph 3 of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
3. During the year the company has made investment in, provided any guarantee or security or granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans, secured or unsecured, to companies, firms, Limited Liability Partnership or any other parties:

- a) During the year the company has provided loans or provided advances in the nature of loans, or stood guarantee, or provided security to any Subsidiaries, Joint Venture & Associates and any other entity;

To whom	the aggregate amount during the year	balance outstanding at the balance sheet date
parties other than subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates	49.05	7,167.80
subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates	(10.15)	574.49

- b) According to the information and explanation given to us and based on the audit procedures conducted by us, in our opinion the company has not made any investment, guarantees provided, security given during the year. The terms and conditions of the grant of all loans and advances in the nature of loans given during the year are not prima facie prejudicial to the interest of the Company.

- c) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the company, in the case of loans given, the schedule of repayment of the principal amount and the payment of the interest have not been stipulated and hence we are unable to comment as to whether receipt of the principal amount and the interest is regular.
- d) According to the information and explanation given to us, no amount is overdue in these respect as at the balance sheet date.
- e) According to the information and explanation given to us, in respect of any loan or advances in the nature of loan granted which has fallen due during the year, none has been renewed or extended or fresh loans granted to settle the overdue of existing loans given to the same parties.
- f) The company has granted loans and advances in the nature of loans either repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment, required details in respect thereof are as below:

the aggregate amount (Rs in Lakh)	Percentage thereof to the total loans granted	Aggregate amount of loans granted to Promoters, related parties as defined in clause (76) of section 2 of the Companies Act, 2013
7,742.29	100.00	574.49

4. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has complied with the provisions of Sections 185 and 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 in respect of loans granted, investments made and guarantees and securities provided, as applicable.
5. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not accepted any deposit or amounts which are deemed to be deposits. Hence, reporting under clause 3(v) of the Order is not applicable. Accordingly, directives issued by the Reserve Bank of India and the provisions of section 73 to 76 or any other relevant provisions of the Act and the Companies (Acceptance of Deposit) Rules, 2015 with regard to the deposits accepted from the public are not applicable.
6. The maintenance of cost records has not been specified by the Central Government under sub-section (1) of section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 for the business activities carried out by the Company. Hence, reporting under clause (vi) of paragraph 3 of the Order is not applicable to the Company
7. In respect of statutory dues:
- a) In our opinion, the Company has generally been regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues, including Goods and Services tax, Provident Fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income Tax, Sales Tax, Service Tax, duty of Custom, duty of Excise, Value Added Tax, Cess and other material statutory dues applicable to it with the appropriate authorities.
- There were no undisputed amounts payable in respect of Goods and Service tax, Provident Fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income Tax, Sales Tax, Service Tax, duty of Custom, duty of Excise, Value Added Tax, Cess and other material statutory dues in arrears as at March 31, 2025 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.
- b) Details of statutory dues referred to in sub-clause (a) above which have not been deposited as on March 31, 2025 on account of disputes are given below:

Name of the Statue	Nature of Dues	Disputed Amount	Financial Year for which it relates	Forum where dispute is pending
Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax, Section 143(1)	33,399	2011-12	N.A.

8. There were no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (43 of 1961).
9. (a) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the company, the Company has not defaulted in the repayment of loans or other borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender during the year.
- (b) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the company, the Company has not been declared willful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority.
- (c) The Company has not taken any term loan during the year and there are no outstanding term loans at the beginning of the year and hence, reporting under clause 3(ix)(c) of the Order is not applicable.

- (d) On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, funds raised on short-term basis have, prima facie, not been used during the year for long-term purposes by the Company.
- (e) On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, the Company has not taken any funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries, associates, or joint ventures as defined under the Act.
- (f) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us and the procedures performed by us, we report that the Company has not raised any loans during the year, hence reporting on clause 3(ix)(f) of paragraph 3 of the Order is not applicable.
10. (a) According to the information and explanations given to us, The Company has not raised moneys by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) during the year, hence reporting under clause 3(x)(a) of paragraph 3 of the Order is not applicable.
- (b) During the year, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or convertible debentures (fully or partly or optionally), hence reporting under clause 3(x)(b) of paragraph 3 of the Order is not applicable.
11. (a) Based upon the audit procedures performed and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has neither committed any fraud nor any fraud on the Company has been noticed or reported during the year.
- (b) No report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act has been filed in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government, during the year and upto the date of this report.
- (c) We have taken into consideration the whistle blower complaints received by the Company during the year, if any (and upto the date of this report), while determining the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures.
12. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not a Nidhi Company. Accordingly, the provisions of clause (xii) of paragraph 3 of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
13. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us the Company is in compliance with Sections 177 and 188 of the Companies Act, 2013, where applicable, for all transactions with the related parties and the details of related party transactions have been disclosed in the financial statements etc. as required by the applicable accounting standards.
14. (a) In our opinion the Company has an adequate internal audit system commensurate with the size and the nature of its business.
- (b) We have considered the internal audit reports for the year under audit, issued to the Company during the year and till date, in determining the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures.
15. In our opinion during the year the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its Directors or persons connected with its directors and hence provisions of section 192 of the Companies Act, 2013 are not applicable to the Company.
16. According to the information and explanation given to us and based on our examination of the books and records of the company
 - (a) The Company is required to be registered under section 45- IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 but no registration certificate has been obtained.
 - (b) The company has generally conducted non-banking financial activity during the year.
 - (c) The company is not a Core Investment Company (hereinafter referred to as "CIC") as defined in the Core Investment Companies (Directions) 2016, as amended from time to time, issued by the Reserve Bank of India, hence reporting under paragraph 3(xvi) (c) of paragraph 3 of the order is not applicable and
 - (d) In our opinion and based on the representation received from the management, there is no core investment company within the Group (as defined in the Core Investment Companies (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016) and accordingly reporting under clause 3(xvi)(d) of paragraph 3 of the Order is not applicable
17. The Company has not incurred cash losses during the financial year covered by our audit and the immediately preceding financial year.
18. There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors of the Company during the year.

19. On the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realisation of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements and our knowledge of the Board of Directors and Management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report indicating that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.
20. According to the information and explanations provided to us, the company does not fulfill the criteria as specified under section 135(1) of the Act read with the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules 2014 and accordingly reporting under clause 3(xx) of the order is not applicable to the Company.
21. The accounts are standalone financials and there has not been any consolidation of accounts of any other companies with the company hence, clause (xxi) is not applicable with respect to Companies (Auditor's Report) Order (CARO) reports of the companies included in the consolidated financial statements

For Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates

Chartered Accountants

ICAI Registration No. 323891E

S/d-

Archana Jhunjunwala

Partner

M. No. 069098

Place: Kolkata

Date: May 28, 2025

UDIN: 25069098BMHIQH4359

STANDALONE BALANCE SHEET AS AT MARCH 31, 2025			
PARTICULARS	Note No.	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
ASSETS			
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, Plant and Equipment	3	0.04	0.07
Intangible Assets		-	-
Financial Assets			
(i) Investments		-	-
(ii) Loans		-	-
Other Non-Current Assets		15.72	19.65
Total Non-Current Assets		15.76	19.71
CURRENT ASSETS			
Inventories	4	216.08	194.30
Financial Assets			
(i) Trade Receivables	5	2,190.45	2,444.29
(ii) Cash and Cash Equivalents	6	13.48	4.01
(iii) Loans & Advances	7	7,742.65	7,703.39
(iv) Other Financial Assets		-	-
Other Current Assets	8	-	28.57
Total Current Assets		10,162.66	10,174.57
TOTAL ASSETS		10,178.43	10,194.28
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS			
Equity Share Capital	9	1,310.80	1,310.80
Other Equity	10	8,203.07	8,205.79
Total Equities		9,514.50	9,516.59
LIABILITIES			
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Financial Liabilities			
(i) Borrowings		-	-
(ii) Provisions		-	-
Deferred Tax Liabilities (Net)	11	0.01	0.02
Total Non-Current Liabilities		0.02	0.02
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Financial Liabilities			
(i) Trade Payables	12	557.54	571.04
(ii) Other Financial Liabilities		-	-
Other Current Liabilities	13	109.03	106.57
Current Tax Liabilities	14	4.57	0.07
Total Current Liabilities		671.14	677.80
TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES		10,178.43	10,194.28
Contingent Liabilities and Commitments	50		
(To the extent not provided for)			
Summary on Significant Accounting Policies	2		
The accompanying notes form part of Financial Statements	3 to 51		
As per our Report of Even date		For & on behalf of the Board	
For Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates			
Chartered Accountants			
FRN- 323891E			
		S/d-	S/d-
		Dhruva Narayan Jha	Anupam Shrivastava
		Managing Director	Director
		(DIN: 01286654)	(DIN: 05291844)
S/d-		S/d-	S/d-
Archana Jhunjhunwala		Jagannath Pandit	Kanchan Jhawar
Partner		CFO	Company Secretary
Membership No: 069098			
Kolkata, Date: May 28, 2025			

Standalone Statement of Profit & Loss for the Year ended March 31, 2025			
PARTICULARS	Note No.	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
INCOME			
Revenue from Operations	15	87.60	171.90
Other Income	16	208.33	239.82
Total Revenue		295.93	411.72
EXPENSES			
Cost of Materials Consumed		-	-
Purchases of Stock-in-Trade		-	-
Changes in Inventories	17	205.72	359.79
Employee Benefits Expenses	18	16.80	16.66
Finance Costs		-	-
Depreciation and Amortization Expenses	19	0.02	0.03
Other Expenses	20	46.19	24.54
Total Expenses		268.73	401.03
PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		27.19	10.69
Extra-Ordinary Items		-	-
Profit before Tax		(1.48)	10.69
TAX EXPENSES	21		
Current Tax		7.84	2.70
Deferred Tax Assets		(0.01)	(0.18)
Tax adjustments for earlier years		28.67	-
Net Profit/(Loss) for the Year		(9.31)	8.18
Other Comprehensive Income			
Items that will not be reclassified to Profit or Loss			
Re-measurement of post-employment benefit obligations		-	-
Less: Income tax relating to above item		-	-
Total other Comprehensive Income		-	-
Total Comprehensive Income for the period		(9.31)	8.18
Earnings Per Equity Share:	22		
Basic and Diluted (FV of ₹ 10/- each, PY ₹ 10/- each)		(0.07)	0.06
Contingent Liabilities and Commitments	50		
(To the extent not provided for)			
Summary on Significant Accounting Policies	2		
The accompanying notes form part of Financial Statements	3 to 51		
As per our Report of Even date		For & on behalf of the Board	
For Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates			
Chartered Accountants			
FRN- 323891E			
S/d-		S/d-	S/d-
Archana Jhunjunwala		Dhruva Narayan Jha	Anupam Shrivastava
Partner		Managing Director	Director
Membership No: 069098		(DIN: 01286654)	(DIN: 05291844)
UDIN: 25069098BMHIQH4359		S/d-	S/d-
Kolkata, Date: May 28, 2025		Jagannath Pandit	Kanchan Jhavar
		CFO	Company Secretary

Statement of Cash Flow Annexed to the Balance Sheet for the Year ended March 31, 2025			
PARTICULARS		Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
A. Cash Flow from Operating Activities			
Net Profit before Tax and Extra-Ordinary Items		(1.48)	10.69
Adjustments for			
Interest Received		-	-
Dividend Received		-	-
Depreciation & Amortization Expenses		0.02	0.03
Operating Profit before Working Capital changes		(1.46)	10.72
Adjustments for Working Capital Changes			
Trade & Other Receivables		53.84	203.72
Inventories		(21.78)	-
Trade Payables		-	-
Loans & Advances		(39.26)	(177.10)
Other Non-Current Assets		-	-
Other Current Assets		28.57	(3.78)
Trade Payable		(13.50)	(25.46)
Other Payables		6.96	(66.70)
Cash Generated from Operations	(A)	14.83	(69.32)
Adjustment for Taxation		(7.84)	(2.70)
Net Cash From Operating Activities		6.99	(72.02)
B. Cash Flow From Investing Activities			
Depreciation on Fixed Assets		(0.02)	-
Decrease /(Increase) in Other None-Current Assets		3.95	
Interest Income		-	-
Dividend Received		-	-
Net Cash from Investing Activities	(B)	3.93	-
C. Cash Flow from Financing Activities			
Proceeds from issue of Equity Shares		-	-
Net Cash used in Financing Activities	(C)	-	-
Net Increase in Cash & Cash Equivalents (A+B+C)		9.47	(61.30)
Opening Balance of Cash & Cash Equivalents		4.01	65.31
Closing Balance of Cash & Cash Equivalents		13.48	4.01
Component of Cash & Cash Equivalent			
Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024	Year Ended March 31, 2023
Cash in Hand	0.90	0.11	0.05
Balances with Banks	12.58	3.90	65.26
Notes on Cash Flow Statement:			
1. The above cash flow statement has been prepared under the indirect method as set out in Indian Accounting Standard 7 on "Statement of Cash Flow" notified u/s 133 of Companies Act, 2013 ("Act") read with relevant rules issued thereunder and the relevant provisions of the Act.			
2. Change in Liabilities arising from Financing Activities:			
Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024	
Non-Current Borrowings			
Opening Balance	-	-	
Amount Borrowed during the year	-	-	
Amount Repaid during the year	-	-	
Closing Balance	-	-	
Short-term Borrowings			
Opening Balance	-	-	
Amount Borrowed during the year	-	-	
Amount Repaid during the year	-	-	
Closing Balance	-	-	

Finance Cost		
Opening Balance	-	-
Finance Cost incurrent during the year	-	-
Amount Paid during the Year	-	-
Closing Balance		
Contingent Liabilities and Commitments	50	
(To the extent not provided for)		
Summary on Significant Accounting Policies		
The accompanying notes form part of Financial Statements		
	3 to 51	
As per our Report of Even date		
For & on behalf of the Board		
For Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates		
Chartered Accountants		
FRN- 323891E		
S/d-	S/d-	S/d-
Archana Jhunjunwala	Dhruva Narayan Jha	Anupam Shrivastava
Partner	Managing Director	Director
Membership No: 069098	(DIN: 01286654)	(DIN: 05291844)
UDIN: 25069098BMHIQH4359		
	S/d-	S/d-
	Jagannath Pandit	Kanchan Jhavar
	CFO	Company Secretary
Kolkata, Date: May 28, 2025		

Statement of Changes in Equity for the Year ended March 31, 2025

PARTICULARS					
A.	Equity Share Capital				
	Balance as at April 1, 2023				1310.80
	Changes during the year				-
	Balance as at March 31, 2024				1310.80
	Balance as at April 1, 2024				1310.80
	Changes during the year				-
	Balance as at March 31, 2025				1310.80
B.	Other Equity				
Particulars	Reserves & Surplus			Other Comprehensive Income	Total
	General Reserves	Securities Premium Reserves	Retained Earnings		
Balance at the Opening of Reporting Period i.e. 1 st April 2023	0.56	8582.60	(385.57)	-	8197.59
Profit for the Year	-	-	8.18	-	8.18
Other Comprehensive Income for the Year*	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at the end of Reporting Period i.e. 31 st March 2024	0.56	8582.60	(377.39)	-	8205.79
Balance at the Opening of Reporting Period i.e. 1 st April 2024	0.56	8582.60	(377.39)	-	8205.79
Profit for the Year	-	-	(9.31)	-	(9.31)
Other Comprehensive Income for the Year*	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at the end of Reporting Period i.e. 31 st March, 2025	0.56	8582.60	(386.68)	-	8196.48
*Movement in other comprehensive income relates to re-measurements of the net defined benefit plans					
Nature of Reserves:					
a) Securities Premium Reserve: Securities premium reserve is used to record the premium on issue of shares. The reserve is utilised in accordance with the provision of the Companies Act, 2013.					
b) Retained Earnings: Retained earnings are the profits that the Company has earned till date, less any transfers to other reserve, dividends or other distributions paid to shareholders.					
c) General Reserves: The reserve is utilised in accordance with the provision of the Companies Act, 2013.					
Contingent Liabilities and Commitments			50		
(To the extent not provided for)					
Summary on Significant Accounting Policies			2		
The accompanying notes form part of Financial Statements			3 to 51		
As per our Report of Even date			For & on behalf of the Board		
For Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates					
Chartered Accountants					
FRN- 323891E					
S/d-			S/d-	S/d-	
Archana Jhunjunwala			Dhruva Narayan Jha	Anupam Shrivastava	
Partner			Managing Director	Director	
Membership No: 069098			(DIN: 01286654)	(DIN: 05291844)	
UDIN: 25069098BMHIQH4359			S/d-	S/d-	
			Jagannath Pandit	Kanchan Jhawar	
			CFO	Company Secretary	
Kolkata, Date: May 28, 2025					

(All amounts in ₹ in Lakh except share data and unless otherwise stated)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2025

1. BRIEF PROFILE

The company is incorporated on 27th August 1982 at Kolkata, West Bengal, India. It is a Public limited company by its shares. The company is into the business of Finance and Investments. The activities of the company includes financing, investing in shares & other securities, Commodities and other related activities of capital market. Equity Shares of the Company are listed on BSE Limited.

The Registered Office of the Company is situated at P-27, Princep Street, 3rd Floor, Kolkata – 700 072.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 (as amended from time to time) issued by Ministry of Corporate Affairs in exercise of the powers conferred by section 133 read with sub-section (1) of section 210A of the Companies Act, 2013. In addition, the guidance notes/announcements issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) are also applied along with compliance with other statutory promulgations require a different treatment.

The financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2025 of the Company is the first financial statements prepared in compliance with Ind AS. The date of transition to Ind AS is April 1, 2017. The financial statements upto the year ended March 31, 2018, were prepared in accordance with the accounting standards notified under the Companies (Accounting Standards) Rules, 2006 ("Previous GAAP") and other relevant provisions of the Act. The figures for the year ended March 31, 2018 have now been restated under Ind AS to provide comparability.

2.2 Basis of preparation:

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments that are measured at fair values at the end of each reporting period.

The Financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis. The Company presents its balance sheet in order of Liquidity.

Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use.

Fair value measurements under Ind AS are categorized into Level 1, 2, or 3 based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Company can access at reporting date
- Level 2 inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included within level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the valuation of assets or liabilities

2.3 Presentation of financial statements:

These financial statements of the Company are prepared and presented in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards ("Ind AS") notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended and other relevant provision of the Act as amended from time to time and presentation requirements of Division II of Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013, (Ind AS compliant Schedule III), as applicable to the financial statements.

Amounts in the financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees rounded off to zero decimal places as permitted by Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013. Per share data are presented in Indian Rupee to two decimal places.

2.4 Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured and there exists reasonable certainty of its recovery. Revenue is measured at the

fair value of the consideration received or receivable as reduced for estimated customer credits and other similar allowances.

Income from arbitrage comprises profit / loss on sale of securities held as stock-in-trade and profit / loss on equity derivative instruments is accounted as per following:

- i. Interest income is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss and for all financial instruments except for those classified as held for trading or those measured or designated as at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) is measured using the effective interest method (EIR).

The calculation of the EIR includes all fees and points paid or received between parties to the contract that are incremental and directly attributable to the specific lending arrangement, transaction costs, and all other premiums or discounts. For financial assets at FVTPL transaction costs are recognised in profit or loss at initial recognition.

The interest income is calculated by applying the EIR to the gross carrying amount of non-credit impaired financial assets (i.e. at the amortised cost of the financial asset before adjusting for any expected credit loss allowance). For credit-impaired financial assets the interest income is calculated by applying the EIR to the amortised cost of the credit-impaired financial assets (i.e. the gross carrying amount less the allowance for expected credit losses (ECLs)). For financial assets originated or purchased credit-impaired (POCI) the EIR reflects the ECLs in determining the future cash flows expected to be received from the financial asset.

- ii. Dividend income is recognised when the Company's right to receive dividend is established by the reporting date and no significant uncertainty as to collectability exists.
- iii. Fee and commission income and expense include fees other than those that are an integral part of EIR. The fees included in the Company statement of profit and loss include among other things fees charged for servicing a loan, non-utilisation fees relating to loan commitments when it is unlikely that these will result in a specific lending arrangement and loan advisory fees.
- iv. Profit / loss on sale of securities are determined based on the FIFO cost of the securities sold.
- v. Profit / loss on FNO Segment and Commodity transactions is accounted for as explained below:

Initial and additional margin paid over and above initial margin for entering into contracts for Equity Index / Stock Futures / Commodity Spot Trading/ Currency Futures and or Equity Index / Stock Options / Currency Options, which are released on final settlement / squaring-up of underlying contracts, are disclosed under "Other current assets". Mark-to-market margin-Equity Index / Stock Futures / Currency Futures representing the amounts paid in respect of mark to market margin is disclosed under "Other current assets".

"Equity Index / Stock Option / Currency Option Premium Account" represents premium paid or received for buying or selling the Options, respectively.

On final settlement or squaring up of contracts for Equity Index / Stock Futures / Currency Future, the realized profit or loss after adjusting the unrealized loss already accounted, if any, is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss. On settlement or squaring up of Equity Index / Stock Options / Currency Option, before expiry, the premium prevailing in "Equity Index / Stock Option / Currency Option Premium Account" on that date is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

As at the Balance Sheet date, the Mark to Market / Unrealized Profit / (Loss) on all outstanding arbitrage portfolio comprising of Securities and Equity / Currency Derivatives positions is determined on scrip basis with net unrealized losses on scrip basis being recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss and the net unrealized gains on scrip basis are ignored.

- vi. Other operational revenue represents income earned from the activities incidental to the business and is recognised when the right to receive the income is established as per the terms of the contract.

2.5 Intangible Assets:

Intangible assets are recognised when it is probable that the future economic benefits that are attributable to the asset will flow to the enterprise and the cost of the asset can be measured reliably. Intangible assets are stated at original cost net of tax/duty credits availed, if any, less accumulated amortization and cumulative impairment. Direct expenses and administrative and other general overhead expenses that are specifically attributable to acquisition of intangible assets are allocated and capitalized as a part of the cost of the intangible assets.

Intangible assets not ready for the intended use on the date of Balance Sheet are disclosed as "Intangible assets under development".

Intangible assets are amortised on the written down value method over the estimated useful life. The method of amortization and useful life are reviewed at the end of each accounting year with the effect of any changes in the estimate being accounted for on a prospective basis.

An intangible asset is de-recognised on disposal, or when no future economic benefits are expected from use or disposal. Gains or losses arising from de-recognition of an intangible asset are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognized.

2.6 Property, Plant and Equipments

Freehold land is carried at historical cost. All other items of property, plant and equipment are stated at historical cost less depreciation less impairment loss, if any. Historical cost comprises of purchase price, including non-refundable purchase taxes, after deducting trade discounts and rebates, any directly attributable cost of bringing the item to its working condition for its intended use.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognized as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Company and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of any component accounted for as a separate asset is derecognized when replaced. All other repairs and maintenance are charged to statement of profit or loss during the reporting period in which they are incurred.

If significant parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, then they are accounted for as separated items (major components) of property, plant and equipment.

Depreciation methods, estimated useful lives and residual value:

Depreciation is provided on a pro-rata basis on the written down value method over the estimated useful lives of the assets which in certain cases may be different than the rate prescribed in Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013, in order to reflect the actual usages of the assets.

The asset's residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at the end of each reporting period. The asset's residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at the end of each reporting period.

Class of Assets	Useful life as prescribed in Schedule II of Companies Act, 2013 (in years)	Useful life as followed by the Company (in year)
Computers	3	3
Furniture & Fixtures	10	10
Office Equipments	5	5
Vehicles	8	8

The assets' residual values, useful lives and method of depreciation are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at the end of each reporting period.

An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing proceeds with carrying amount and are recognized as income or expense in the statement of profit and loss.

2.7 Impairment of Tangible and Intangible Assets other than Goodwill

As at the end of each accounting year, the Company reviews the carrying amounts of its PPE and intangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If such indication exists, the PPE, investment property and intangible assets are tested for impairment so as to determine the impairment loss, if any. Goodwill and the intangible assets with indefinite life are tested for impairment each year.

Impairment loss is recognised when the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount. Recoverable amount is determined in the case of an individual asset, at the higher of the net selling price and the value in use.

Recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less costs of disposal and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pretax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset for which the estimates of future cash flows have not been adjusted.

If recoverable amount of an asset (or cash generating unit) is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, such deficit is recognised immediately in the Statement of Profit and Loss as impairment loss and the carrying amount of

the asset (or cash generating unit) is reduced to its recoverable amount. For this purpose, the impairment loss recognised in respect of a cash generating unit is allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to such cash generating unit and then to reduce the carrying amount of the other assets of the cash generating unit on a pro-rata basis.

When an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (or cash generating unit), except for allocated goodwill, is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss is recognised for the asset (or cash generating unit) in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss (other than impairment loss allocated to goodwill) is recognised immediately in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

2.8 Employee Benefits:

i. Short term employee benefits:

Employee benefits falling due wholly within twelve months of rendering the service are classified as short term employee benefits and are expensed in the period in which the employee renders the related service. Liabilities recognised in respect of short-term employee benefits are measured at the undiscounted amount of the benefits expected to be paid in exchange for the related service.

ii. Post-employment benefits:

- a) Defined contribution plans: The Company's superannuation scheme, state governed provident fund scheme, employee state insurance scheme and employee pension scheme are defined contribution plans. The contribution paid/ payable under the schemes is recognised during the period in which the employee renders the related service.
- b) Defined benefit plans: The employees' gratuity fund schemes and employee provident fund schemes managed by board of trustees established by the Company, the post-retirement medical care plan and the Parent Company pension plan represent defined benefit plans. The present value of the obligation under defined benefit plans is determined based on actuarial valuation using the Projected Unit Credit Method.

The obligation is measured at the present value of the estimated future cash flows using a discount rate based on the market yield on government securities of a maturity period equivalent to the weighted average maturity profile of the defined benefit obligations at the Balance Sheet date.

Re-measurement, comprising actuarial gains and losses, the return on plan assets (excluding amounts included in net interest on the net defined benefit liability or asset) and any change in the effect of asset ceiling (if applicable) is recognised in other comprehensive income and is reflected in retained earnings and the same is not eligible to be reclassified to profit or loss.

Defined benefit costs comprising current service cost, past service cost and gains or losses on settlements are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss as employee benefit expenses. Interest cost implicit in defined benefit employee cost is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss under finance cost. Gains or losses on settlement of any defined benefit plan are recognised when the settlement occurs. Past service cost is recognised as expense at the earlier of the plan amendment or curtailment and when the Company recognizes related restructuring costs or termination benefits.

In case of funded plans, the fair value of the plan assets is reduced from the gross obligation under the defined benefit plans to recognize the obligation on a net basis.

iii. Long term employee benefits:

The obligation recognised in respect of long term benefits such as long term compensated absences is measured at present value of estimated future cash flows expected to be made by the Company and is recognised in a similar manner as in the case of defined benefit plans vide (ii) (b) above.

iv. Termination benefits:

Termination benefits such as compensation under employee separation schemes are recognised as expense when the Company's offer of the termination benefit is accepted or when the Company recognises the related restructuring costs whichever is earlier.

2.9 Financial Instruments:

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised in the Company's balance sheet when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Recognised financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than financial assets and financial liabilities at FVTPL) are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets or financial liabilities at FVTPL are recognised immediately in profit or loss.

A financial asset and a financial liability is offset and presented on net basis in the balance sheet when there is a current legally enforceable right to set-off the recognised amounts and it is intended to either settle on net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

2.10 Write off:

Loans and debt securities are written off when the Company has no reasonable expectations of recovering the financial asset (either in its entirety or a portion of it). This is the case when the Company determines that the borrower does not have assets or sources of income that could generate sufficient cash flows to repay the amounts subject to the write-off. A write-off constitutes a de-recognition event. The Company may apply enforcement activities to financial assets written off. Recoveries resulting from the Company's enforcement activities will result in impairment gains.

2.11 Impairment:

The Company recognizes loss allowances for ECLs on the following financial instruments that are not measured at FVTPL:

- Loans and advances to customers;
- Debt investment securities;
- Trade and other receivable;
- Lease receivables;
- Irrevocable loan commitments issued; and
- Financial guarantee contracts issued.

Credit-impaired Financial Assets

A financial asset is 'credit-impaired' when one or more events that have a detrimental impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset have occurred. Credit-impaired financial assets are referred to as Stage 3 assets. Evidence of credit impairment includes observable data about the following events:

- significant financial difficulty of the borrower or issuer;
- a breach of contract such as a default or past due event;
- the lender of the borrower, for economic or contractual reasons relating to the borrower's financial difficulty, having granted to the borrower a concession that the lender would not otherwise consider;
- the disappearance of an active market for a security because of financial difficulties; or
- the purchase of a financial asset at a deep discount that reflects the incurred credit losses.

It may not be possible to identify a single discrete event—instead, the combined effect of several events may have caused financial assets to become credit-impaired. The Company assesses whether debt instruments that are financial assets measured at amortised cost or FVTOCI are credit-impaired at each reporting date. To assess if corporate debt instruments are credit impaired, the Company considers factors such as bond yields, credit ratings and the ability of the borrower to raise funding.

A loan is considered credit-impaired when a concession is granted to the borrower due to a deterioration in the borrower's financial condition, unless there is evidence that as a result of granting the concession the risk of not receiving the contractual cash flows has reduced significantly and there are no other indicators of impairment. For financial assets where concessions are contemplated but not granted the asset is deemed credit impaired when there is observable evidence of credit-impairment including meeting the definition of default. The definition of default (see below) includes unlikelihood to pay indicators and a back-stop if amounts are overdue for 90 days or more.

2.12 Cash and Bank balances:

Cash and bank balances also include fixed deposits, margin money deposits, earmarked balances with banks and other bank balances which have restrictions on repatriation. Short term and liquid investments being subject to more than insignificant risk of change in value, are not included as part of cash and cash equivalents.

2.13 Securities premium account:**i. Securities Premium includes:**

- The difference between the face value of the equity shares and the consideration received in respect of shares issued pursuant to Stock Option Scheme.
 - The fair value of the stock options which are treated as expense, if any, in respect of shares allotted pursuant to Stock Options Scheme.
- ii. The issue expenses of securities which qualify as equity instruments are written off against securities premium account.

2.14 Borrowing Costs:

Borrowing costs include interest expense calculated using the effective interest method, finance charges in respect of assets acquired on finance lease and exchange differences arising from foreign currency borrowings, to the extent they are regarded as an adjustment to interest costs.

Borrowing costs net of any investment income from the temporary investment of related borrowings, that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalised as part of cost of such asset till such time the asset is ready for its intended use or sale. A qualifying asset is an asset that necessarily requires a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale. All other borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred.

2.15 Accounting and reporting of information for Operating Segments:

Operating segments are those components of the business whose operating results are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision making body in the Company to make decisions for performance assessment and resource allocation. The reporting of segment information is the same as provided to the management for the purpose of the performance assessment and resource allocation to the segments. Segment accounting policies are in line with the accounting policies of the Company.

2.16 Foreign Currencies:

- i. The functional currency and presentation currency of the Company is Indian Rupee. Functional currency of the Company and foreign operations has been determined based on the primary economic environment in which the Company and its foreign operations operate considering the currency in which funds are generated, spent and retained.
- ii. In currencies other than the Company's functional currency are recorded on initial recognition using the exchange rate at the transaction date. At each Balance Sheet date, foreign currency monetary items are reported at the prevailing closing spot rate. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in foreign currency are not retranslated.

Exchange differences that arise on settlement of monetary items or on reporting of monetary items at each Balance Sheet date at the closing spot rate are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss in the period in which they arise.

- iii. Financial statements of foreign operations whose functional currency is different than Indian Rupees are translated into Indian Rupees as follows –
- A. assets and liabilities for each Balance Sheet presented are translated at the closing rate at the date of that Balance Sheet;
 - B. income and expenses for each income statement are translated at average exchange rates; and
 - C. all resulting exchange differences are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in equity as foreign currency translation reserve for subsequent reclassification to profit or loss on disposal of such foreign operations.

2.17 Taxation:**Current Tax:**

Tax on income for the current period is determined on the basis of taxable income (or on the basis of book profits wherever minimum alternate tax is applicable) and tax credits computed in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961 and based on the expected outcome of assessments/appeals.

Deferred Tax:

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the Company's financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in computation of taxable profit and quantified using the tax rates and laws enacted or substantively enacted as on the Balance Sheet date.

Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences to the extent that is probable that taxable profit will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilized. The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of each reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets relating to unabsorbed depreciation/business losses/losses under the head "capital gains" are recognised and carried forward to the extent of available taxable temporary differences or where there is convincing other evidence that sufficient future taxable income will be available against which such deferred tax assets can be realized. Deferred tax assets in respect of unutilized tax credits which mainly relate to minimum alternate tax are recognised to the extent it is probable of such unutilized tax credits will get realized.

The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and assets reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Company expects, at the end of reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Transaction or event which is recognised outside profit or loss, either in other comprehensive income or in equity, is recorded along with the tax as applicable.

2.18 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets:

Provisions are recognised only when:

- i. an Company entity has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event; and
- ii. it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation; and
- iii. a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation

Provision is measured using the cash flows estimated to settle the present obligation and when the effect of time value of money is material, the carrying amount of the provision is the present value of those cash flows. Reimbursement expected in respect of expenditure required to settle a provision is recognised only when it is virtually certain that the reimbursement will be received.

Contingent liability is disclosed in case of:

- i. a present obligation arising from past events, when it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation; and
- ii. a present obligation arising from past events, when no reliable estimate is possible.

Contingent assets are disclosed where an inflow of economic benefits is probable. Provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets are reviewed at each Balance Sheet date.

Where the unavoidable costs of meeting the obligations under the contract exceed the economic benefits expected to be received under such contract, the present obligation under the contract is recognised and measured as a provision.

2.19 Statement of Cash Flows:

Statement of cash flows is prepared segregating the cash flows into operating, investing and financing activities. Cash flow from operating activities is reported using indirect method adjusting the net profit for the effects of:

- i. changes during the period in operating receivables and payables transactions of a non-cash nature;
- ii. non-cash items such as depreciation, provisions, deferred taxes, unrealized gains and losses; and
- iii. all other items for which the cash effects are investing or financing cash flows.

Cash and cash equivalents (including bank balances) shown in the Statement of Cash Flows exclude items which are not available for general use as on the date of Balance Sheet.

2.20 Earnings Per Share:

The Company presents basic and diluted earnings per share data for its ordinary shares. Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year. Diluted earnings per share is determined by adjusting the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding, adjusted for own shares held, for the effects of all dilutive potential ordinary shares.

2.21 Key source of estimation:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Ind AS requires that the management of the Company makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of income and expenses of the period, the reported balances of assets and liabilities and the disclosures relating to contingent liabilities as of the date of the financial statements. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates include useful lives of property, plant and equipment & intangible assets, expected credit loss on loan books, future obligations in respect of retirement benefit plans, fair value measurement etc. Difference, if any, between the actual results and estimates is recognised in the period in which the results are known.

2.22 Changes in Accounting Standard and recent accounting pronouncements (New Accounting Standards issued but not effective):

On March 30, 2021, the Ministry of Corporate Affairs issued the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) (Amendments) Rules, 2019, notifying Ind AS 116 on Leases. Ind AS 116 would replace the existing leases standard Ind AS 17. The standard sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosures for both parties to a contract, i.e. the lessee and the lessor. Ind AS 116 introduces a single lease accounting model and requires a lessee to recognise assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of more than 12 months, unless the underlying asset is of low value. Currently for operating lease, rentals are charged to the statement of profit and loss. The Company is currently evaluating the implication of Ind AS 116 on the financial statements.

The Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Amendment Rules, 2019 notified amendments to the following accounting standards. The amendments would be effective from April 1, 2019

- a) Ind AS 12, Income taxes — Appendix C on uncertainty over income tax treatments
- b) Ind AS 19— Employee benefits
- c) Ind AS 23 – Borrowing costs
- d) Ind AS 28— investment in associates and joint ventures
- e) Ind AS 103 and Ind AS 111 — Business combinations and joint arrangements
- f) Ind AS 109 — Financial instruments

The Company is in the process of evaluating the impact of such amendments.

2.23 Inventories

Inventories have been valued at the method prescribed in the Accounting Standards.

2.24 Other Income Recognition

Interest on Loan is booked on a time proportion basis taking into account the amounts invested and the rate of interest.

Dividend income on investments is accounted for when the right to receive the payment is established.

2.25 Purchases

Purchase is recognized on passing of ownership in share based on broker's purchase note.

2.26 Expenditure

Expenses are accounted for on accrual basis and provision is made for all known losses and liabilities.

2.27 Investments

Current investments are stated at the lower of cost and fair value. Long-term investments are stated at cost. A provision for diminution is made to recognize a decline, other than temporary, in the value of long-term investments. Investments are classified into current and long-term investments.

Investments that are readily realizable and are intended to be held for not more than one year from the date, on which such investments are made, are classified as current investments. All other investments are classified as non-current investments.

2.28 Related Parties

Parties are considered to be related if at any time during the reporting period one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and/or operating decisions.

As required by AS-18 "Related Party Disclosure" only following related party relationships are covered:

- i. Enterprises that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the reporting enterprise (this includes holding Companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries);
- ii. Associates and joint ventures of the reporting enterprise and the investing party or venture in respect of which the reporting enterprise is an associate or a joint venture;
- iii. Individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the reporting enterprise that gives them control or significant influence over the enterprise, and relatives of any such individual;
- iv. Key management personnel (KMP) and relatives of such personnel; and
- v. Enterprises over which any person described in (iii) or (iv) is able to exercise significant influence.

2.29 Stock In Trade

Shares are valued at cost or market value, whichever is lower. The comparison of Cost and Market value is done separately for each category of Shares.

Units of Mutual Funds are valued at cost or market value whichever is lower. Net asset value of units declared by mutual funds is considered as market value for non-exchange traded Mutual Funds.

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities are included at the amount at which instruments could be exchanged in a current transaction between the willing parties. The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value:

- i. The Company has opted to fair value its unquoted equity instruments at its Net Asset Value through Retained Earnings.
- ii. The fair values of cash and cash equivalents, other bank balances, trade receivables, loans, other financial assets, short term borrowings, trade payables, and other financial liabilities approximates their carrying amounts largely due to the short-term maturities of these instruments. Company has adopted Effective Interest Rate Method (EIR) for fair valuation of long term borrowings.

2.30 Fair Value Hierarchy

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

Level 3 - Inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

2.31 Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies:

The Company's activities are exposed to a variety of Financial Risks from its Operations. The key financial risks include Market risk, Credit risk and Liquidity risk.

i. Market Risk:

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises mainly three types of risk, foreign currency risk, Interest rate risk and other price risk such as Equity price risk and Commodity Price risk.

ii. Foreign Currency Risk:

There are no Foreign Currency transactions during the financial year.

iii. Foreign Currency Sensitivity:

There are no Foreign Currency transactions during the financial year.

iv. Credit Risk:

Credit risk is the risk that counterparty might not honor its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The company is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily trade receivables).

v. Trade Receivables:

Customer credit risk is managed based on company's established policy, procedures and controls. The company assesses the credit quality of the counterparties, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors.

Credit risk is reduced by receiving pre-payments and export letter of credit to the extent possible. The Company has a well-defined sales policy to minimize its risk of credit defaults. Outstanding customer receivables are regularly monitored and assessed. The Company follows the simplified approach for recognition of impairment loss and the same, if any, is provided as per its respective customer's credit risk as on the reporting date.

vi. Liquidity Risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk, where the company will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with its financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. The company's approach is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due.

2.32 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies General

- Contingent Liabilities & Commitments
- Additional Information disclosed as per Part II of the Companies Act, 2013

2.33 Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of presentation in the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, other short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities in the balance sheet.

2.34 Earnings/(loss) per Share**i. Basic earnings/ (loss) per Share**

Basic earnings / (loss) per share is calculated by dividing:

- the profit attributable to owners of the Company
- by the weighted average number of Equity Shares outstanding during the financial year.

ii. Diluted earnings / (loss) per Share

Diluted earnings / (loss) per share adjusts the figures used in the determination of basic earnings per share to take into account:

- the after income tax effect of interest and other financing costs associated with dilutive potential equity shares, and
- the weighted average number of additional equity shares that would have been outstanding assuming the conversion of all dilutive potential equity shares.

2.35 Critical Estimates and Judgments

In the application of the company's accounting policies, which are described in note 1, the management is required to make judgment, estimates, and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other process. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future period if the revision affects both current and future period.

The following are the critical estimates and judgments that have the significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

2.36 Critical Estimates and Judgments**Estimation of Current Tax Expense and Deferred Tax**

The calculation of the company's tax charge necessarily involves a degree of estimation and judgment in respect of certain items whose tax treatment cannot be finally determined until resolution has been reached with the relevant tax authority or, as appropriate, through a formal legal process. Significant judgments are involved in determining the provision for income taxes, including amount expected to be paid/recovered for uncertain tax positions. Where the final tax outcome of these matters is different from the amounts that were initially recorded, such differences will impact the current and deferred income tax in the period in which such determination is made.

Recognition of Deferred Tax Assets / Liabilities

The recognition of deferred tax assets is based upon whether it is probable that sufficient and suitable taxable profits will be available in the future against which the reversal of temporary differences can be deducted. To determine the future taxable profits, reference is made to the approved budgets of the company. Where the temporary differences are related to losses, local tax law is considered to determine the availability of the losses to offset against the future taxable profits as well as whether there is convincing evidence that sufficient taxable profit will be available against which the unused tax losses or unused tax credits can be utilised by the company. Significant items on which the Company has exercised accounting judgment include recognition of deferred tax assets in respect of losses. The amounts recognised in the financial statements in respect of each matter are derived from the Company's best estimation and judgment as described above.

Estimation of Provisions and Contingent Liabilities

The company exercises judgment in measuring and recognising provisions and the exposures to contingent liabilities, which is related to pending litigation or other outstanding claims. Judgment is necessary in assessing the likelihood that a pending claim will succeed, or a liability will arise, and to quantify the possible range of the financial settlement.

Because of the inherent uncertainty in this evaluation process, actual liability may be different from the originally estimated as provision. Although there can be no assurance of the final outcome of the legal proceedings in which the company is involved, it is not expected that such contingencies will have a material effect on its financial position or profitability.

Estimation of useful life of Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets

Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible assets represent a significant proportion of the asset base of the company. The charge in respect of periodic depreciation is derived after determining an estimate of an asset's expected useful life and the expected residual value at the end of its life. The useful lives and residual values of company's assets are determined by management at the time the asset is acquired and reviewed periodically, including at each financial year end. The useful lives are based on historical experience with similar assets as well as anticipation of future events, which may impact their life, such as changes in technology.

Estimation of Provision for Inventory

The Company writes down inventories to net realisable value based on an estimate of the realisability of inventories. Write downs on inventories are recorded where events or changes in circumstances indicate that the balances may not be realised. The identification of write-downs requires the use of estimates of net selling prices of the down-graded inventories. Where the expectation is different from the original estimate, such difference will impact the carrying value of inventories and write-downs of inventories in the periods in which such estimate has been changed.

Impairment of Trade Receivable

The impairment provisions for trade receivable are based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The company uses judgment in making these assumptions and selecting the inputs to the impairment calculation, based on the company's past history, existing market conditions as well as forward looking estimates at the end of each reporting period.

Note 3 - Property, Plant and Equipment, Capital Work-In-Progress and Intangible Assets

	Computers
Gross Block	
Balance as at 1 st April 2023	2.28
Additions	0
Disposals/Capitalization	0
Balance as at March 31, 2024	2.28
Balance as at 1 st April 2024	2.28
Additions	0
Disposals/Capitalization	0
Balance as at March 31, 2025	2.28
Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization	
Balance as at 1 st April 2023	2.18
Depreciation and amortization charge for the year	0.03
Disposals/Capitalization	0
Balance as at March 31, 2024	2.21
Balance as at 1 st April 2024	2.21
Depreciation and amortization charge for the year	0.02
Disposals/Capitalization	0
Balance as at March 31, 2025	2.23
Carrying Amount (Net)	
Balance as at March 31, 2024	0.07
Balance as at March 31, 2025	0.04

Note 4 - Inventories

Particulars	Quantity	Face Value (₹)	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(1) In Fully Paid Equity Shares (Quoted)				
PS IT Infrastructure & Services Ltd	20,000	10.00	0.42	3.64
Denim Developers Limited	8,22,900	10.00	19.31	19.31
Sub-Total (1)			19.73	22.95
(2) In Fully Paid Equity Shares (Un-Quoted)				
Akshara Commosale Private Limited	526	10.00	13.15	13.15
Bahar Merchants Private Limited	1,74,700	10.00	14.17	14.17
Cromwell Enterprises Pvt. Ltd	2,50,000	10.00	25.00	25.00
Infront Enterprises Ltd.	5,40,000	10.00	54.00	54.00
Jagprem Tradelink Private Limited	50,000	10.00	25.00	-
Johnson & Andrew Property Ltd.	3,00,000	10.00	30.00	30.00
Popular Tradecom Private Limited	70,000	10.00	7.00	7.00
Thomson Wyman Ent Pvt. Ltd	2,47,300	10.00	24.73	24.73
Sub-Total (2)			196.35	171.35
TOTAL (1+2)			216.08	194.30

Note 5 – Trade & Other Receivables

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Unsecured, Considered Good		
Outstanding for more than six months	2112.49	2230.79
Other Debts	77.96	13.50
TOTAL	2190.45	2244.29

Trade Receivables ageing schedule as at 31st March 2024

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of Payment						
	Not Due	Less than 6 months	6 Months -1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 Years	Total
Undisputed Trade Receivables -Considered Good	-	77.96	-	-	-	2112.49	2190.45
Undisputed Trade Receivables –Considered Doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables Considered Good	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables Considered Doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	77.96	-	-	-	2112.49	2190.45

Trade Receivables ageing schedule as at 31st March, 2023

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of Payment						
	Not Due	Less than 6 months	6 Months -1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 Years	Total
Undisputed Trade Receivables -Considered Good	-	13.50	-	49.53	-	2181.26	2244.29
Undisputed Trade Receivables –Considered Doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables Considered Good	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables Considered Doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	13.50	-	49.53	-	2181.26	2244.29

Note 6 – Cash & Cash Equivalents

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Balances with Banks in Current Accounts	12.58	3.90
Cash In Hand	0.90	0.11
TOTAL	13.48	4.01

Note 7 – Short Term Loans & Advances

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Unsecured, Considered Good		
Short Term Loans & Advances	7742.29	7703.39
Deposit with Calcutta Stock Exchange (CSE)	0.36	-
TOTAL	7742.65	7703.39

Note 8 – Current Tax Assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Unsecured, Considered Good		
Income Tax Receivable	-	3.68
TDS Refundable	-	4.99
Tax Deducted at Source (TDS) Receivable (Net)	-	19.89
TOTAL	-	28.57

Note 9 – Equity Share Capital

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Authorized Capital		
1,40,00,000 (March 31, 2024: 1,40,00,000) Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each	1400.00	1400.00
TOTAL	1400.00	1400.00
Issued, Subscribed & Paid-up Capital		
1,31,07,950 (March 31, 2024: 1,31,07,950) Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- each	1310.80	1310.80
TOTAL	1310.80	1310.80

(a) Reconciliation of the shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the reporting period

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	No. of Shares	Amount	No. of Shares	Amount
Equity Shares				
At the commencement and at the end of the year	1,31,07,950	1310.795	1,31,07,950	1310.795

(b) Shares held by Holding Company

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Not Any	00	00

(c) Details of shareholders holding more than 5% shares in the Company

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	No. of Shares	Amount	No. of Shares	Amount
Not Any	0	00	0	00

(d) Terms and rights attached to Equity Shares:

The Company has only one class of Equity Shares having a Face Value of ₹ 10/- per share. Each holder of Equity Shares is entitled to one vote per share. The Company declares and pays dividend in Indian rupees. In the event of liquidation of the Company, the holders of Equity Shares will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of Equity Shares held by the shareholders.

Note 10 – Other Equity

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
General Reserves		
At the commencement and at the end of the year	0.56	0.56
Securities Premium Reserves		
At the commencement and at the end of the year	8582.60	8582.60
Retained Earnings		
At the commencement and at the end of the year	(377.37)	(385.55)
Profit/(Loss) for the Year	(2.09)	8.18
Adjustments for Previous Years	-	-
At the end of the Year	(379.46)	(377.37)
TOTAL	8203.70	8205.79

Nature and purpose of other Reserves**General Reserve**

The general reserves are the retained earnings of a Company which are kept aside out of Company's profits to meet future (known or unknown) obligations. The general reserve is a free Reserve which can be utilized for any purpose after fulfilling certain conditions.

Note 11 – Deferred Tax Liabilities (Net)

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Deferred Tax Liabilities	0.01	0.20

Note 12 – Trade Payables

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Total outstanding dues of Micro and Small Enterprises	-	-
Total outstanding dues of Creditors other than Micro and Small Enterprises	557.54	571.04
TOTAL	557.54	571.04

Trade Payables Ageing Report as at 31st March 2025

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of Payment					Total
	Not Due	Less than 1 Year	1-2 Year	2-3 Year	More than 3 Years	
MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-	557.54	557.54
Disputed – MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	557.54	557.54

Trade Payables Ageing Report as at 31st March 2024

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of Payment					Total
	Not Due	Less than 1 Year	1-2 Year	2-3 Year	More than 3 Years	
MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	155.04	-	416.00	571.04
Disputed – MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	155.04	-	416.00	571.04

Note 13 – Other Current Liabilities

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Other Payables	109.03	106.57

Note 14 – Current Tax Liabilities (Net)

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Provision for Taxation	4.45	-
TDS	0.12	0.07
TOTAL	4.57	0.07

Note 15 – Revenue from Operation

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
Sale of Equity Shares	87.60	171.90

Note 16 – Other Income

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
Interest on Loan	200.04	239.82
Sundry Debit Balance Written Off	8.29	-
TOTAL	208.33	239.82

Note 17 – Changes in Inventories

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
Opening Stock of Inventories	194.30	194.30
Add : Purchases during the Year	227.50	359.79
Less: stock at the End of year	(216.08)	(194.30)
NET INVENTORIES	205.72	359.79

Note 18 – Employee Benefits Expenses

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
Salaries to Staff	16.80	16.44
Staff Welfare Expenses	-	0.22
TOTAL	16.80	16.66

Note 19 – Depreciation & Amortization Expenses

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
Depreciation	0.02	0.03
Deferred Revenue Expenditure w/Off	-	-
Preliminary Expenses W/off	-	-
TOTAL	0.02	0.03

Note 20 – Other Expenses

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
Auditors' Remuneration	1.00	1.00
Accounting charges	0.32	0.20
Advertisements	0.29	0.18
Bank Charges	0.02	0.04
Board Meeting & AGM Expenses	0.18	0.18
Conveyance & Travelling Expenses	0.79	0.63
Demat Charges & Depository Fees	1.06	0.17
ROC Filing fees	0.06	0.07
Listing Fees	8.50	7.62
Legal & Professional Fees	0.85	1.05
General Expenses	0.09	0.29
Postage & Telephone Expenses	0.14	0.19
Internal Audit Fees	0.10	0.10
Office Maintenance Charges	0.98	0.87
Office Rent	0.96	0.96
Printing & stationery	0.05	0.14
Share Transfer Charges	0.91	1.25
Deferred Revenue Expenditure Written Off	3.93	-
Bad Debts Written Off	25.97	9.60
TOTAL	46.19	24.54

Note 21 – Tax Expenses

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
Income Tax	0.62	2.70
Deferred Tax Assets	-0.01	-0.18
Income Tax for Earlier Years	28.67	-
TOTAL	29.28	2.51

Note 22 – Earnings per Share (EPS)

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2025	Year Ended March 31, 2024
Net Profit after Tax as per statement of profit and loss attributable to Equity Shareholder	(9.31)	8.18
Number of Equity Shares used as denominator for calculating EPS	13107950	13107950
Basic and Diluted Earnings per Share (₹)	(0.07)	0.06
Face Value of Equity Shares (₹)	10.00	10.00

Note 23

Figures of the previous year has been re-grouped/re-arranged and re-casted wherever necessary. All the figures are rounded off in Lakhs.

Note 24: Related Parties Disclosures

Disclosures as required by the Indian Accounting Standard 24 "Related Party Disclosures" issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants Of India.

A. Relationship are given below:**a) Directors & KMPs**

- Dhruva Narayan Jha,
- Gwal Das Vyas (upto 17.01.2025)
- Anupam Shrivastava
- Sunita Parida
- Anand Bagaria (from 17.01.2025)
- Jagannat Pandit (CFO)
- Kanchan Jhawar (Company Secretary)

b) Directors Relatives - None**c) Group Companies where common control exists:**

- Nirnidhi Consultant Pvt. Ltd.
- Pushtikar Builders & Promoters Ltd.
- Virdhi Buildwell Ltd.
- Jagannath Vanijya Pvt. Ltd.
- Matrix Systel Pvt. Ltd.
- Manmal Marketing Ltd.
- S. S. Sanger Finance & Leasing Ltd.
- Arstu Tradelinks Limited
- Dinman Marketing Ltd.

B. Transactions with Related Parties

Name of Related Party	Nature of Transaction	Relationship	Amount of Transaction (₹ In Lakhs)	Outstanding as on 31.03.2025 (₹ In Lakhs)
Nirnidhi Consultant Pvt Ltd	Advance Given (Net)	Group Company	Nil (100.90)	322.90 (322.90)
Pushtikar Builders & Promoters Ltd.	Advance Given (Net)	Group Company	10.15 (5.20)	162.35 (172.50)
Virdhi Buildwell Ltd	Advance Given (Net)	Group Company	Nil (50.00)	50.00 (50.0)
Jagannath Vanijya Pvt Ltd	Advance Given (Net)	Group Company	Nil (4.00)	5.00 (5.00)
Prime Capital Market Ltd	Advance Received (Net)	Common Directorship	2.00 (Nil)	2.00 (Nil)
JMD Sounds Ltd	Advance Received (Net)	Common Directorship	Nil (61.20)	0.53 (0.53)

Matrix Systel Pvt. Ltd	Sundry Debtors(Net)	Group Company	Nil (Nil)	4.00 (4.00)
Manmal Marketing Ltd	Sundry Debtors (Net)	Group Company	0.30 (Nil)	40.95 (41.25)
S. S. Sanger Finance & Leasing Ltd.	Sundry Creditor (Net)	Group Company	Nil (Nil)	310.50 (310.50)
Arstu Tradelinks Limited	Advance Received (Net)	Group Company	48.02 (Nil)	20.30 (27.90)
Dinman Marketing Ltd	Sundry Debtors (Net)	Group Company	42.60 (Nil)	42.60 (Nil)
Dinman Marketing Ltd	Advance Given (Net)	Group Company	1.24 (33.00)	34.24 (33.00)
PS IT Infrastructure & Services Ltd	Share Investment (Net)	Common Directorship	Nil (Nil)	0.42 (0.42)
Jagannath Pandit	Salary (Net)	CFO	1.80 (1.80)	-
Gwal Das Vyas	Salary	M.D	2.25 (3.00)	-
Kanchan Jhawar	Salary	C.S	2.36 (2.16)	-
D. N. Jha	Salary	M.D	3.36 (Nil)	-

Note: (Figures in bracket indicate previous year i.e. FY 2023-24)

C. Amount Outstanding (Receivable/Payable) as on 31.3.2025 : As mentioned above

Note 25:

Details of Loans given, Investments made, guarantees given covered under Section 186(4) of The Companies Act, 2013

₹ in Lakh

Sr. No	Name of Party	Rate of Interest	Tenure	Purpose	Amount	Amount of Repayment
1	Anil Kumar Purohit	9.00%	on Demand	Business	104.42	-
2	Anish Chandra P	9.00%	on Demand	Business	198.30	-
3	Ashok Bothra	9.00%	on Demand	Business	72.47	-
4	Bhikam Chand Dugar	9.00%	on Demand	Business	99.56	-
5	Chanchal Bafna	10.00%	on Demand	Business	2.71	2.71
6	Dipika Bafna	10.00%	on Demand	Business	4.38	4.38
7	Eden Financial Services Limited	8.00%	on Demand	Business	9.33	-
8	End to End Warehousing & Logistic Pvt. Ltd.	9.00%	on Demand	Business	13.68	-
9	Himansu Dugar	10.00%	on Demand	Business	124.08	-
10	Eos Infrastructure Pvt Ltd	9%	on Demand	Business	107.56	-
11	Fine Health Pvt Ltd	12%	on Demand	Business	309.95	-
12	Jagdish Chnadra	9.00%	on Demand	Business	42.11	-
13	Jajoo Ranju	9.00%	on Demand	Business	38.10	-
14	Kiran Choudhary	9.00%	on Demand	Business	57.69	-
15	Life Style Vin Homes Limited	9.00%	on Demand	Business	75.67	5.67
16	Mamta Purohit	9.00%	on Demand	Business	384.87	-
17	Mohammad Hanif	9.00%	on Demand	Business	80.64	1.35-
18	Narayan Jagetiya	9.00%	on Demand	Business	25.40	--
19	Naresh Purohit	9.00%	on Demand	Business	51.22	-
20	Nivedia Dugal	9.00%	on Demand	Business	12.68	-
21	Rainbow Foundation	9.00%	on Demand	Business	108.10	8.10

22	Rajiv Kumar Bansal	9.00%	on Demand	Business	855.57	187.00
23	Rajesh Kumar Agarwal HUF	9.00%	on Demand	Business	10.32	-
24	Rishabh Jiyani	9.00%	on Demand	Business	54.88	-
25	Neha Purohit	9.00%	on Demand	Business	116.40	4.00
26	Mukta Agriculture Ltd	9.00%	on Demand	Business	107.99	107.99
27	Nitin Ram Chandra Yadav	9.00%	on Demand	Business	285.83	-
28	Suhail Abdul Sattar	9.00%	on Demand	Business	53.38	-
29	Suresh Kumar Moud	12.00%	on Demand	Business	20.67	-
30	Vichare Express & Logestic Pvt Ltd	9.00%	on Demand	Business	147.83	-
31	Vinayak Technologies Pvt Ltd	9.00%	on Demand	Business	17.19	-
32	Vinod Kumar Jhunjhunwala	10.00%	on Demand	Business	12.09	-
33	Zaeman Tradelink Pvt Ltd	9.00%	on Demand	Business	28.39	-
34	Pressweld Vessel Pvt Ltd	10.00%	on Demand	Business	10.40	10.40
35	Krishna Exim Industries	9.00%	on Demand	Business	2.89	-

Note 26 – Deferred Tax Assets/Liabilities

Over the period of time, the Company has provided less depreciation in the books of accounts on the existing assets than that claimed, so there are deferred taxes Assets on account of it. The accumulated Deferred Tax Liability as on 31.03.2025 was Rs. 0.01 Lakhs as against the Deferred Tax Liability of Rs. 0.02 Lakhs as on 31.03.2024. This is in accordance with Indian Accounting Standard (AS12)"Accounting for Taxes on Income".

Note 27 – Employees Benefits

The employees benefit regarding Gratuity, Pension, Leave Encashment etc. which are payable before the end of twelve months after the end of the period in which the employees render service has not been measured and no actuarial valuation was done and not recognized as expenses. It will be recognized as and when it actually paid. However, the management has a view to consider gratuity provision only after completion of the service period of 5 years as per Gratuity Act and there is no such liability at present.

Note 28 – Details of Immovable Properties who's Title Deeds are not held in the name of the Company

Description of item of Property	Gross Carrying Value	Title deed held in the name of the company	Whether title deed holder is a promoter, director or their relative or employee	Property held since which date	Reason for not being held in the name of the company
Nil					

Note 29

The company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment during the year.

Note 30 – Disclosure on Loans / Advances to Directors / KMP / Related Parties (Amount in Lakhs)

Type of Borrower	Amount of loan or advances in the nature of loan outstanding	Percentage to the total Loans and Advances in the nature of loans
Repayable on demands	Nil	Nil
Promoters	Nil	Nil
Directors	Nil	Nil
KMPs	Nil	Nil
Related Parties	574.49	7.42

Note 31

There is no capital work in progress whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan.

Note 32

There are no Intangible assets under development or whose completion is overdue or has exceeds its cost compared to its original plan.

Note 33

No proceedings have been initiated during the year or are pending against the company for holding benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and rules made there under as at 31st March 2025.

Note 34

The company has not been availed working capital limits from Banks on the basis of security of current assets and therefore no quarterly returns or statements is required to be filed by the company, hence disclosure of deficiencies is not required.

Note 35

The company has not been declared as a willful defaulter by any bank or financial institutions or by any other lender.

Note 36

Considering the company has been extended credit period up to 45 days by its vendors and payments being released on a timely basis, there is no liability towards interest on delayed payments under "The Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act 2006" during the year. There is also no amount of outstanding interest in this regard, brought forward from previous year. Information in this regard is on basis of intimation received, on request made by the company, with regards to registration of vendors under the said Act.

Note 37: Financial Ratios

Sr. No	Ratios	Numerator	Denominator	31 st March 2025	31 st March 2024	Variance	Remark
1.	Current Ratio	Current Assets	Current Liabilities	15.14	15.01	0.13	Refer Note 1 below
2.	Debt Equity Ratio	Total Debt	Shareholder's Equity	Nil	Nil	N.A	N.A
3.	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	Earnings available for debt service	Debt service	Nil	Nil	N.A	N.A
4.	Return on Equity Ratio	Net profit after tax	Average shareholder's fund	0.00	0.00	0.00	N.A
5.	Inventory Turnover Ratio	Cost of goods sold	Average inventory	0.41	0.88	(0.47)	N.A
6.	Trade Receivable Turnover Ratio	Net credit sales	Average account receivables	0.04	0.08	0.04	N.A
7.	Trade Payables Turnover Ratio	Net credit purchases	Average trade payables	0.41	0.63	(0.22)	N.A
8.	Net Capital Turnover Ratio	Net sales	Average working capital	0.01	0.02	0.01	N.A
9.	Net Profit Ratio	Net profit after tax	Net sales	0.11	0.05	0.02	N.A
10.	Return On Capital Employed	Earning before interest and tax	Capital employed	0.03	0.001	0.02	N.A
11.	Return On Investment	Income from Investment	Total Investments	-	-	-	N.A

Notes to Financial Ratios

- i. Due to increase in gross value of Financial Assets

Note 38:

There is no charge or satisfaction of charges is yet to be registered with the Registrar of Companies. The company has followed / complied with the number of layers prescribed under clause (87) of section 2 of the Act read with Companies (Restriction on number of Layers) Rule 2017.

Note 39:

There is no scheme of arrangements has been approved by the competent authority in terms of section 230 to 237 (Corporate Restructuring) of the Companies Act 2013.

Note 40:

The Company did not have any transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961.

Note 41:

The Company does not fulfill the criteria as specified under section 135(1) of the Act read with the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules 2014, hence no CSR is required to be spent.

Note 42:

The Company has not traded or invested Crypto currency or virtual currency during the financial year.

Note 43:

The Company has not entered in any transactions with any struck off companies under section 248 of the Companies Act 2013 or section 560 of the Companies Act 1956.

Note 44:

The Company has not borrowed any funds for the purpose of further lending, investment, guarantee or security to the third parties during the year.

Note 45:

As per view of management the company deals in single line of products / services i.e. financing and investing, hence there is no reportable segment as per IND AS 108.

Note 46:

The Company has followed level 3 of fair value hierarchy of the financial instruments considering all current assets and liabilities are at fair value. However, the company has not recognized any gain / (loss) to the cost of inventories held in the form of unquoted equity shares i.e. financial instruments falling within the level – 3 in accordance with the IND AS 113 and the management is in process to conduct valuation of shares by the independent valuer. Further the management believes that there is no material impact in respect of fair valuation to the carrying value of respective shares.

Note 47:

Balances of Trade Receivable, Loans & Advances, Trade Payable and Other current assets & liabilities are subject to confirmation from the respective parties and consequently adjustments if any will be made at the time of reconciliation.

Note 48:

The Company is having investments / inventories in some of small cap illiquid stocks where either there is very thin trading or is no trading during the entire financial year. Even trading in some of these shares has been suspended by Stock Exchanges. The Company has valued these shares on last traded price on BSE/CSE and has not made any

provision for the possible losses. Further the management believes that there is no material impact in respect of fair valuation to the carrying value of respective shares.

Note 49:

The company has given loans and advances of Rs. 5,290.38 Lakh interest free. However, in the opinion of management the value which has been shown in statement is fair value and for business purpose and not prejudice to the interest of the Company.

Note 50:

Contingent liabilities and commitments: NIL (Previous Year: Nil).

Note 51: Additional information pursuant to the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013

a.	Details of Items of Exceptional and Extra Ordinary Nature	Nil
b.	Prior period Items	Nil
c.	1. Value of Imports on C.I.F. basis,	Nil
	2. Expenditure in Foreign Currency on Account of Royalty, Know-how, Fees,	Nil
	3. Interest and other matters and remittance on account of dividend in foreign currency	Nil
d.	Earning in Foreign Exchange on Export, Royalty, Know-how, Fees, Interest, Dividend, Advance received against export sales or others	Nil
e.	Aggregate of the amounts set aside or proposed to be set aside to Reserves or Provisions	Nil
f.	Travelling/ Other expenditures in foreign currency	Nil

Notes "1" to "51" form an integral part of the accounts and have been duly authenticated.

As per our Report of Even date

For & on behalf of the Board

For Rajesh Kumar Gokul Chandra & Associates

Chartered Accountants

FRN- 323891E

S/d-

Archana Jhunjunwala

Partner

Membership No: 069098

UDIN: 25069098BMHIQH4359

Kolkata, Date: May 28, 2025

S/d-
Dhruva Narayan Jha
Managing Director
(DIN: 01286654)

S/d-
Jagannath Pandit
CFO

S/d-
Anupam Shrivastava
Director
(DIN: 05291844)

S/d-
Kanchan Jhawar
Company Secretary